

Demography of Texas and Early Head Start

Region 10 Early Head Start

Richardson, Texas

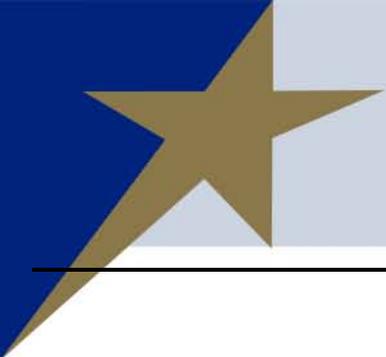
July 28, 2010

25 Million Reasons to be Proud of Texas (among a few more)

Demographic Highlights

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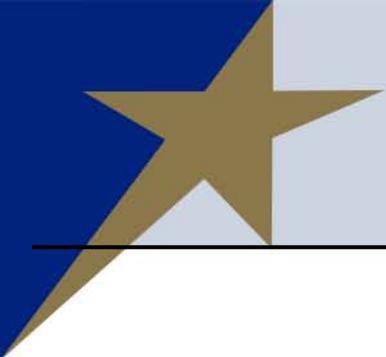
- big.** The population of Texas is the second largest in the United States, approaching 25 million people (estimated population of 24.8 million people in 2009).⁷
- young.** Approximately 28% of Texas' population is under 18 and only 10% of the population is older than 65 years.¹ Webb County in Texas, has the youngest population in the U.S. with children younger than 5 comprising 12.8% of the population.⁷
- embracing of culture and diversity.** Approximately 9 million or 38% of Texans are of Hispanic descent, 2.8 million or 12% are African Americans, and 1 million or 4% are other (non-Anglo mainly of Asian descent).¹ In about a decade, it is expected that Texas' population will have more persons of Hispanic descent than any other racial or ethnic group.⁴
- a desired place to live and work.** Net in-migration to Texas accounts for almost half of the population growth in recent years.¹ More than 171,900 college graduates moved into Texas each year between 2006 and 2008, placing Texas as 2nd in the Nation by this measure.
- urban.** Texas has three of the top 10 largest cities in the Nation.³ Several of the metropolitan areas in Texas are among the most rapidly growing in the Nation.⁵
- rural.** Texas is the second largest state in the Nation in terms of square miles (268,601) and approximately 17% of the population lives in rural areas.¹
- a working state.** Texas has a civilian labor force of more than twelve million workers and an unemployment rate lower than in most States.⁶
- family oriented.** Texas ranks 3rd among states for the percent of households which are married-couple families with children (24.4%).²
- multigenerational.** Texas ranks 3rd among states for percent of households which are multigenerational (4.5%).²
- growing – fast.** Texas gained more population than any other state in the last estimate year (between July 1, 2008 and July 1, 2009), adding 478,000 people.⁷ Among cities over 100,000 population in the U.S., 4 of the 10 fastest growing areas are in Texas (2007-2008 change).⁷



Fastest Growing States, 2000-2009

State	2000 Population*	2009 Population*	Numerical Change 2000-2009	Percent Change 2000-2009
Texas	20,851,820	24,782,302	3,930,484	18.8
California	33,871,648	36,961,664	3,090,016	9.1
Florida	15,982,378	18,537,969	2,555,130	16.0
Georgia	8,186,453	9,829,211	1,642,430	20.1
Arizona	5,130,632	6,595,778	1,465,171	28.6
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,380,884	1,334,478	16.6
Virginia	7,078,515	7,882,590	803,542	11.4
Washington	5,894,121	6,664,195	770,052	13.1
Colorado	4,301,261	5,024,748	722,733	11.4
Nevada	1,998,257	2,643,085	644,825	32.3

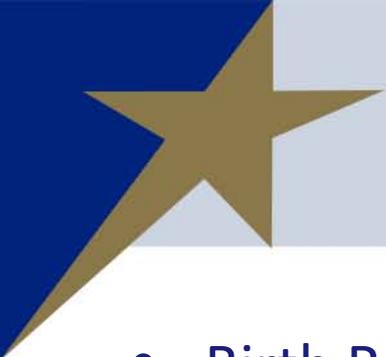
* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and estimates for July 1 for 2009.



Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2009

Year *	Population	Numerical Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Percent Change	Percent Change Due to	
						Natural Increase	Net Migration
1950	7,711,194	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960	9,579,677	1,868,483	1,754,652	113,831	24.2	93.91	6.09
1970	11,196,730	1,617,053	1,402,683	214,370	16.9	86.74	13.26
1980	14,229,191	3,032,461	1,260,794	1,771,667	27.1	41.58	58.42
1990	16,986,510	2,757,319	1,815,670	941,649	19.9	65.85	34.15
2000	20,851,820	3,865,310	1,919,281	1,946,029	22.8	49.65	50.35
2009	24,782,302	3,930,484	2,124,124	1,781,785	18.8	54.04	45.33

* All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2009 is for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.



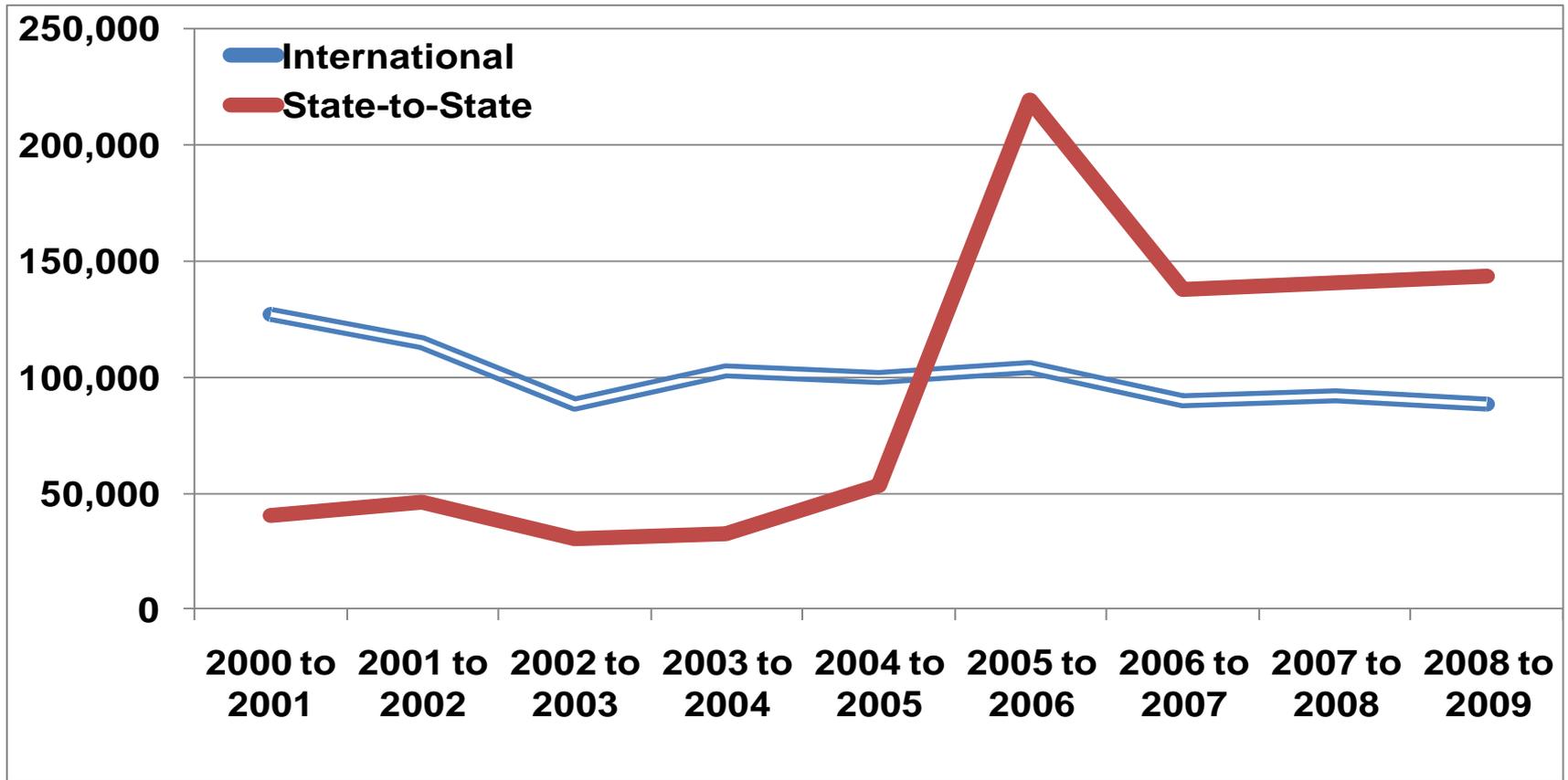
Natural Increase in Texas (Births minus Deaths)

- Birth Rate: 16.8 per 1,000 vs. 14.0 for US (2nd highest)
- Death Rate: 6.8 per 1,000 vs. 8.3 for US (5th lowest)
- Natural Increase: 10.0 per 1,000 vs. 5.7 for US (3rd highest)

- Texas is young:
 - Median Age: 33.2 vs. 36.8 for US (2nd lowest)

- Texas has a high total fertility rate (Children per woman)
 - 2.34 vs. 2.05 for US (4th highest)

Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009

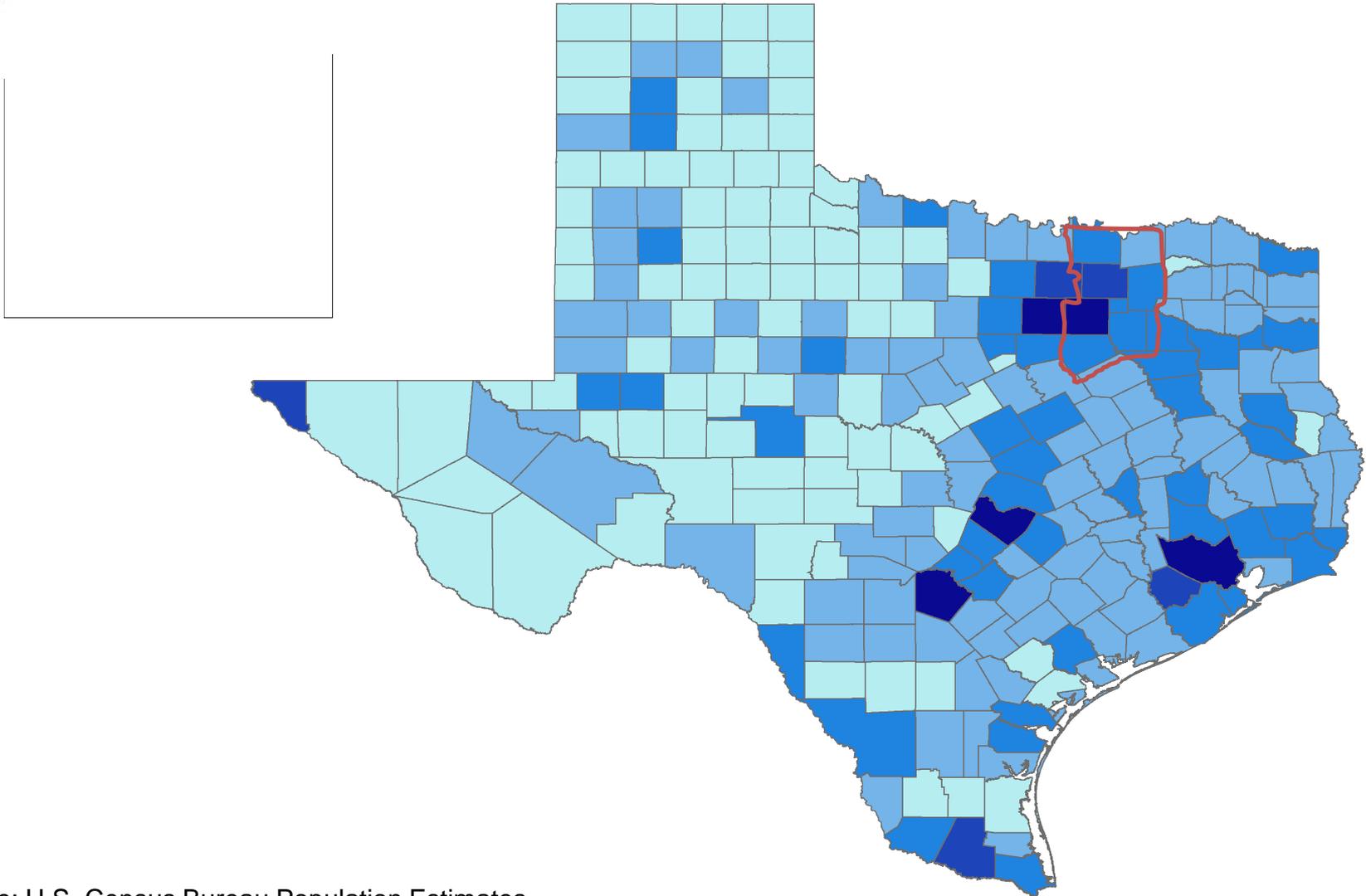


Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 2009 Estimates

Texas Counties

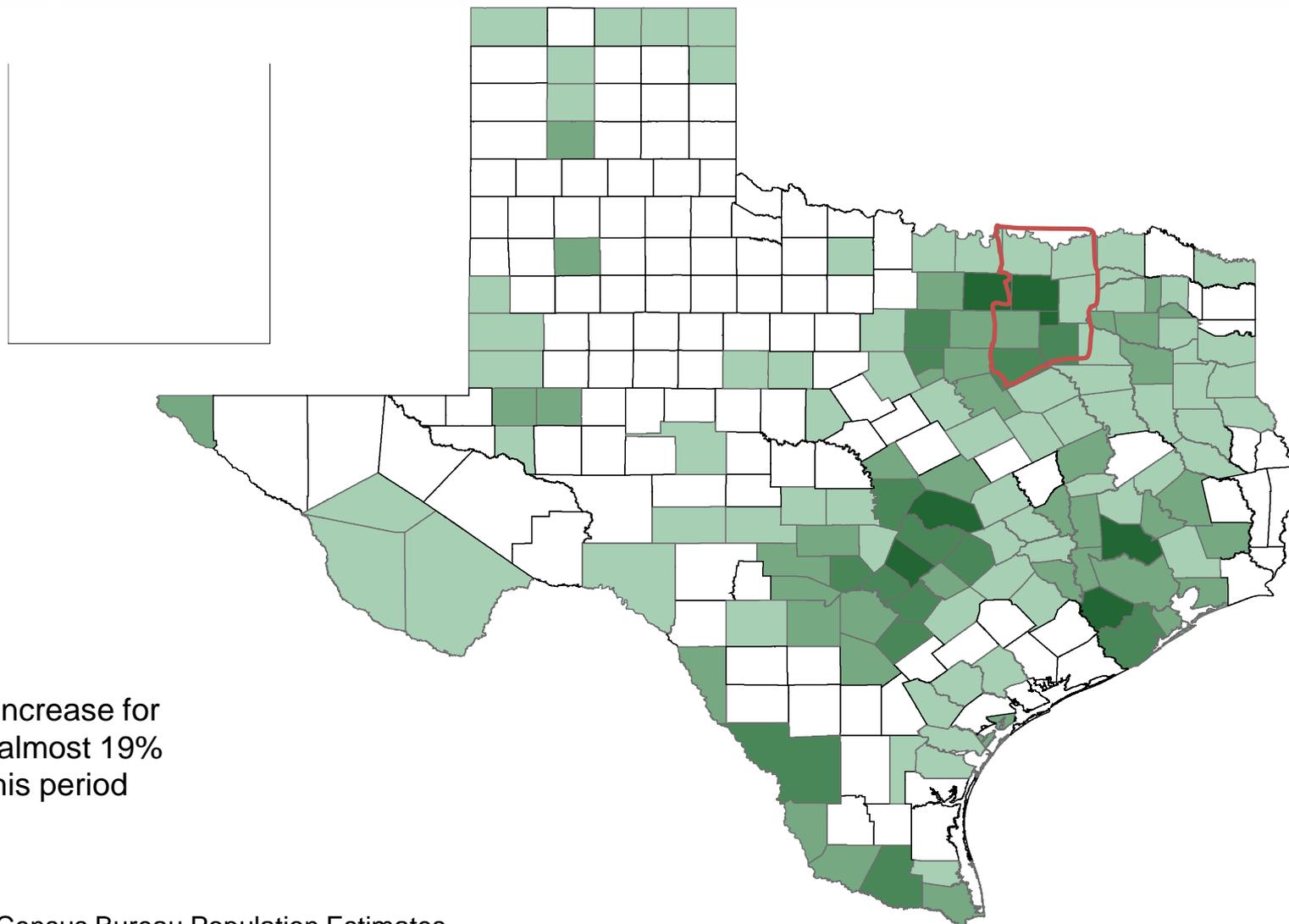


Total Population in Texas Counties, 2009



Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates

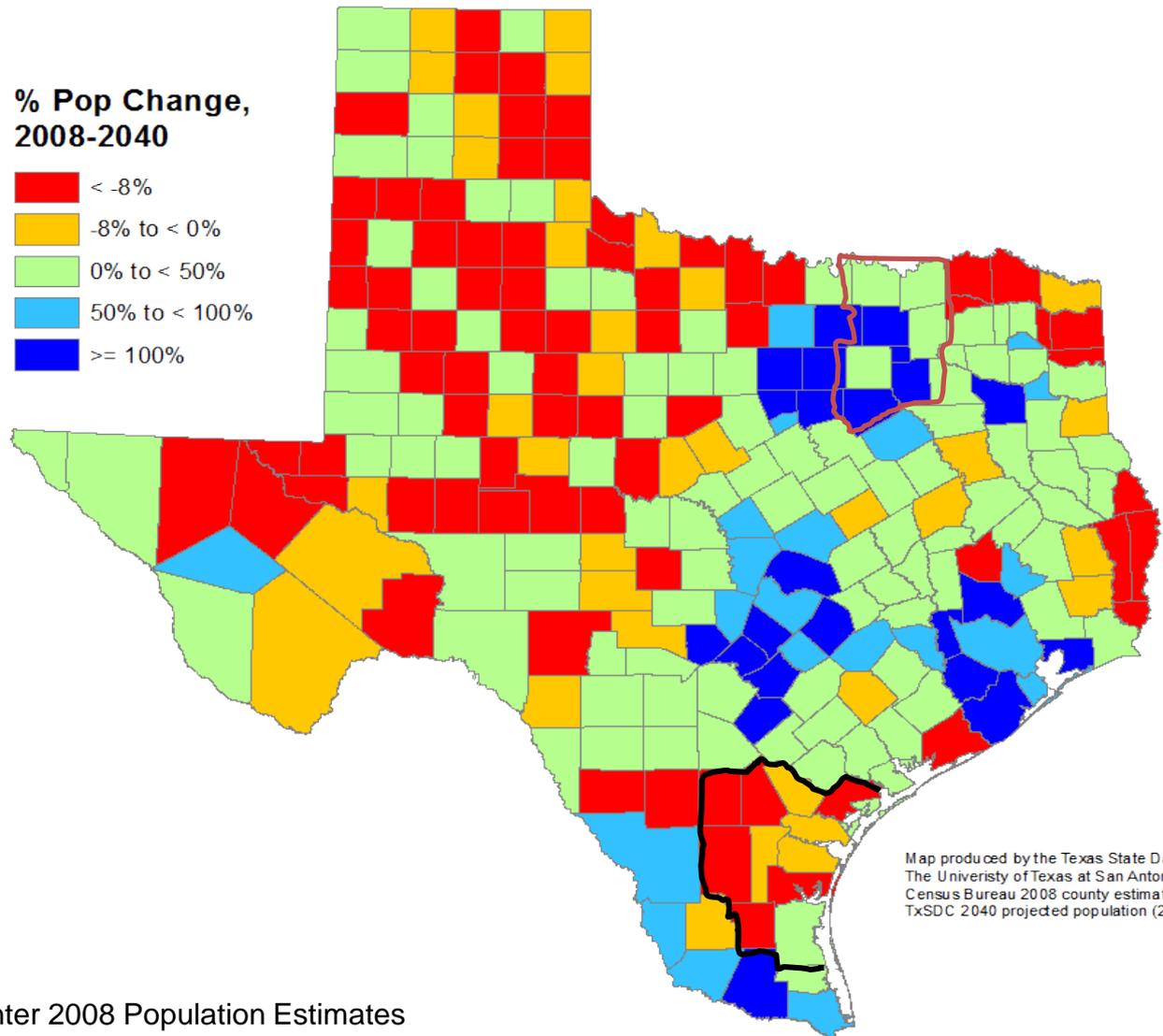
Percent Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009



Population increase for Texas was almost 19% during this period

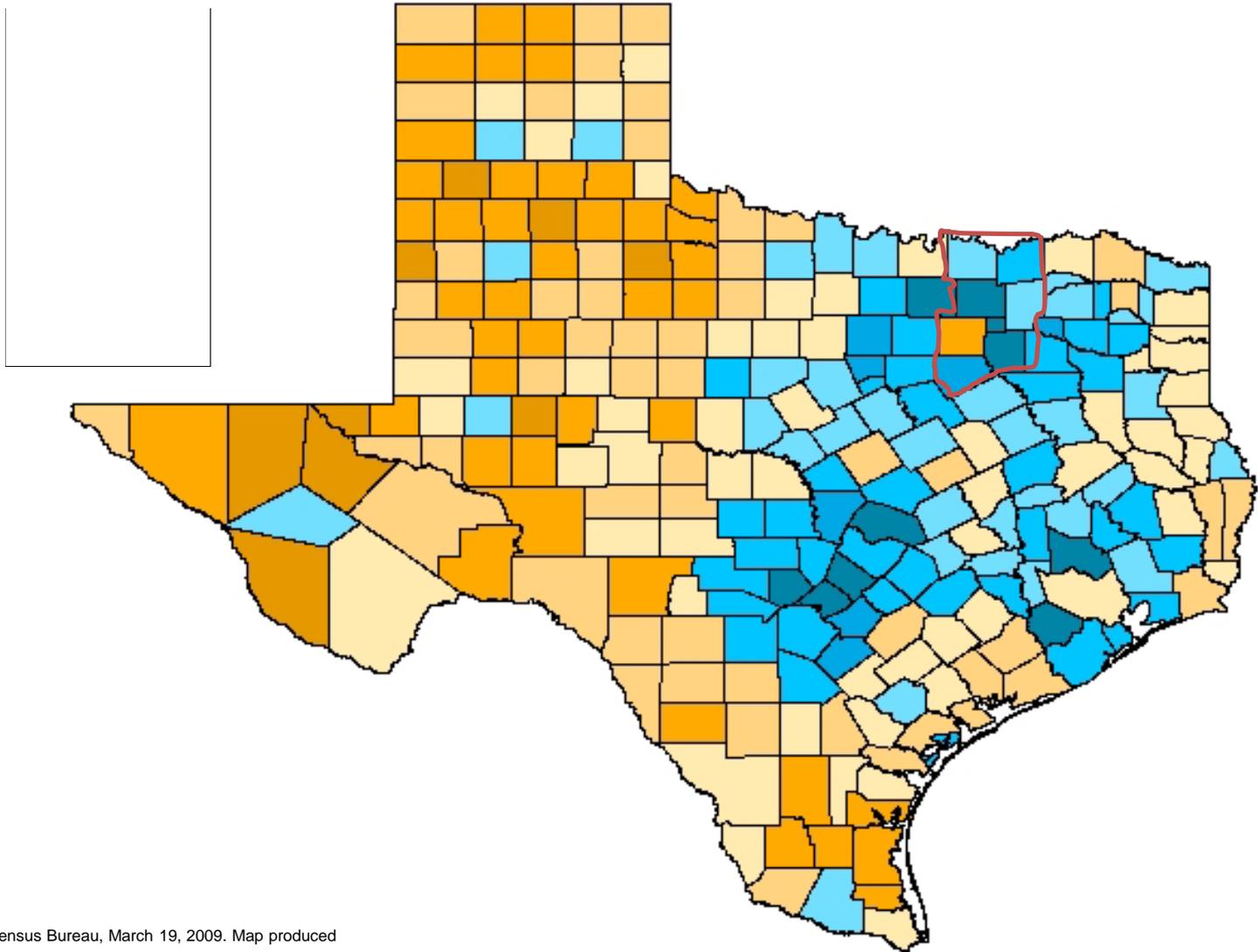
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Population Estimates

Projected Percent Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2008-2040

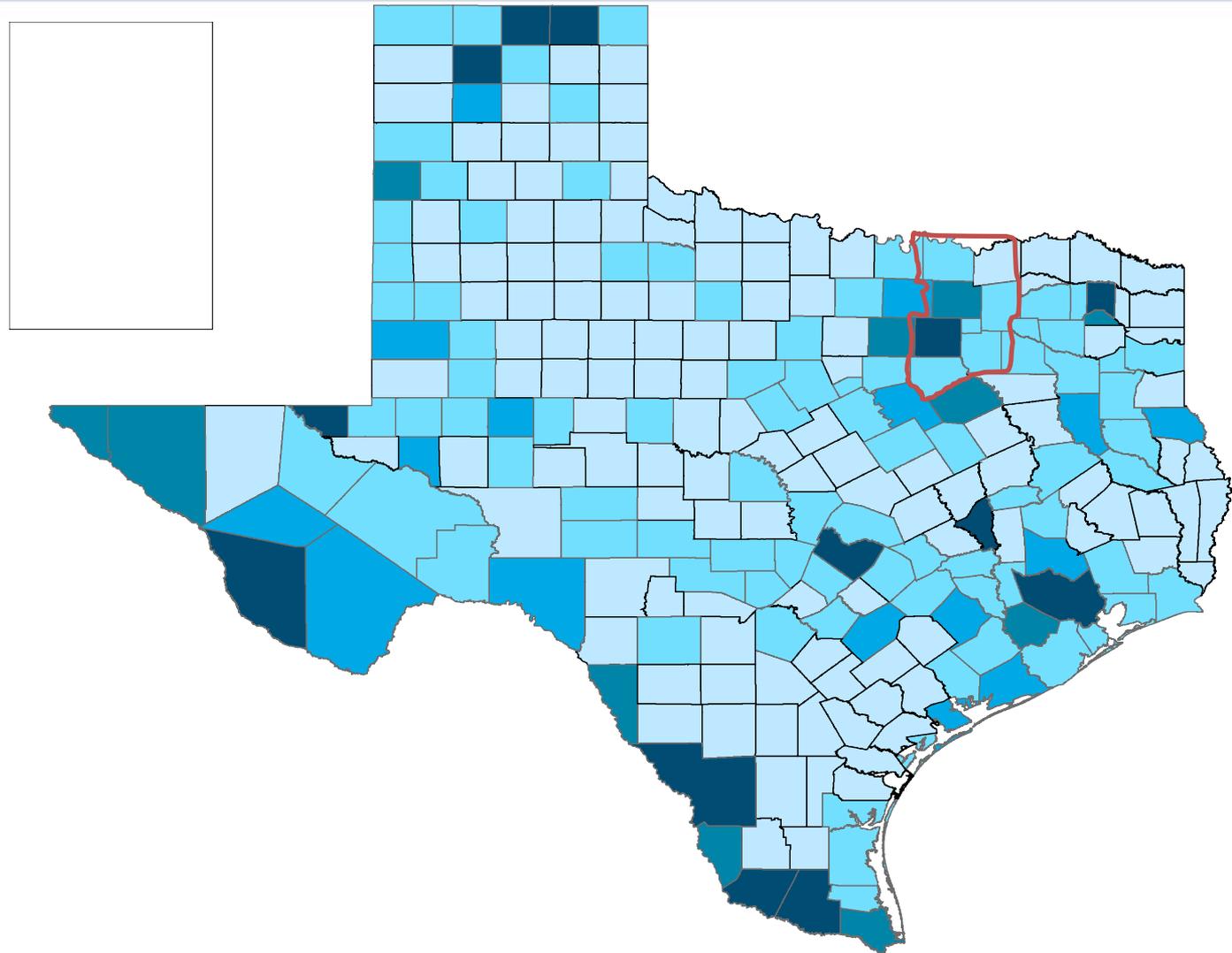


Map produced by the Texas State Data Center, The University of Texas at San Antonio using Census Bureau 2008 county estimates and TxSDC 2040 projected population (2000-2007 scenario).

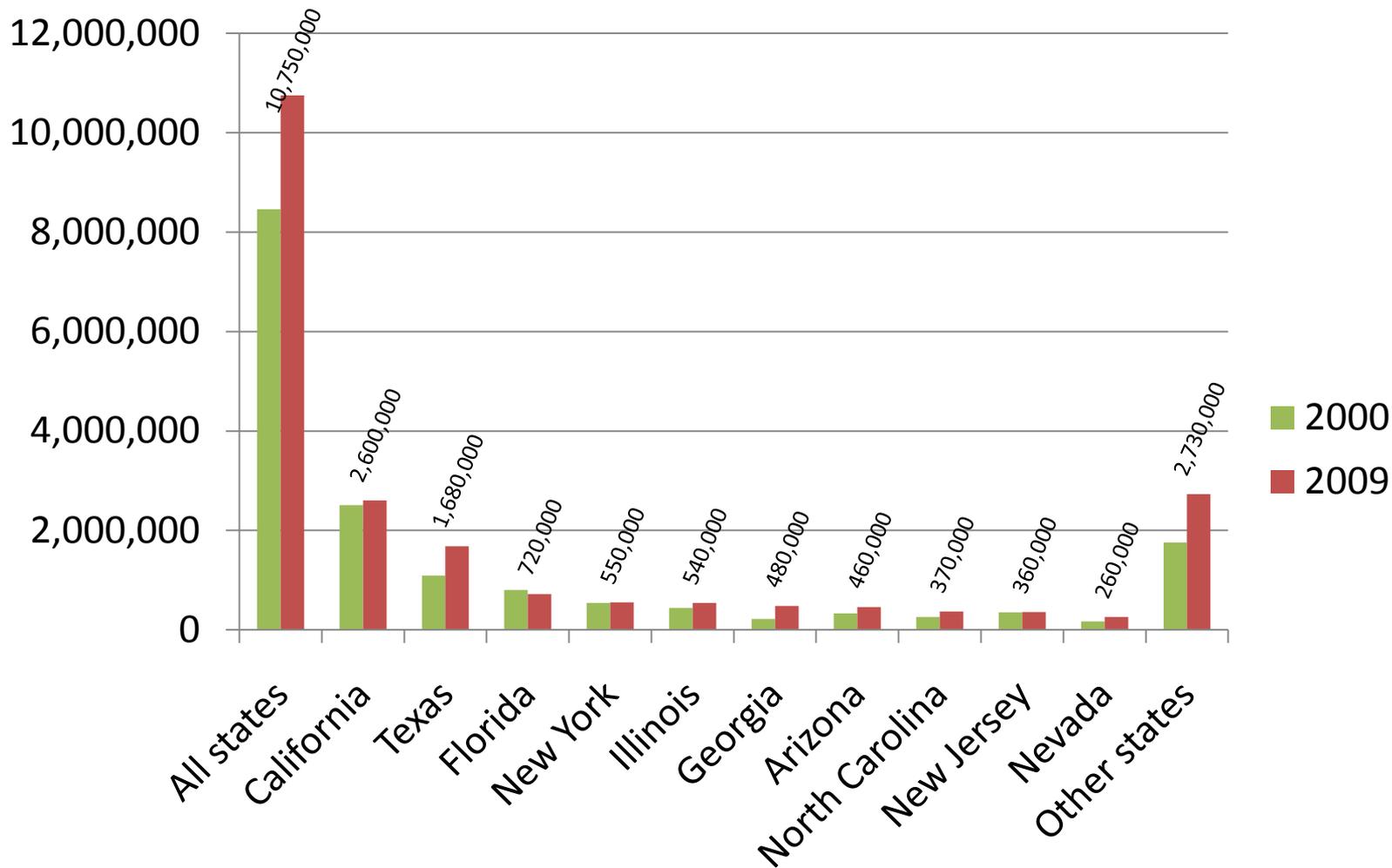
Estimated domestic migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population



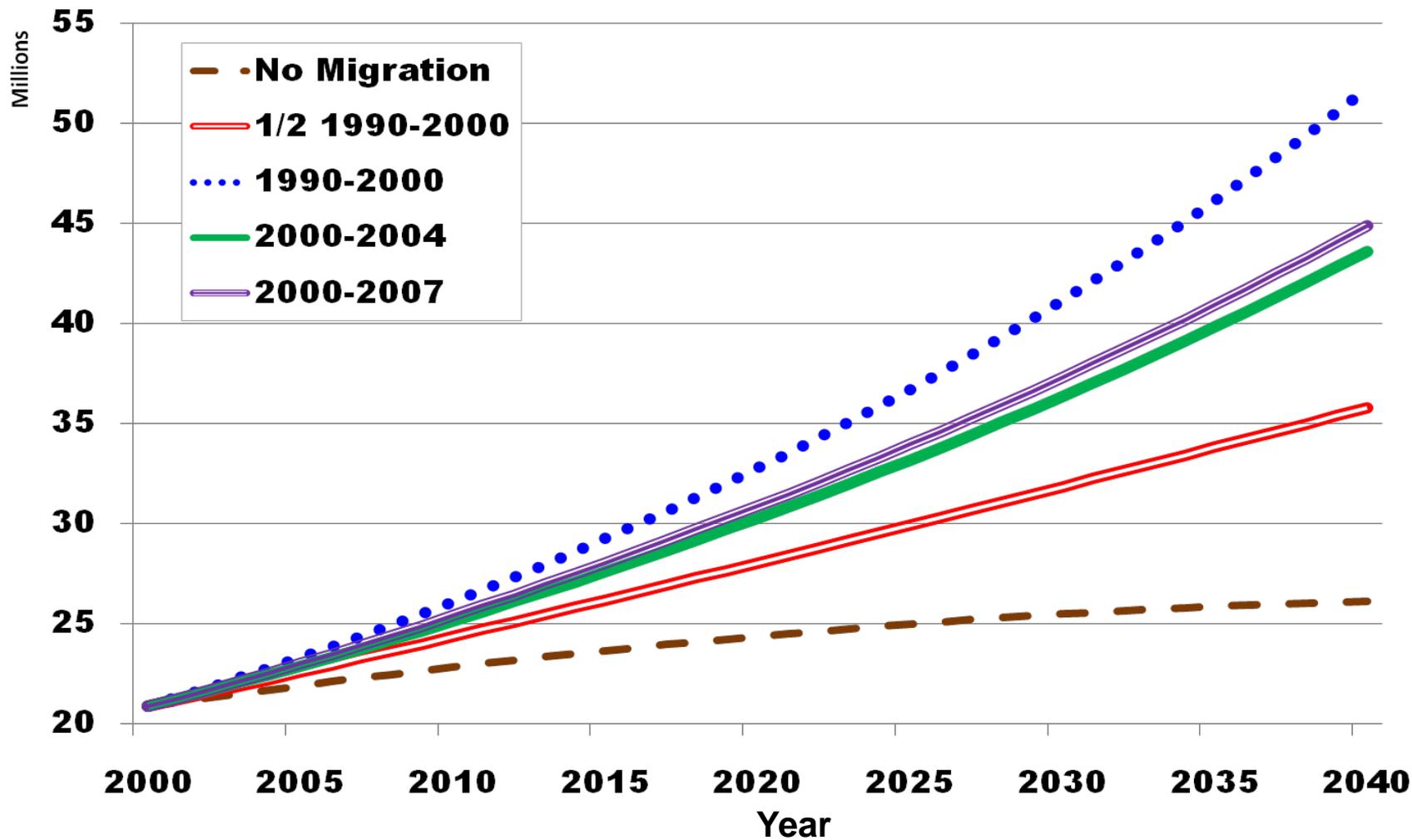
Estimated international migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population



Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Population by State of Residence: January 2009 and 2000

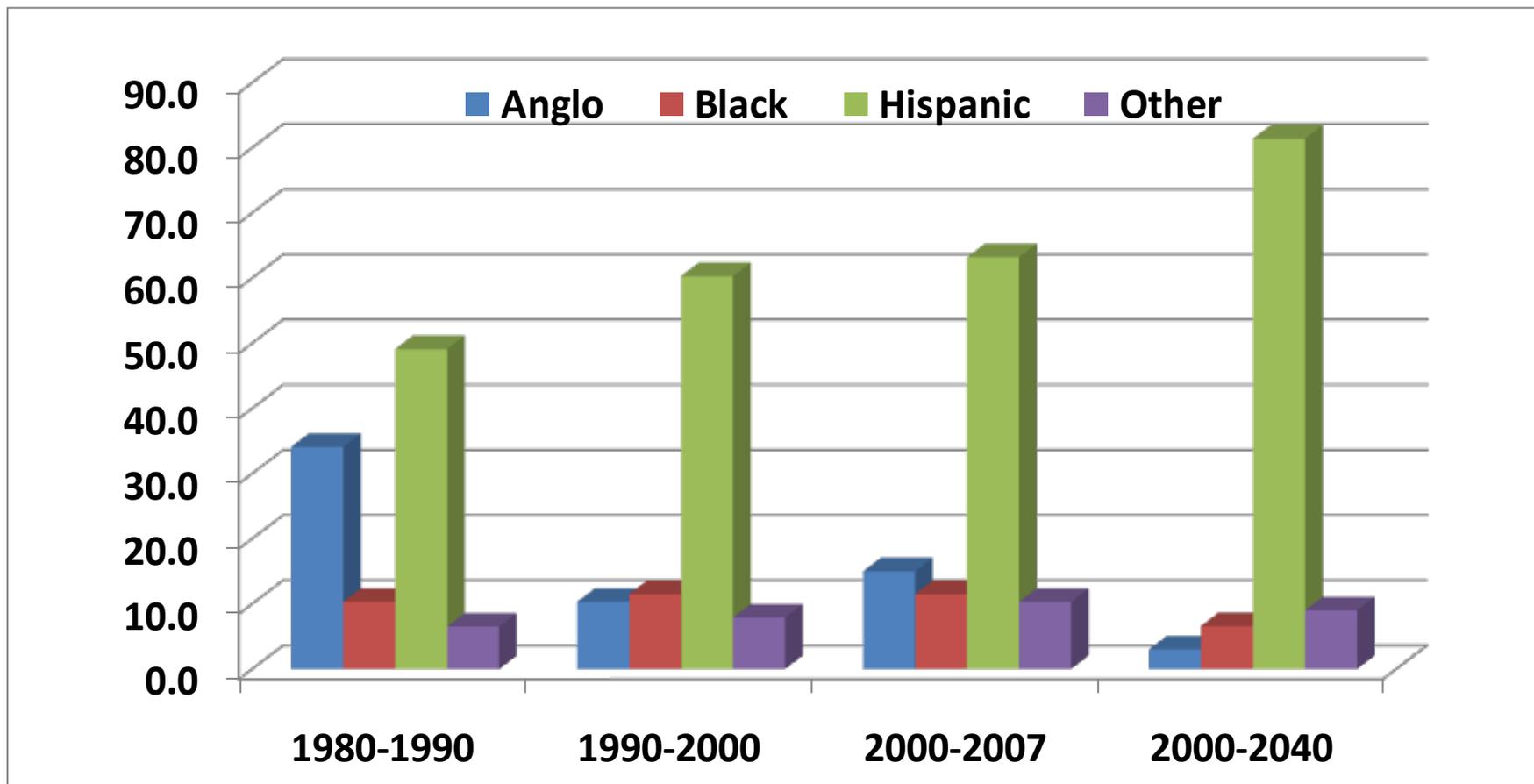


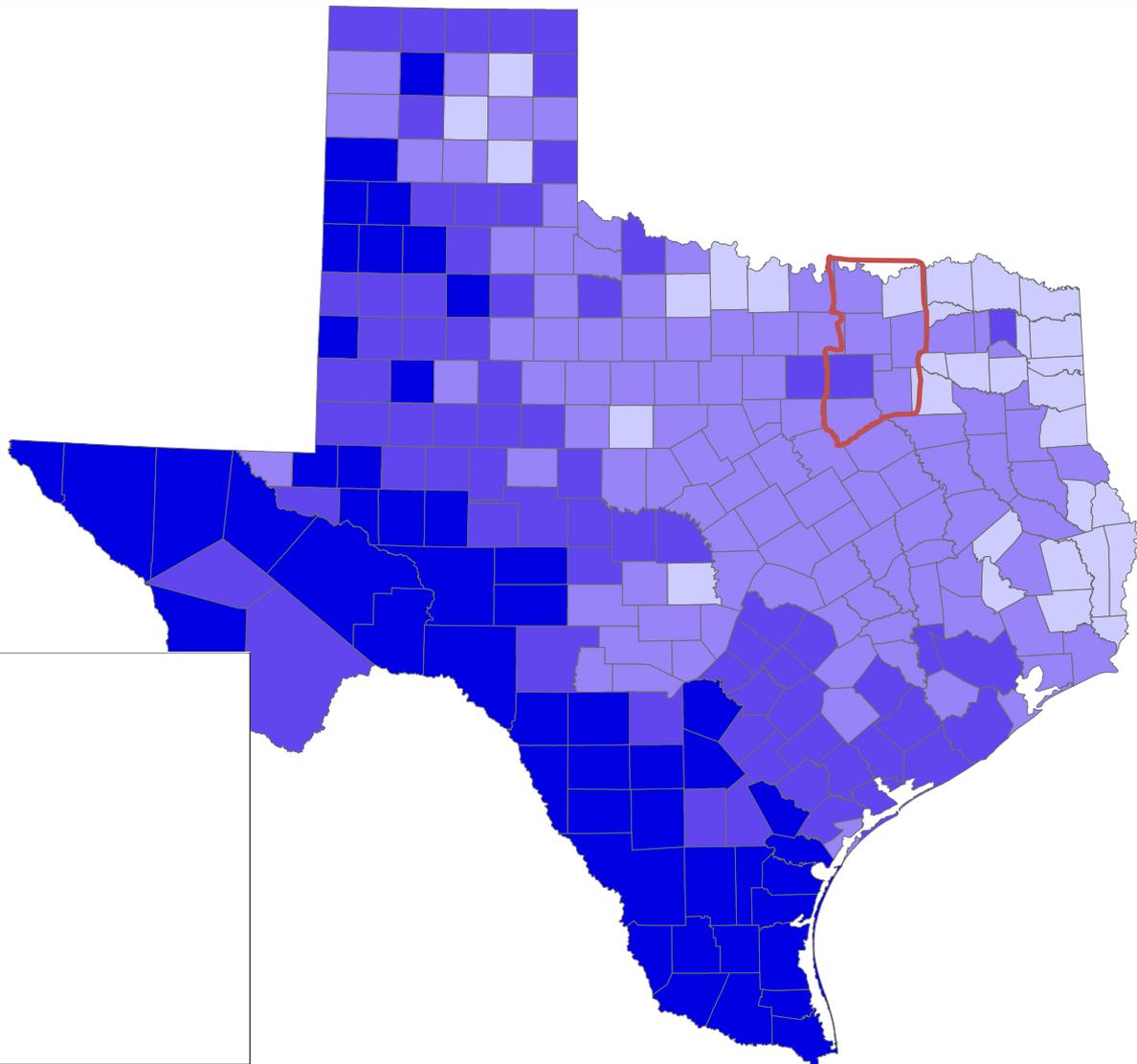
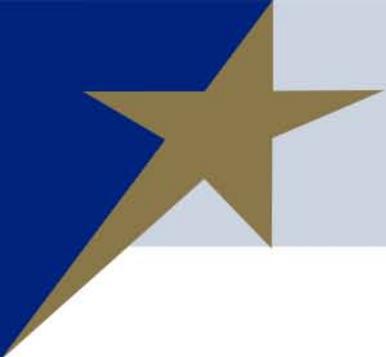
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040



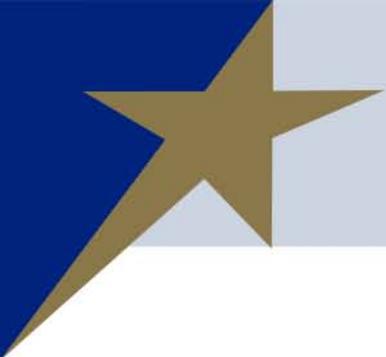
Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections

Percent of Population Growth and Projected Population Growth by Race/Ethnicity, Texas

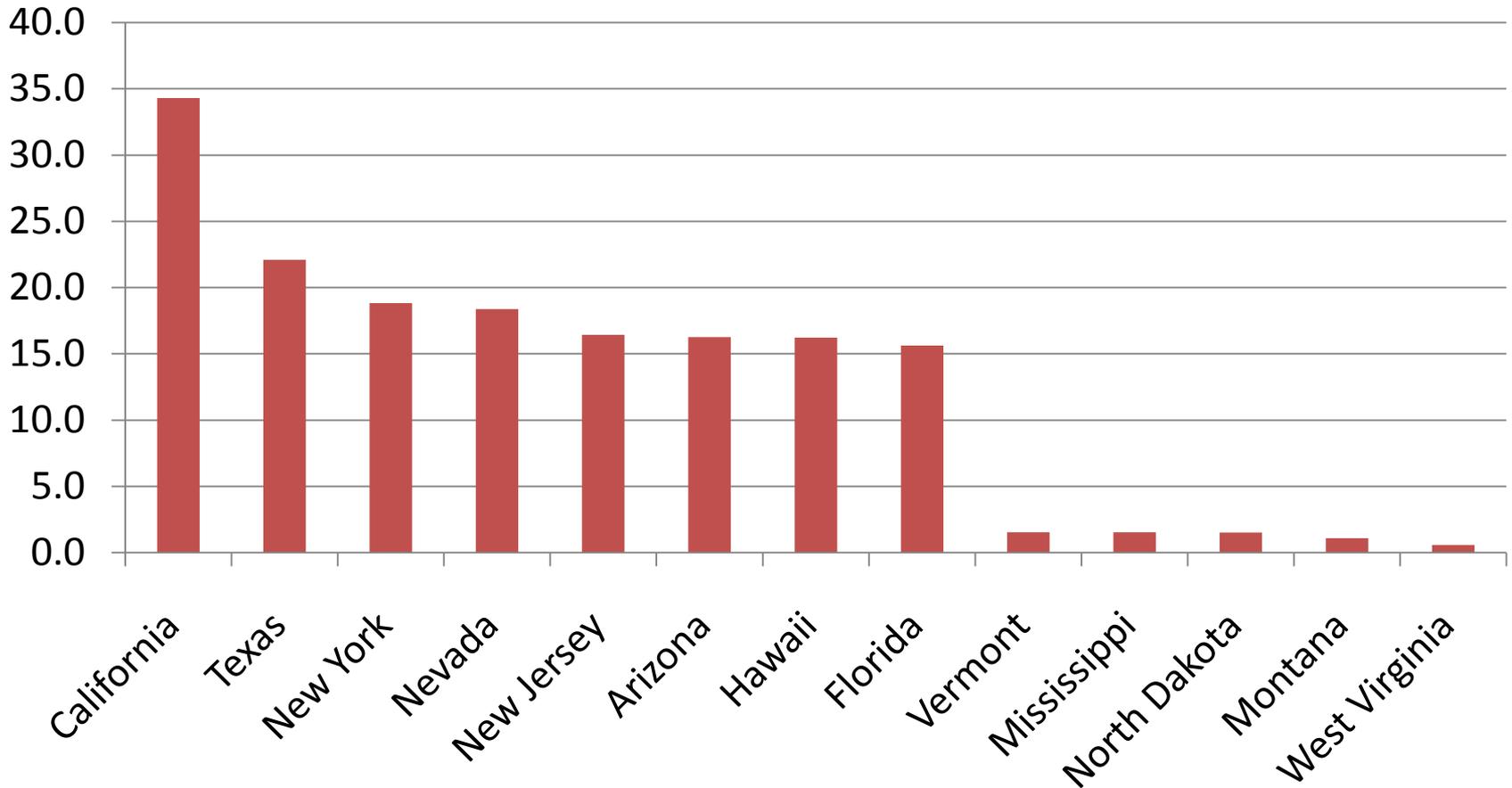




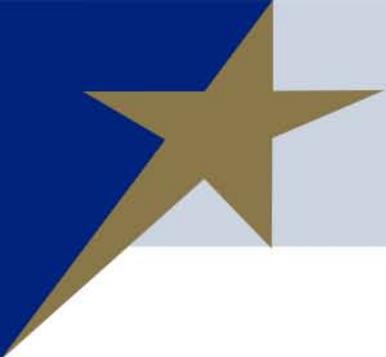
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2009 Population Estimates



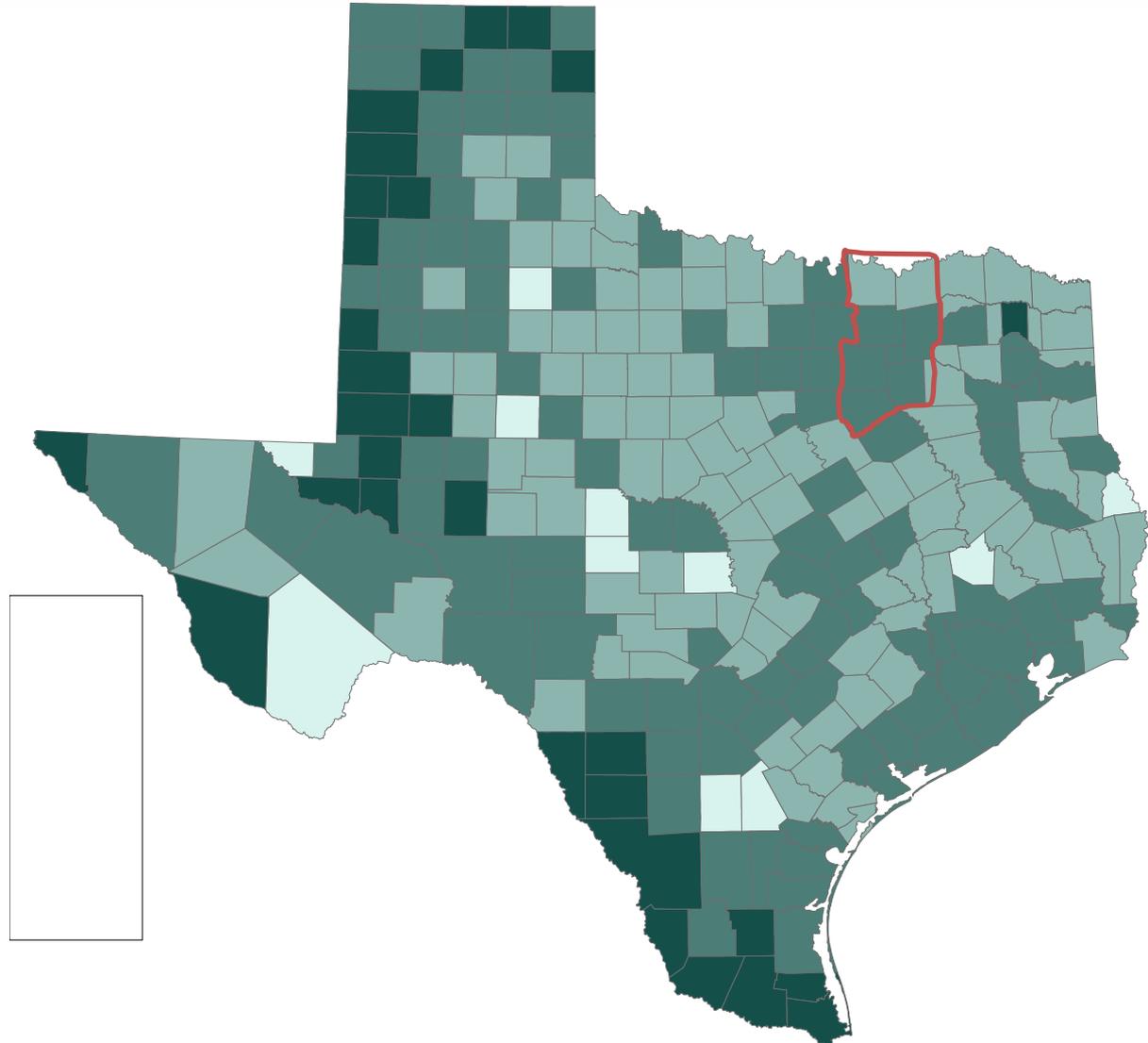
Percent of the population 5 and over who speak English less than well by state, 2008



Source: American Community Survey, 2008



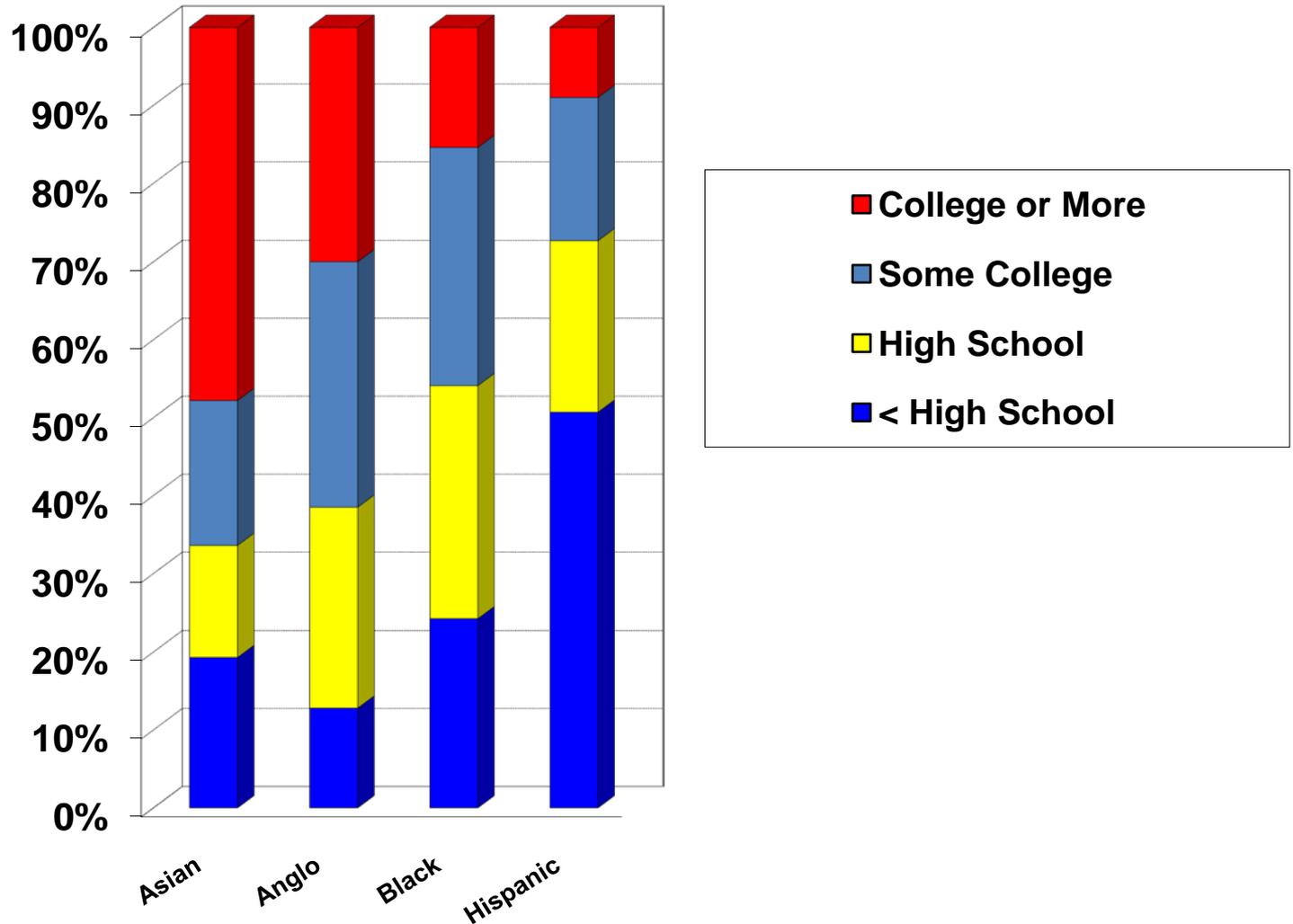
Percent of the population less than 18 years of age by county, 2009

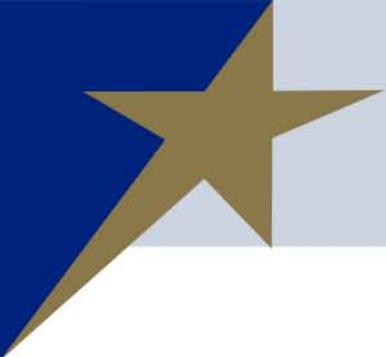


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2009 Population Estimates

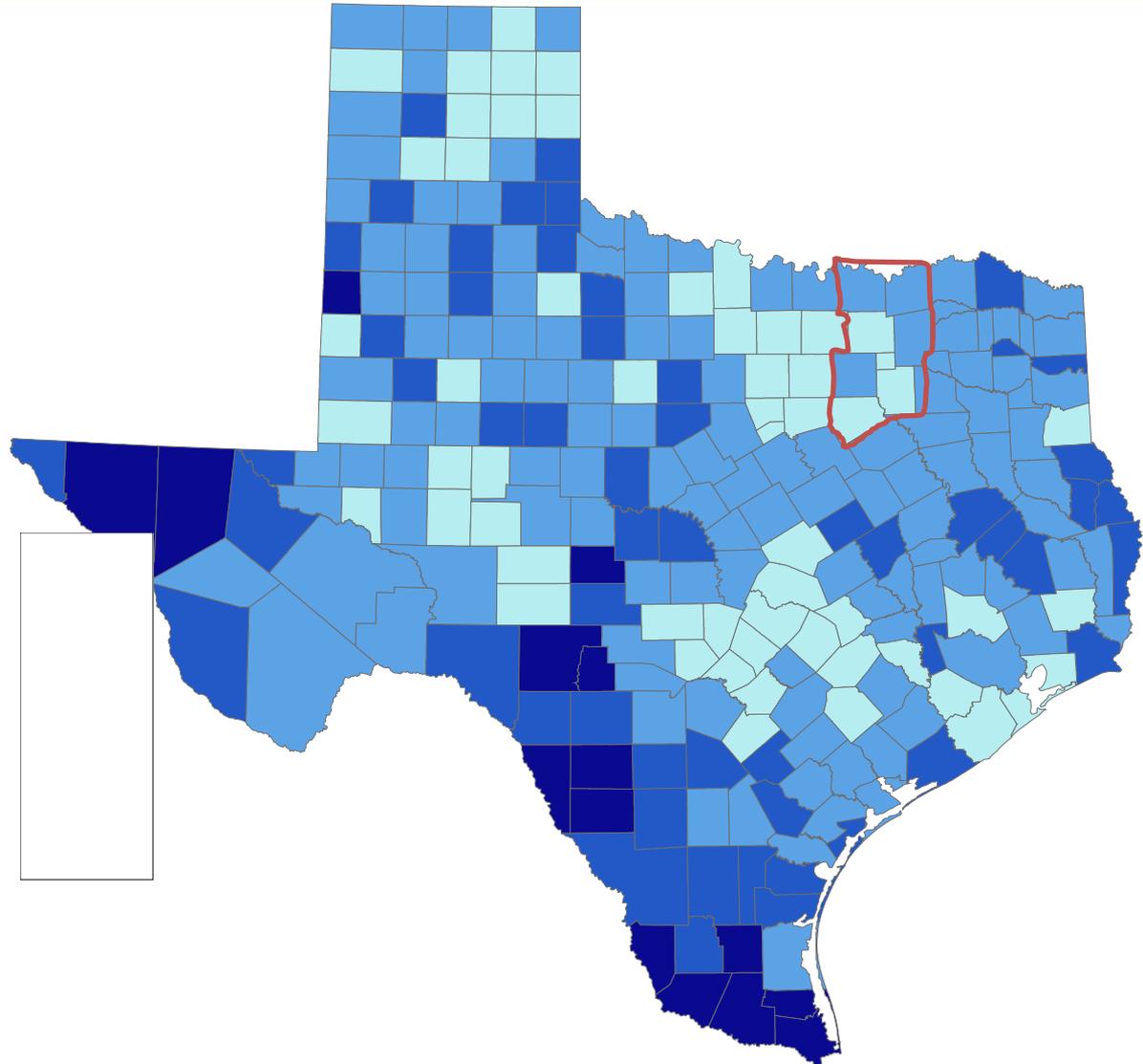
Educational Attainment in 2000 in Texas for Persons 25+ Years of Age By Race/Ethnicity

Percent

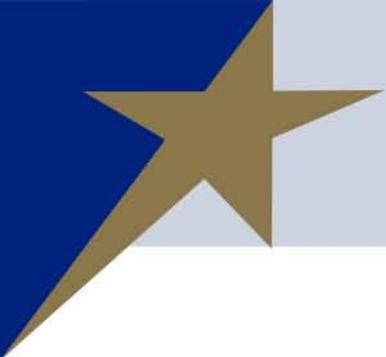




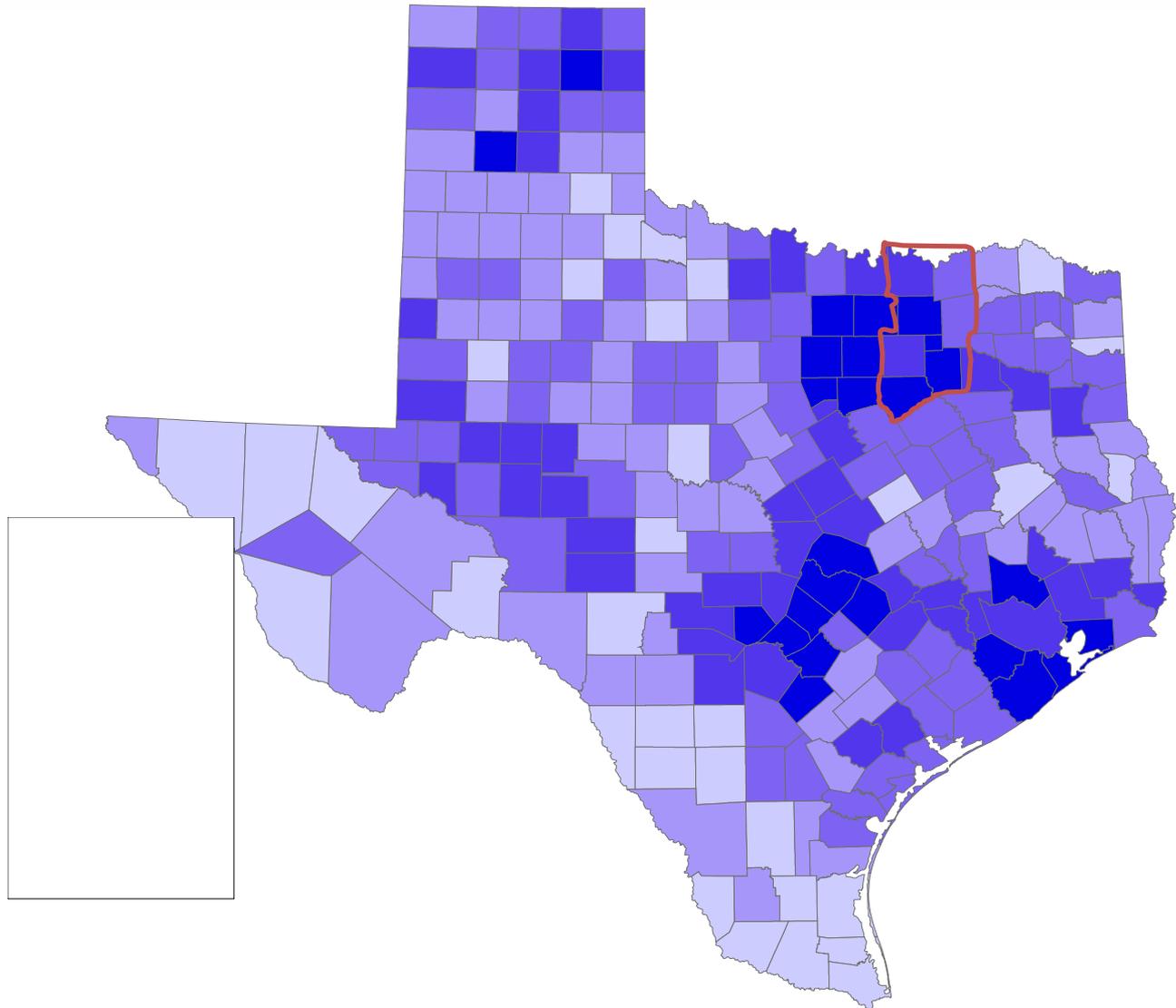
Percent of the Population Less than 18 Years of Age, Living Under Poverty for During Past 12 Months



Source: U.S. Census Bureau



Median Household Income by County, 2006





Population Growth in Region 10, 1980-2040 (2000-2007 Migration Scenario)

County	1980	1990	2000	2008	2040
Collin	144,576	264,036	491,675	762,010	3,254,286
Dallas	1,556,390	1,852,810	2,218,899	2,412,827	3,143,670
Ellis	59,743	85,167	111,360	148,186	438,733
Fannin	24,285	24,804	31,242	33,229	47,465
Grayson	89,796	95,021	110,595	118,804	151,988
Hunt	55,248	64,343	76,596	82,805	158,239
Kaufman	39,015	52,220	71,313	100,527	386,593
Rockwall	14,528	25,604	43,080	77,633	510,061
Total	1,983,581	2,464,005	3,154,760	3,736,021	8,091,035

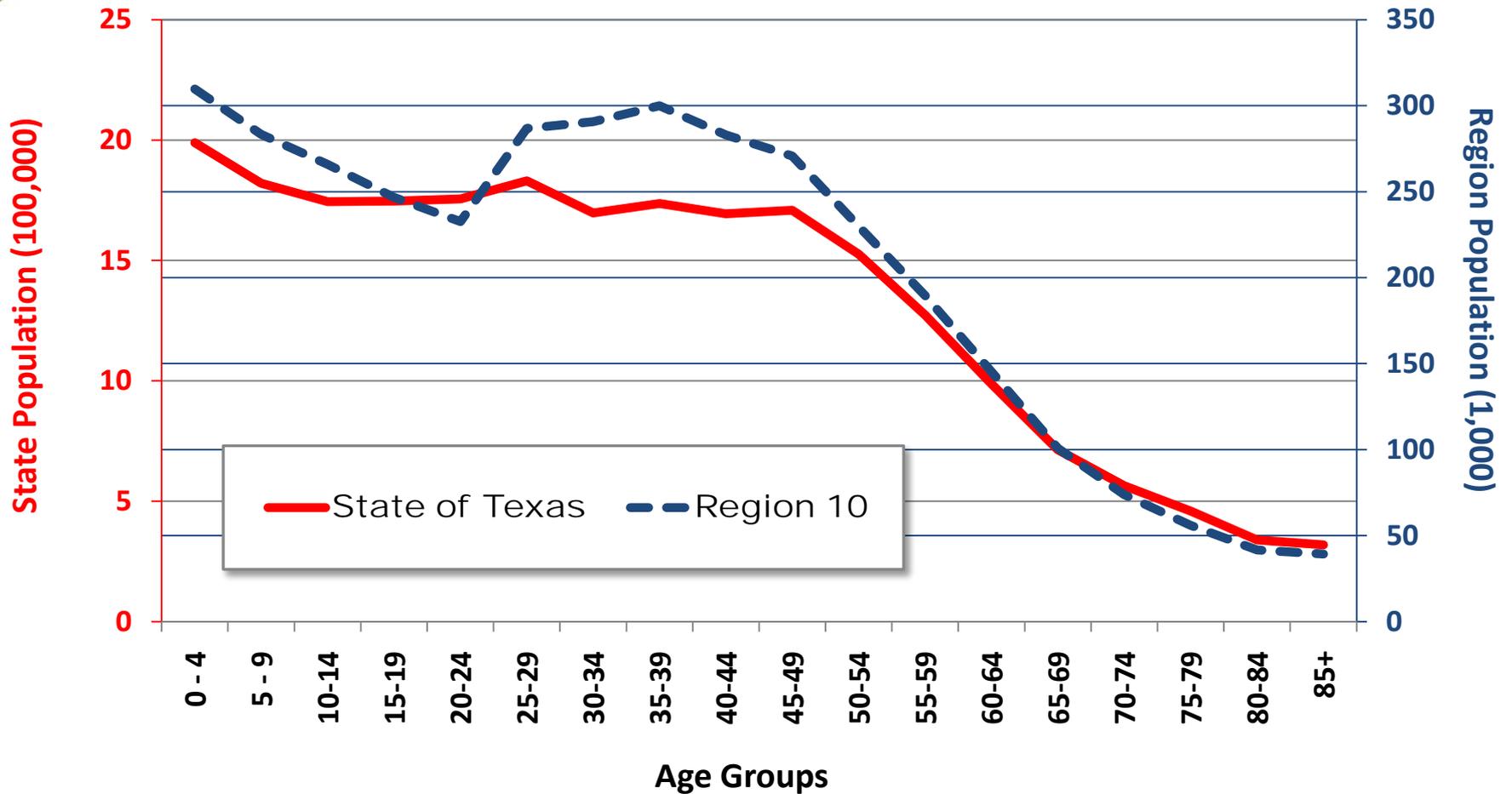
Sources: 1980-2000. U.S. Census Bureau Counts; 2008 Census Bureau Estimates;
2040: State Data Center 2000-2007 Migration Scenario Projection

Components of Change for Region 10, 2000 to 2008

County	Population			Births- Deaths	Migration	
	2000	2008	Change		Foreign	Domestic
Collin	491,675	762,010	270,335	66,045	24,062	177,809
Dallas	2,218,899	2,412,827	193,928	236,904	192,092	-261,208
Ellis	111,360	148,186	36,826	9,303	2,691	25,335
Fannin	31,242	33,229	1,987	-302	196	2,253
Grayson	110,595	118,804	8,209	2,985	1,609	4,112
Hunt	76,596	82,805	6,209	3,035	1,469	2,096
Kaufman	71,313	100,527	29,214	4,910	1,393	22,570
Rockwall	43,080	77,633	34,553	4,722	726	28,838
Total	3,154,760	3,736,021	581,261	327,602	224,238	1,805

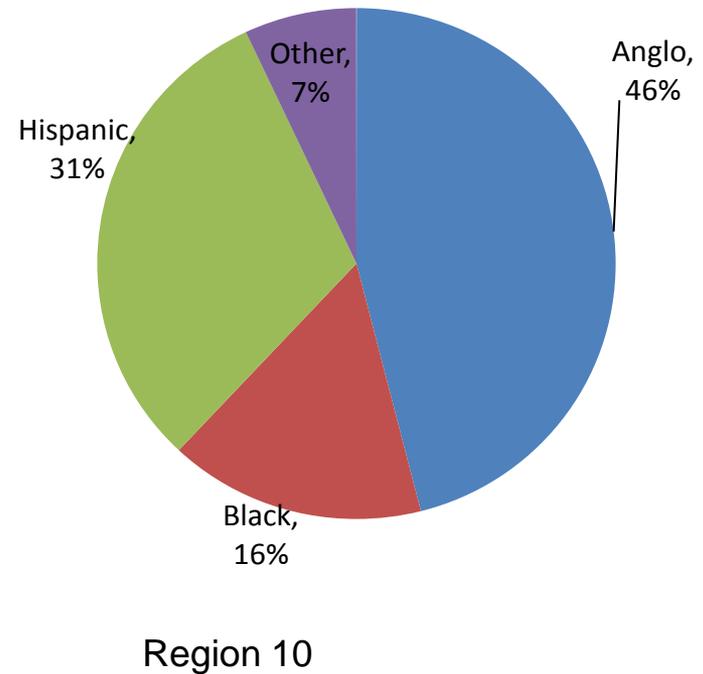
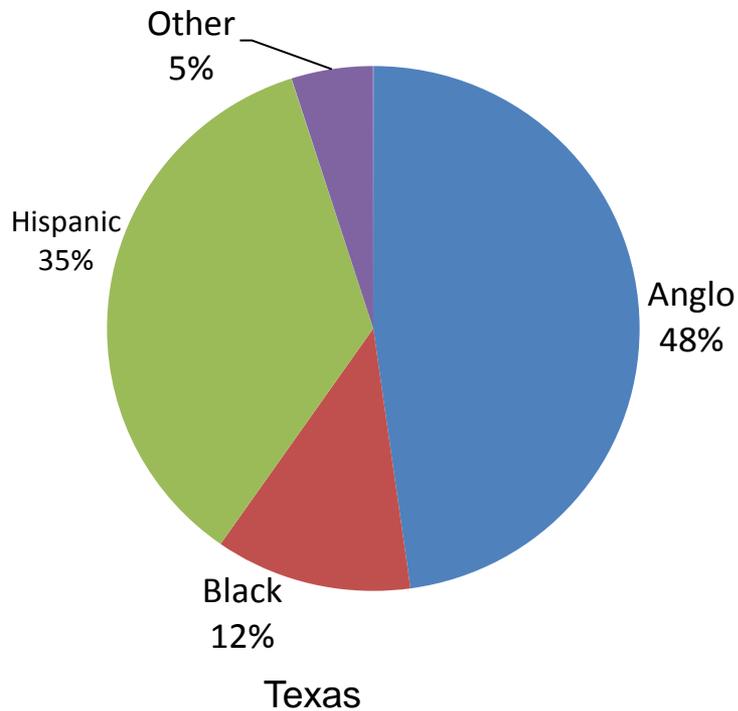
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census Counts (2000); Estimate (2008)

Population by Age in the State of Texas and Region 10, 2008

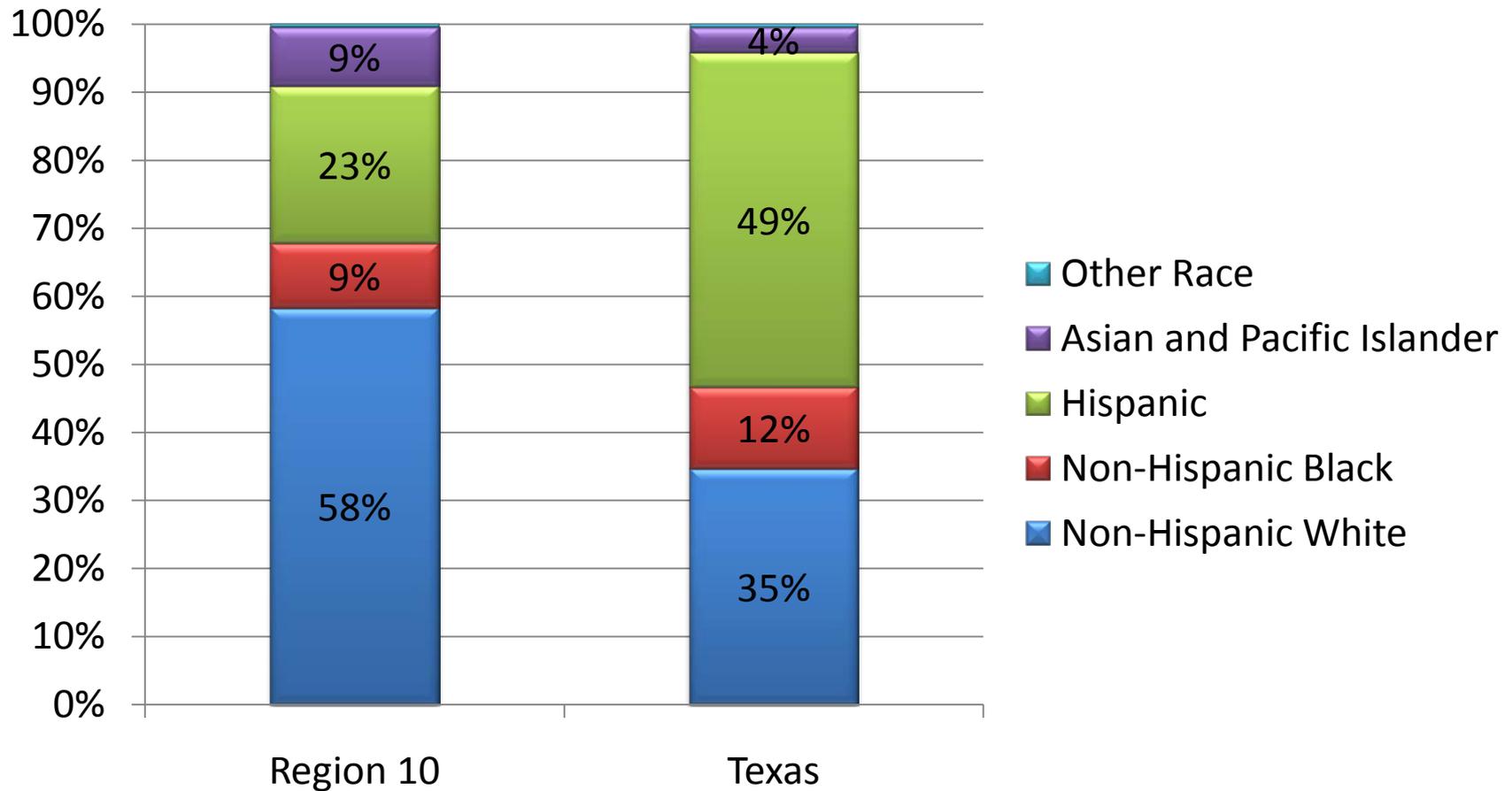


Source: Census Bureau 2008 Population Estimates
 Counties Summated: Collin, Dallas, Ellis, Fannin, Grayson, Hunt, Kaufman, Rockwall

Texas and Region 10, Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2007



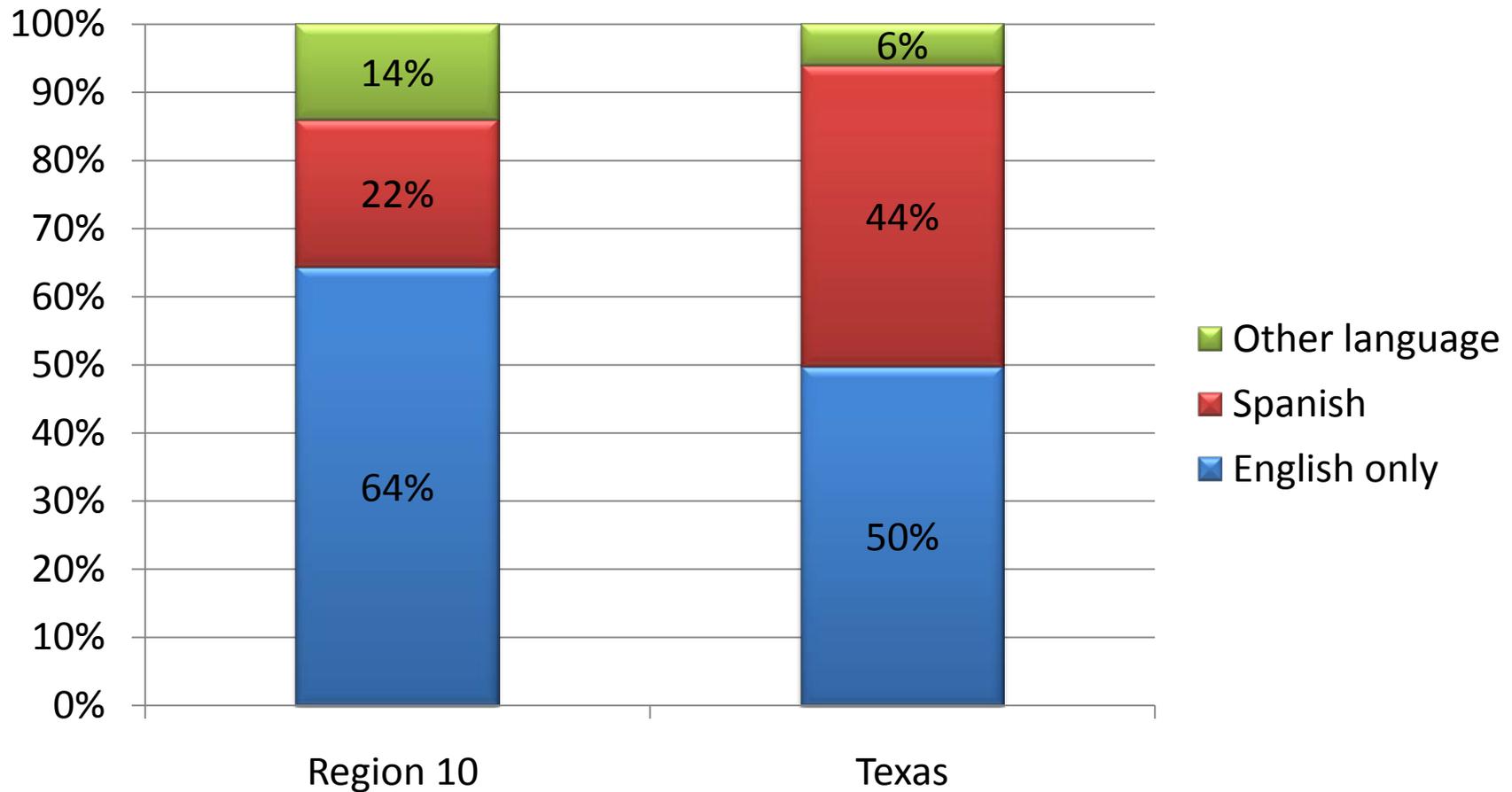
Children 0-5 years of age by Race and Ethnicity, Region 10 and Texas



Source: American Community Survey, 2006-2008

Region 10 for this chart includes Collin, Ellis, Grayson, Cooke, Kaufman and Rockwall counties

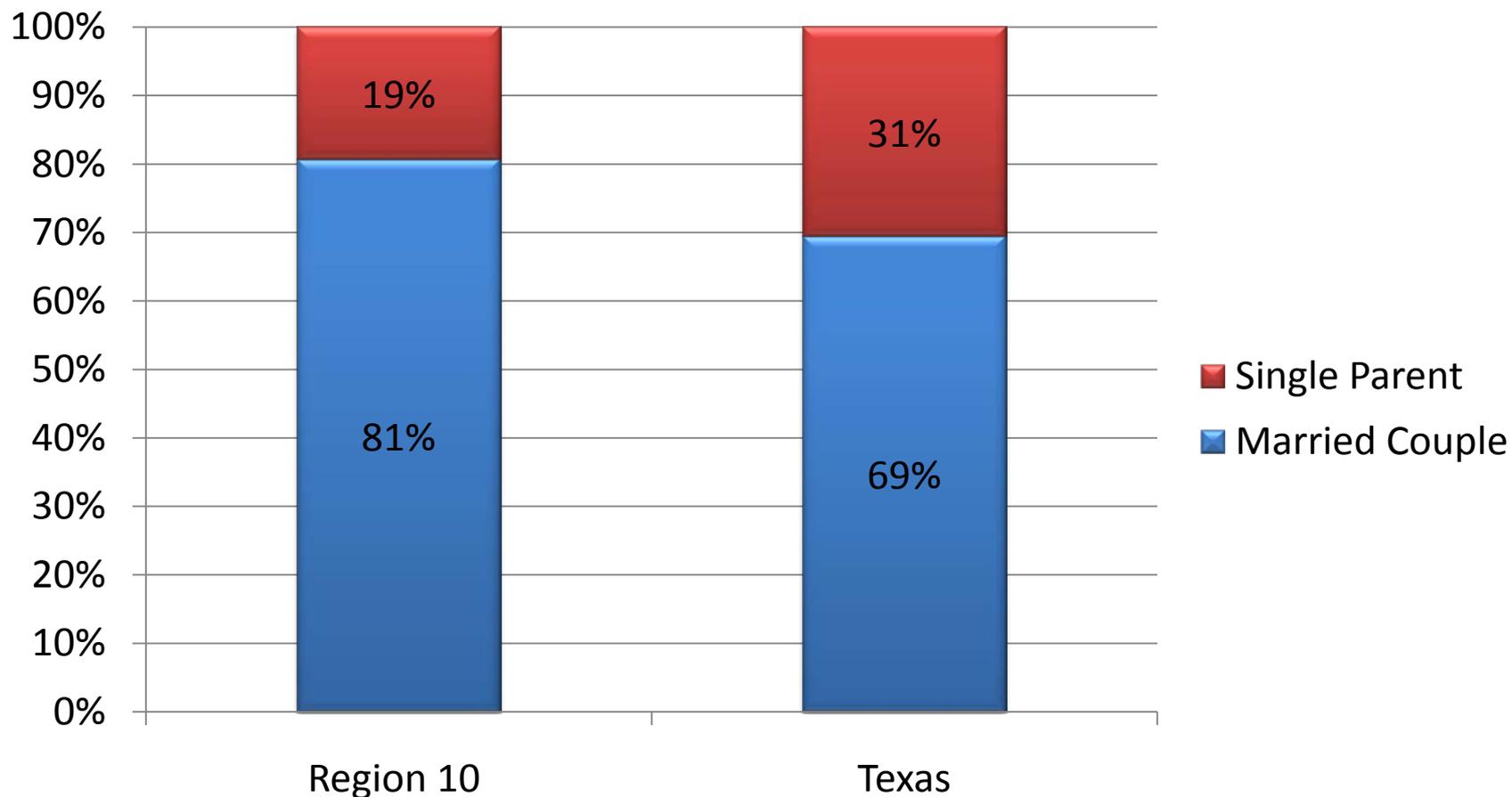
Children 0-5 years of age by language spoken at home, Region 10 and Texas



Source: American Community Survey, 2006-2008

Region 10 for this chart includes Collin, Ellis, Grayson, Cooke, Kaufman and Rockwall counties

Children 0-5 years of age family structure of household, Region 10 and Texas



Source: American Community Survey, 2006-2008

Region 10 for this chart includes Collin, Ellis, Grayson, Cooke, Kaufman and Rockwall counties

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Presentations from the Texas SDC/BIDC Annual Affiliates Workshop and Meeting (May 10-11, 2010)

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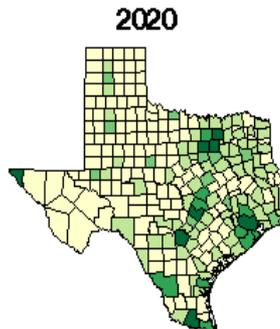
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Population Growth of Texas Counties as a Percent of State Population



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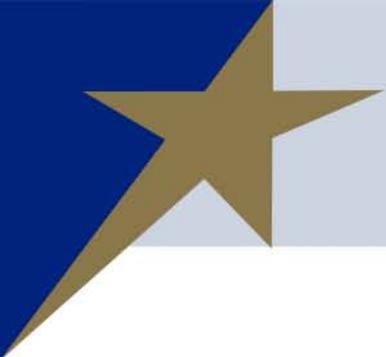
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Major Points

- Texas' population will continue to grow, driven by both natural increase and net migration (internal and international)
- The Hispanic origin population contributes substantially to overall growth of Texas' population
- The population will continue to increase in major urbanized areas and along the south Texas border, with declining population in most rural areas.
- The Region 10 area has been experiencing significant population growth driven by both domestic and international migration. Growth may result in challenges

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