

# Texas

## Demographic Characteristics and Trends

Senate Select Committee  
on Redistricting

September 1, 2010  
Austin, TX

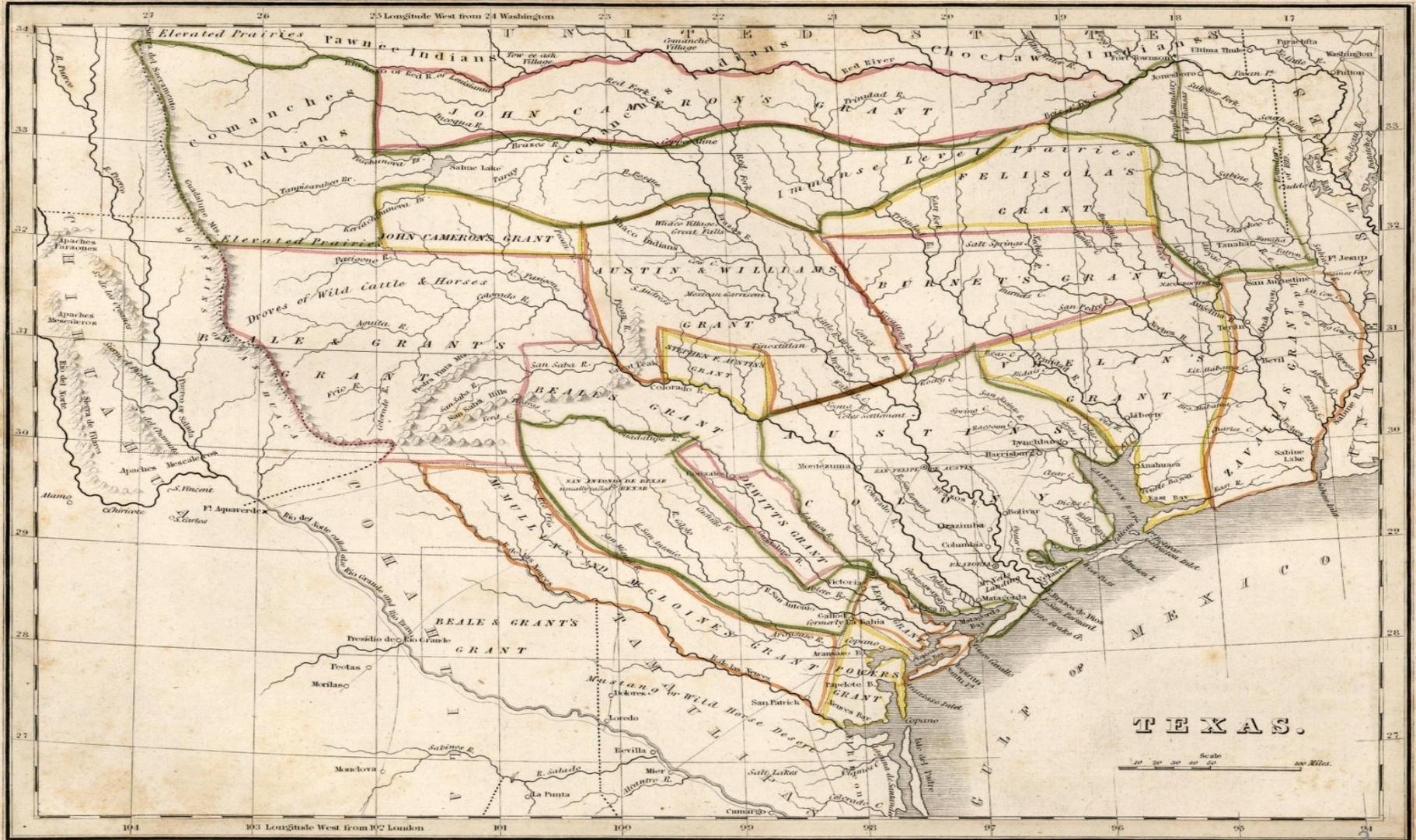
# 25 Million Reasons to be Proud of Texas (among a few more)

## Demographic Highlights

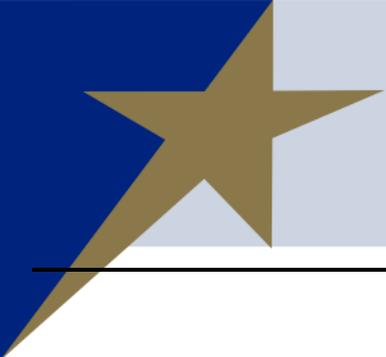
### TEXAS is:

- big.** The population of Texas is the second largest in the United States, approaching 25 million people (estimated population of 24.8 million people in 2009).<sup>7</sup>
- young.** Approximately 28% of Texas' population is under 18 and only 10% of the population is older than 65 years.<sup>1</sup> Webb County in Texas, has the youngest population in the U.S. with children younger than 5 comprising 12.8% of the population.<sup>7</sup>
- embracing of culture and diversity.** Approximately 9 million or 38% of Texans are of Hispanic descent, 2.8 million or 12% are African Americans, and 1 million or 4% are other (non-Anglo mainly of Asian descent).<sup>1</sup> In about a decade, it is expected that Texas' population will have more persons of Hispanic descent than any other racial or ethnic group.<sup>4</sup>
- a desired place to live and work.** Net in-migration to Texas accounts for almost half of the population growth in recent years.<sup>1</sup> More than 171,900 college graduates moved into Texas each year between 2006 and 2008, placing Texas as 2nd in the Nation by this measure.
- urban.** Texas has three of the top 10 largest cities in the Nation.<sup>3</sup> Several of the metropolitan areas in Texas are among the most rapidly growing in the Nation.<sup>5</sup>
- rural.** Texas is the second largest state in the Nation in terms of square miles (268,601) and approximately 17% of the population lives in rural areas.<sup>1</sup>
- a working state.** Texas has a civilian labor force of more than twelve million workers and an unemployment rate lower than in most States.<sup>6</sup>
- family oriented.** Texas ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> among states for the percent of households which are married-couple families with children (24.4%).<sup>2</sup>
- multigenerational.** Texas ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> among states for percent of households which are multigenerational (4.5%).<sup>2</sup>
- growing – fast.** Texas gained more population than any other state in the last estimate year (between July 1, 2008 and July 1, 2009), adding 478,000 people.<sup>7</sup> Among cities over 100,000 population in the U.S., 4 of the 10 fastest growing areas are in Texas (2007-2008 change).<sup>7</sup>

# Texas Demography



41.A



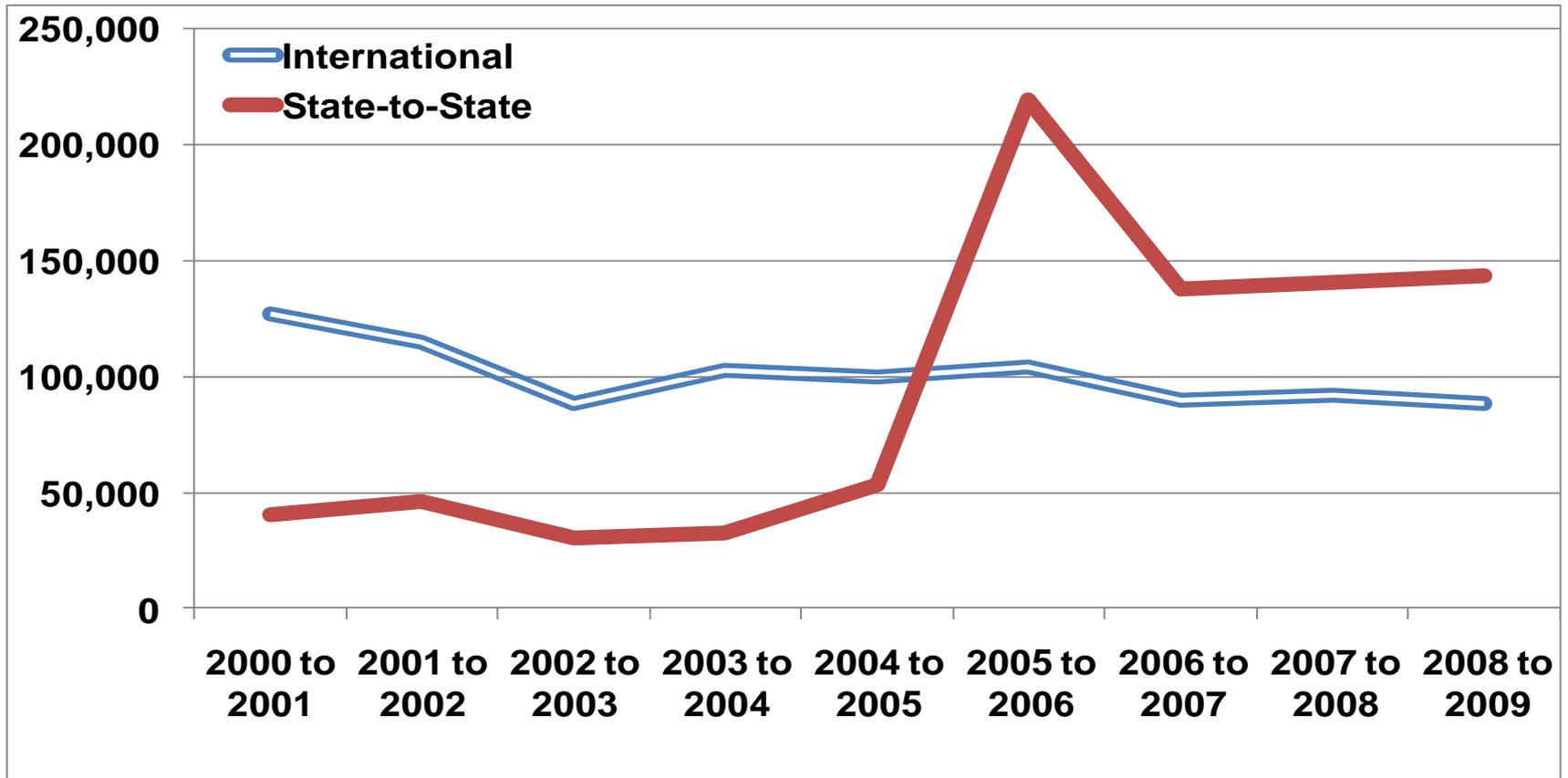
## Fastest Growing States, 2000-2009

	<b>2000 Population*</b>	<b>2009 Population*</b>	<b>Numerical Change 2000-2009</b>	<b>Percent Change 2000-2009</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>281,424,602</b>	<b>307,006,550</b>	<b>25,581,948</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>24,782,302</b>	<b>3,930,484</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>California</b>	<b>33,871,648</b>	<b>36,961,664</b>	<b>3,090,016</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>15,982,378</b>	<b>18,537,969</b>	<b>2,555,130</b>	<b>16.0</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>8,186,453</b>	<b>9,829,211</b>	<b>1,642,430</b>	<b>20.1</b>
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>5,130,632</b>	<b>6,595,778</b>	<b>1,465,171</b>	<b>28.6</b>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>8,049,313</b>	<b>9,380,884</b>	<b>1,334,478</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>7,078,515</b>	<b>7,882,590</b>	<b>803,542</b>	<b>11.4</b>

\* Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and estimates for July 1 for 2009.

Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio.

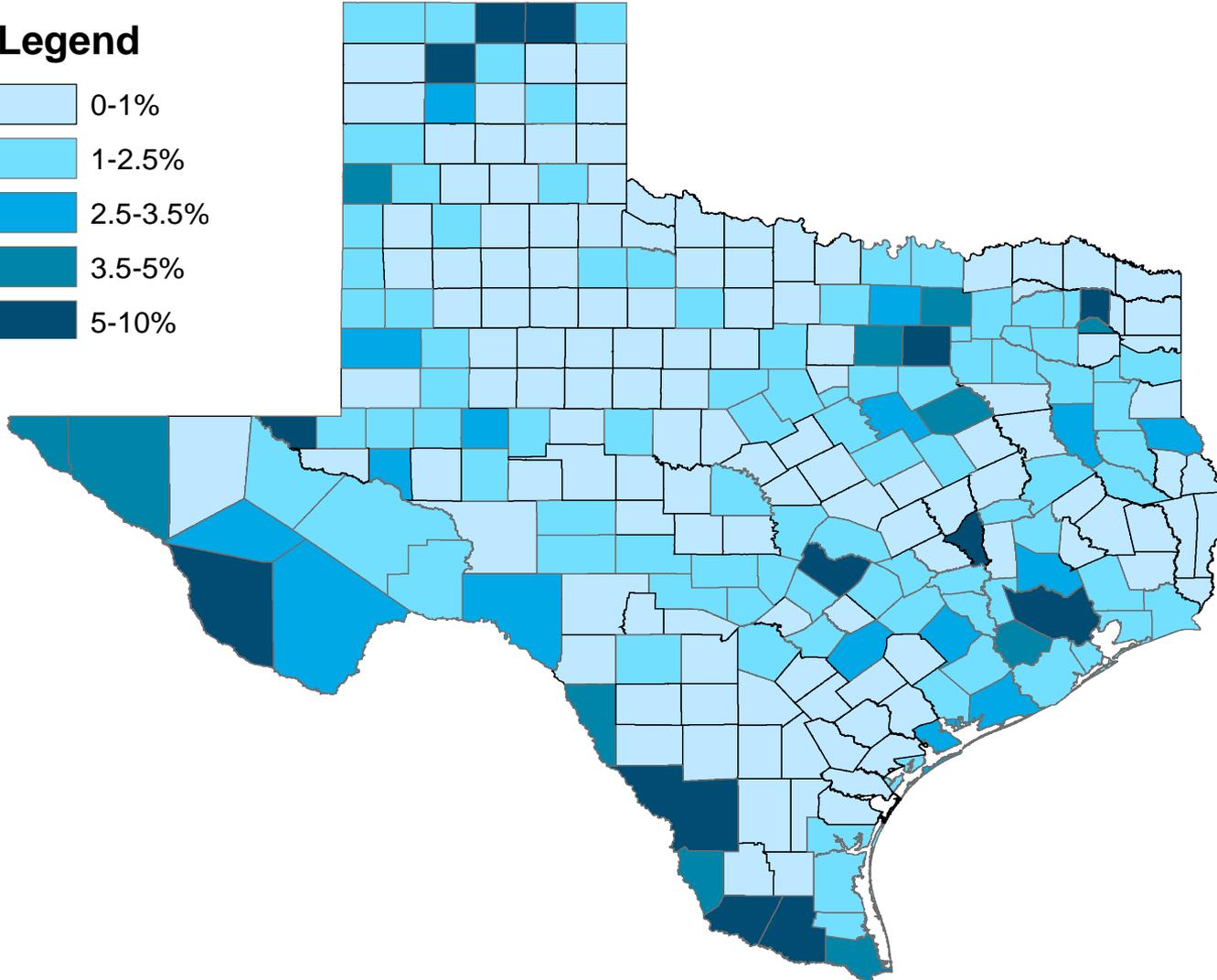
# Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009

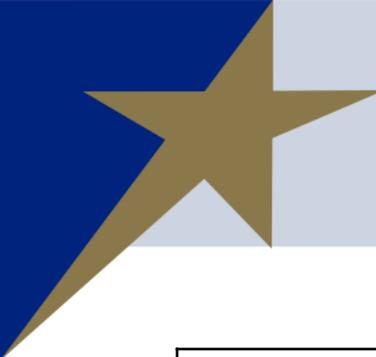


Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 2009 Estimates

# Estimated international migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population

## Legend

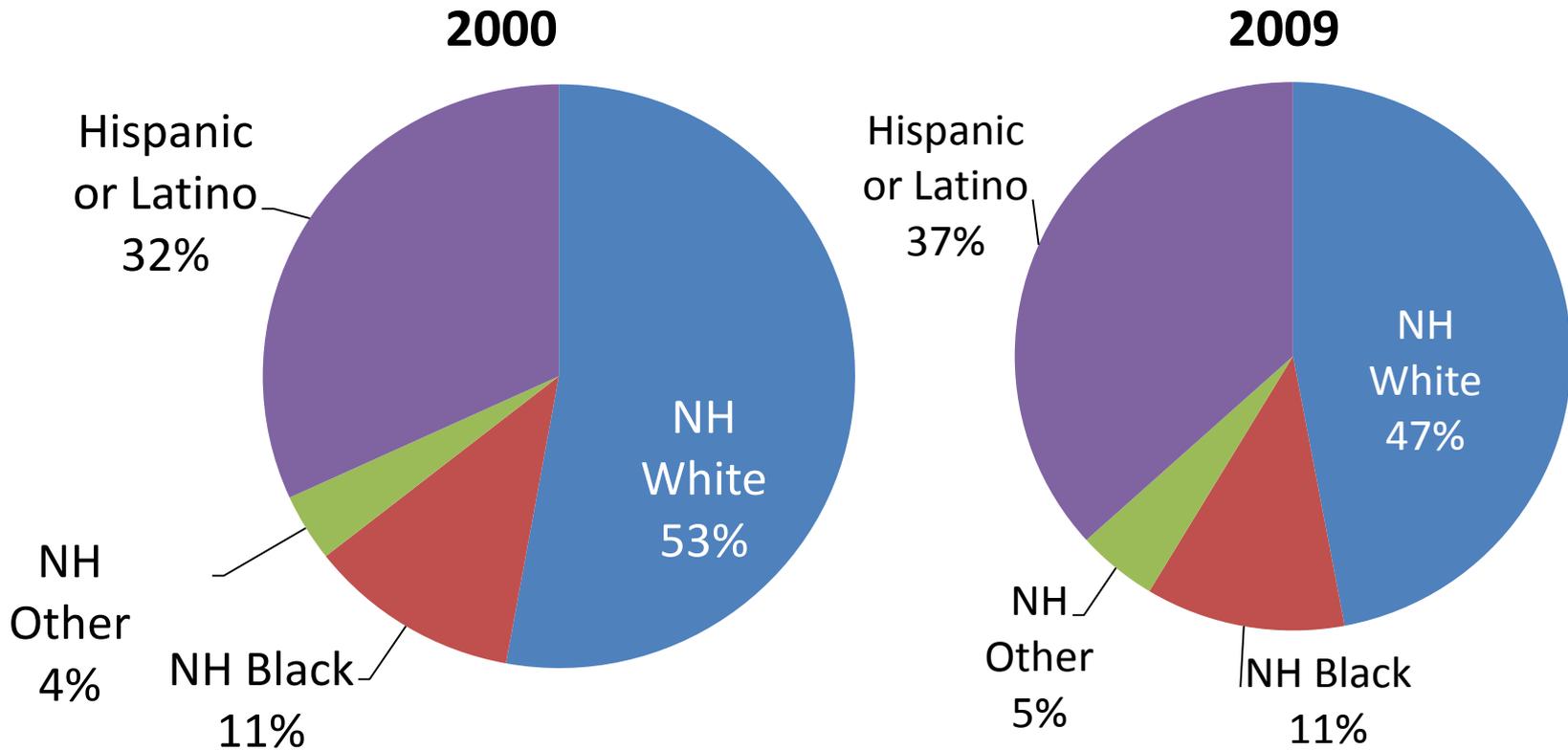




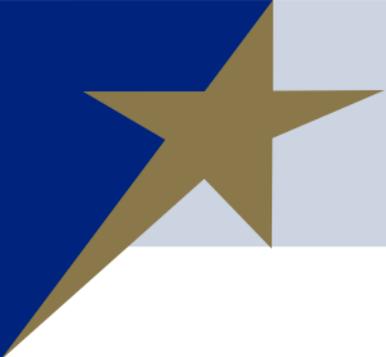
## Estimated Number and Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity

		White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Total
<b>Net domestic migration</b>						
	Number of migrants	371,150	238,866	195,024	43,663	848,702
	Percent of Total Row	44%	28%	23%	5%	
<b>International migration</b>						
	Number of migrants	224,820	469,591	73,140	165,532	933,083
	Percent of Total Row	24%	50%	8%	18%	
<b>Total</b>						
	Number of migrants	595,970	708,457	268,163	209,195	1,781,785
	Percent of Total Row	33%	40%	15%	12%	

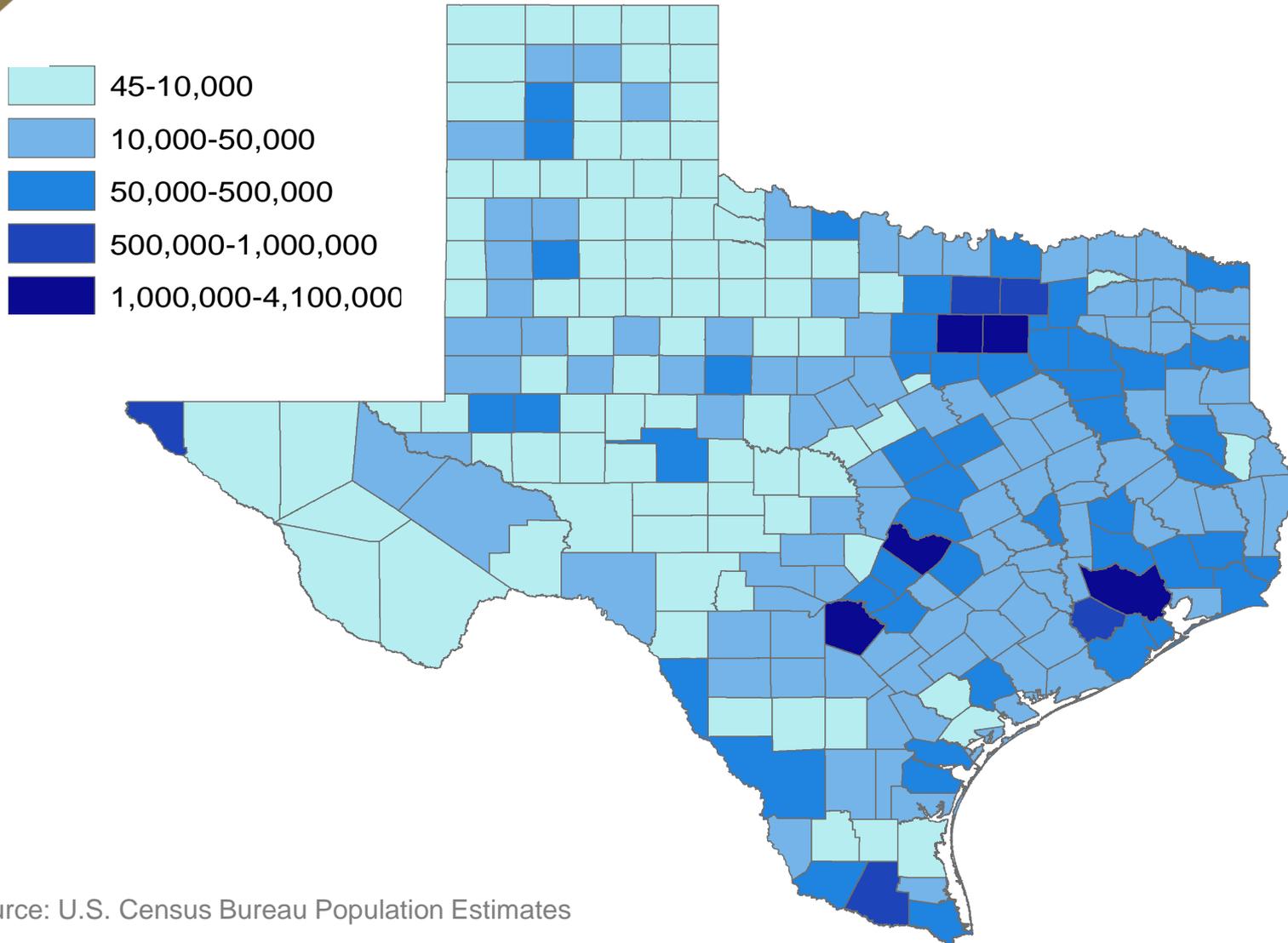
# Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2009

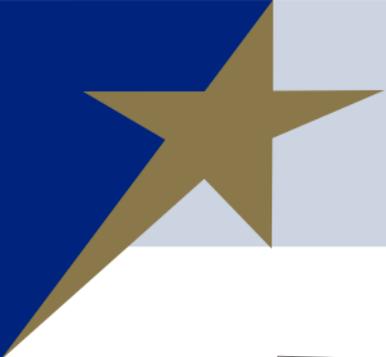






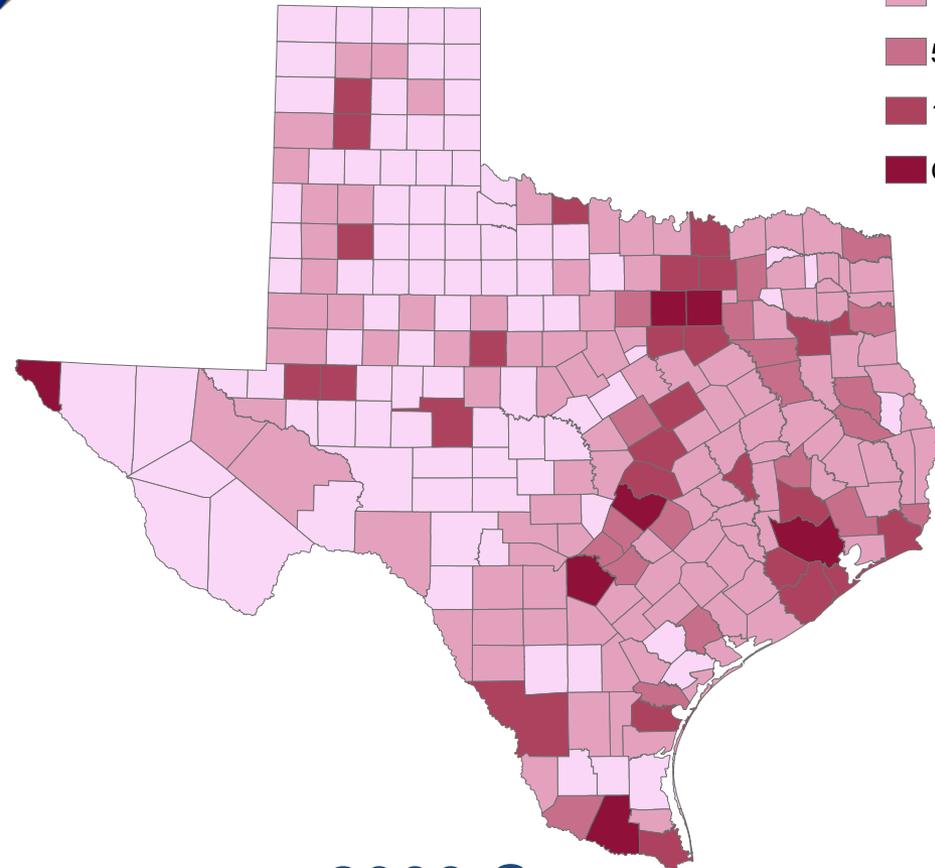
# Total Population in Texas Counties, 2009



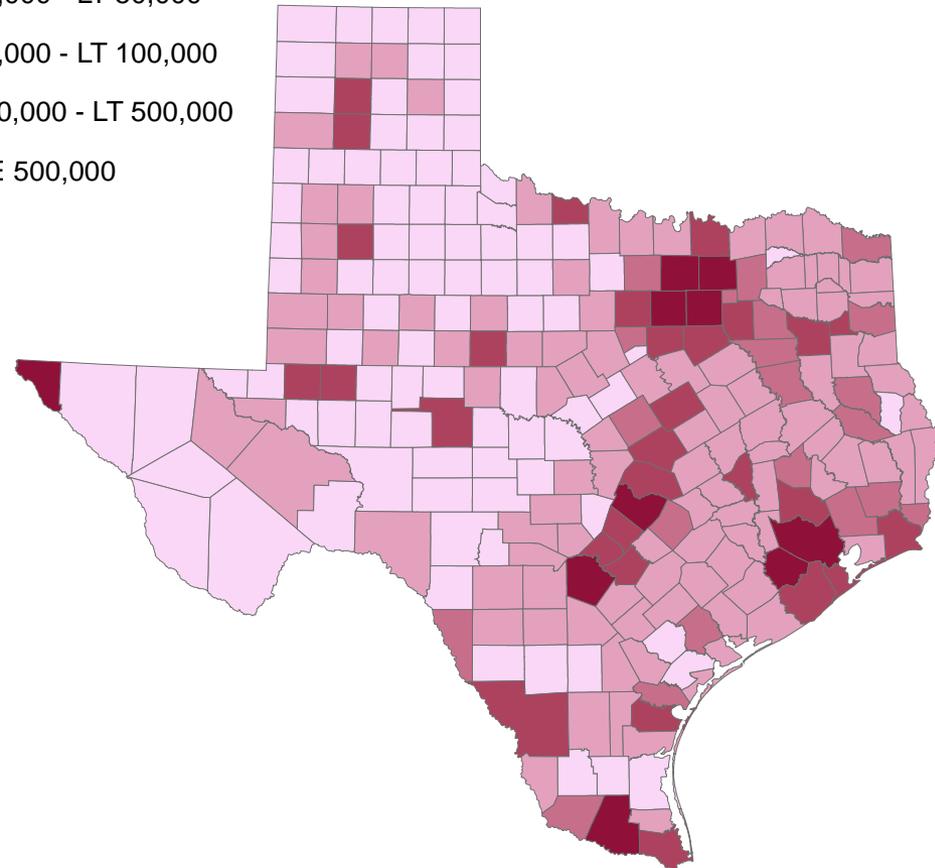


# Total Population, 2000 Census and 2009 Estimate

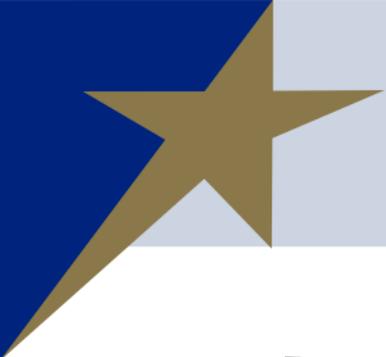
- Lt 10,000
- 10,000 - LT 50,000
- 50,000 - LT 100,000
- 100,000 - LT 500,000
- GE 500,000



2000 Census

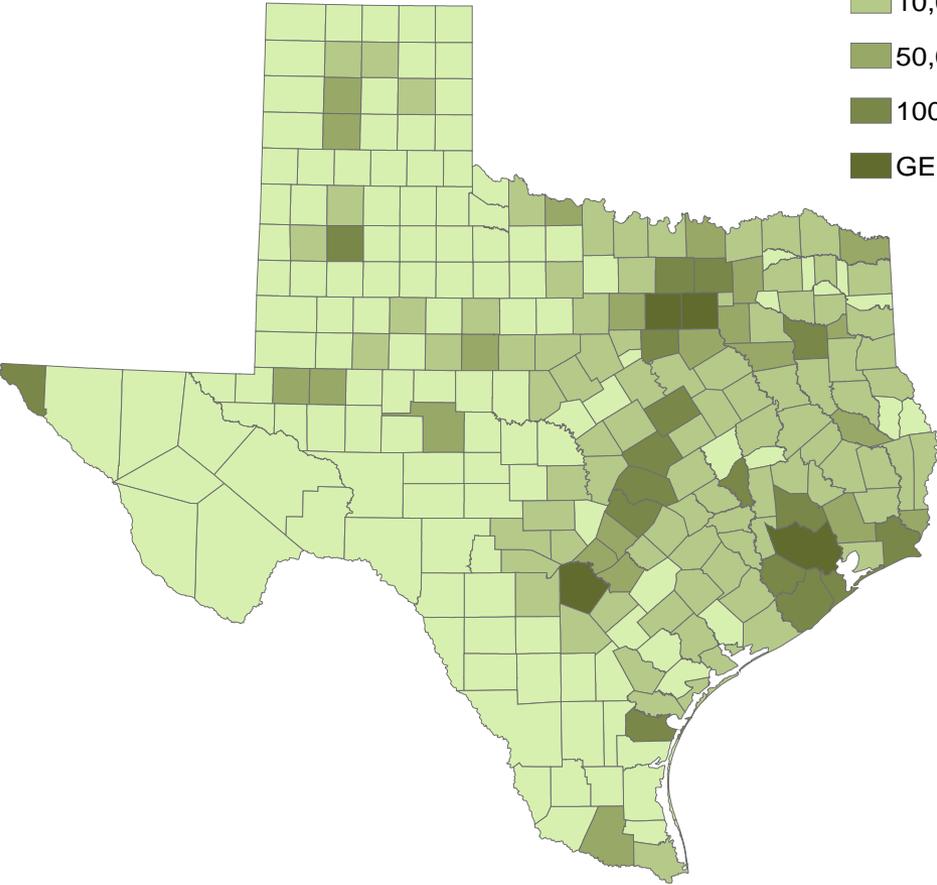


2009 Estimate

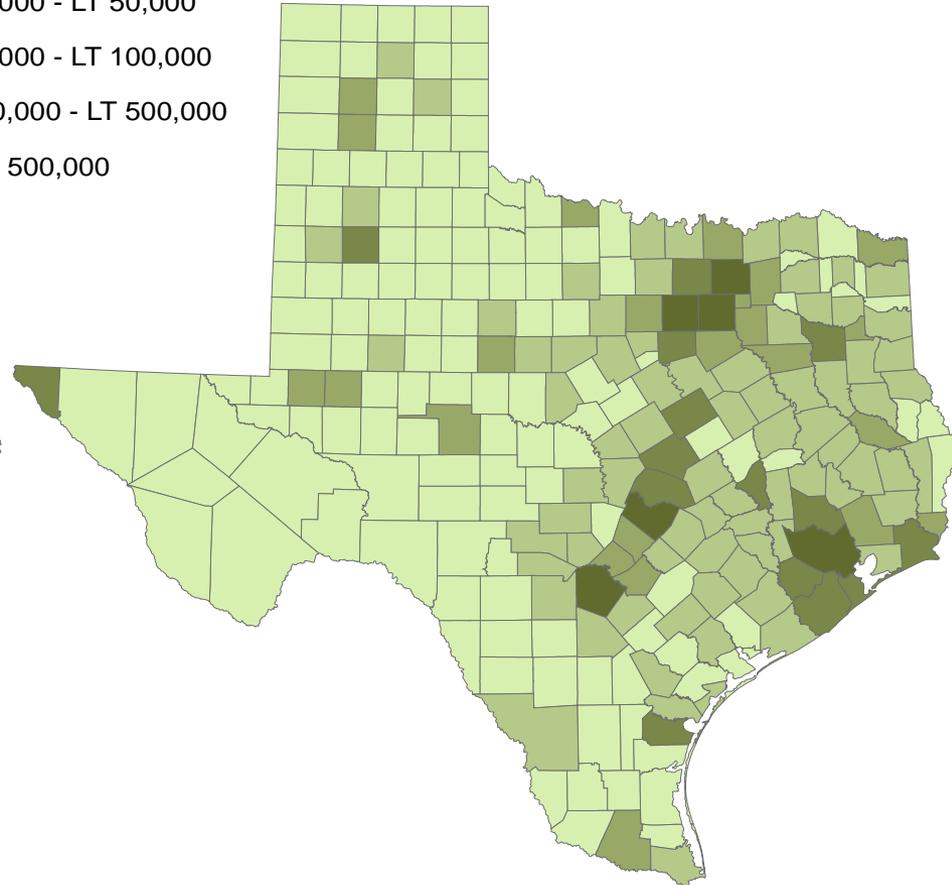


# Non-Hispanic Anglo Population, 2000 Census and 2009 Estimate

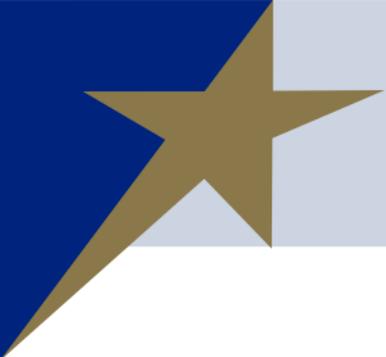
- LT 10,000
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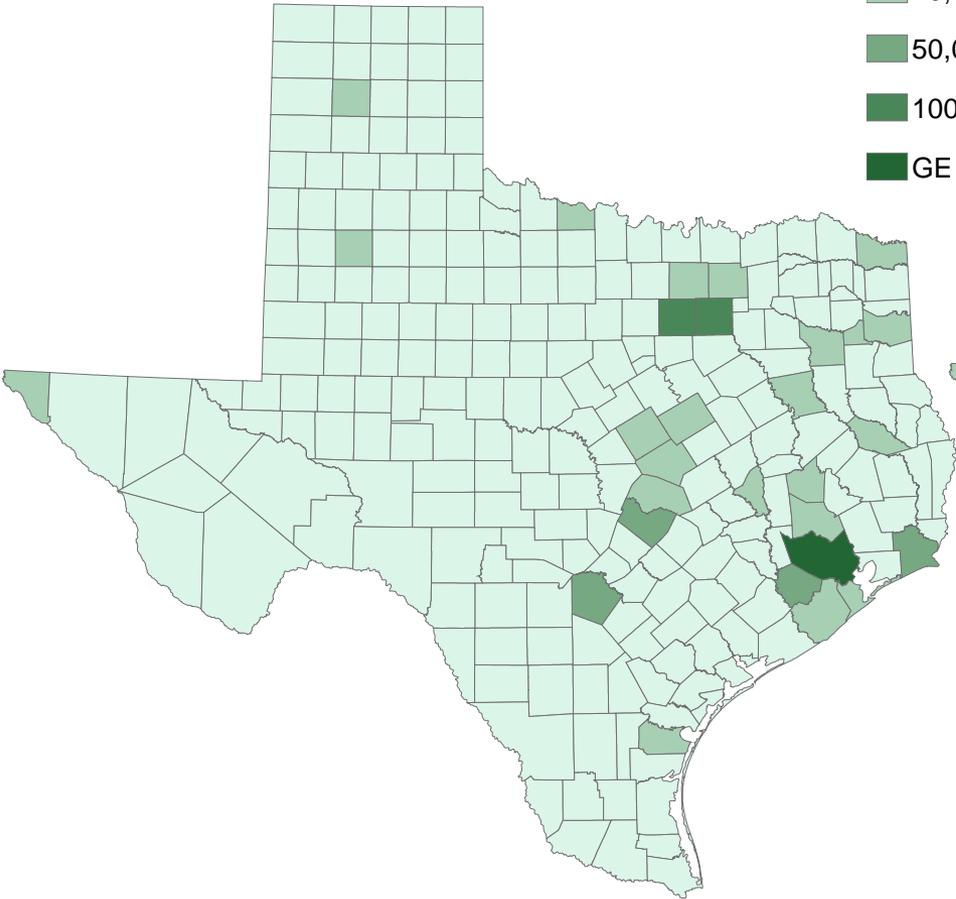
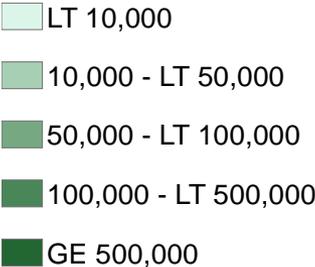
2000 Census



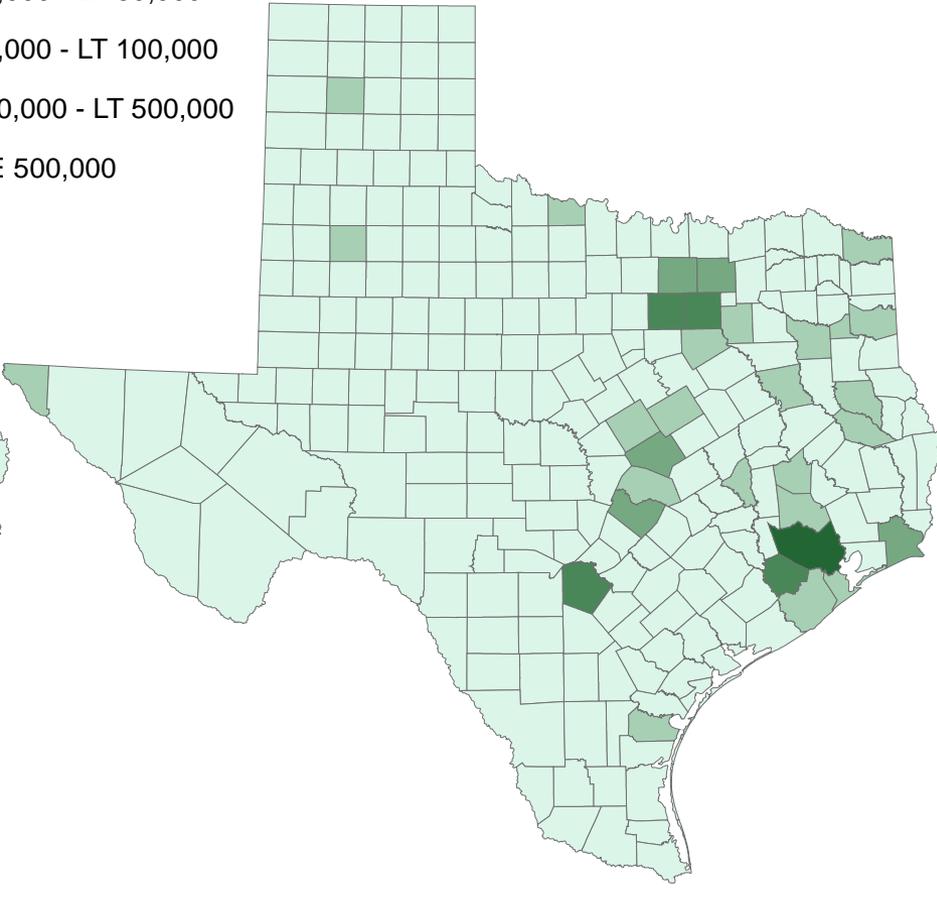
2009 Estimate



# Non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000 Census and 2009 Estimate

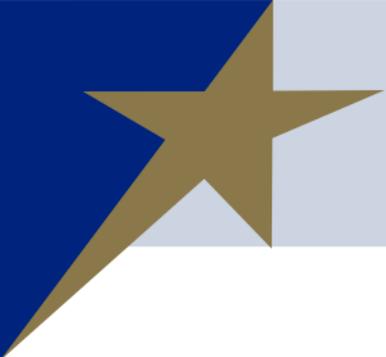


2000 Census

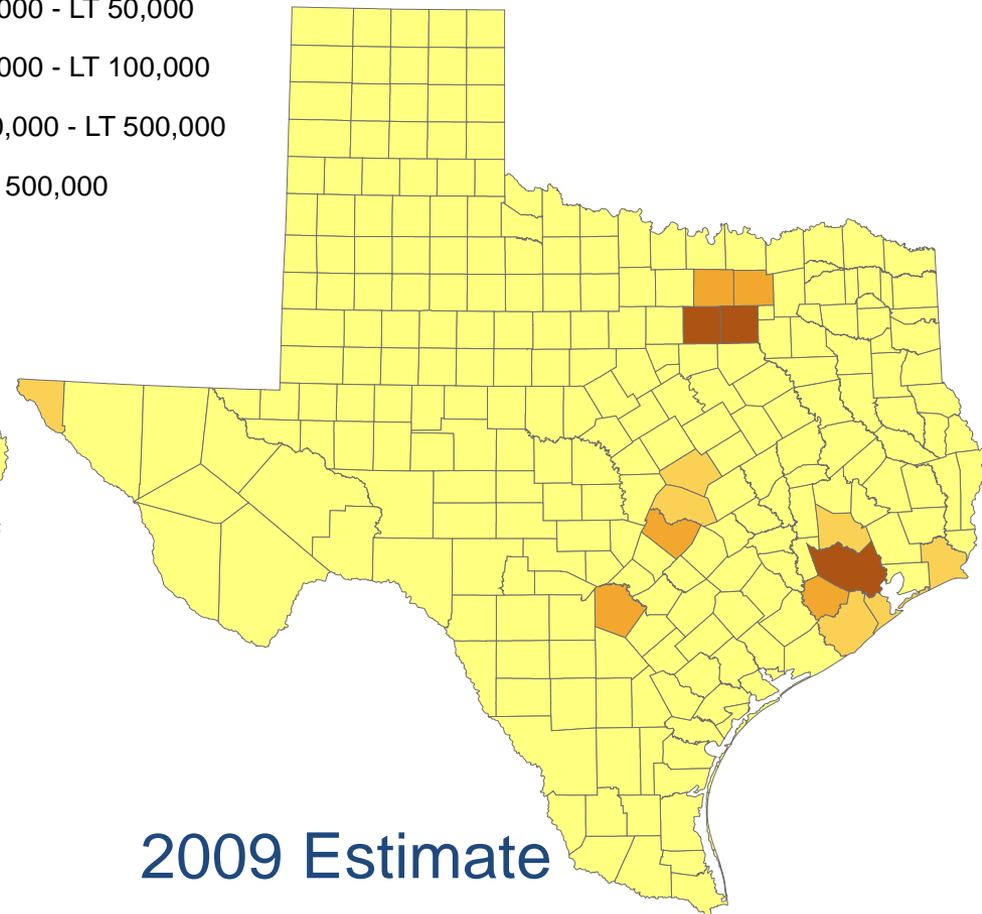
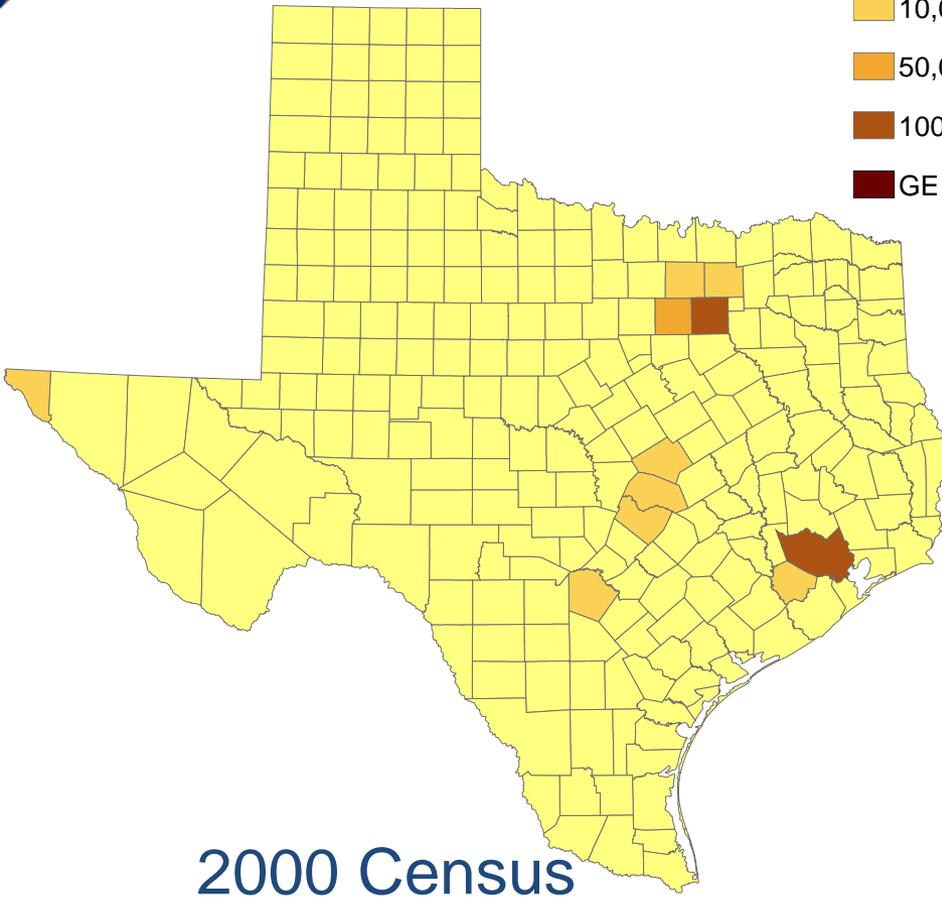
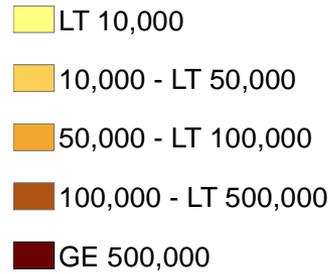


2009 Estimate

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census Count and 2009 Population Estimates



# Non-Hispanic Other\* Population, 2000 Census and 2009 Estimate



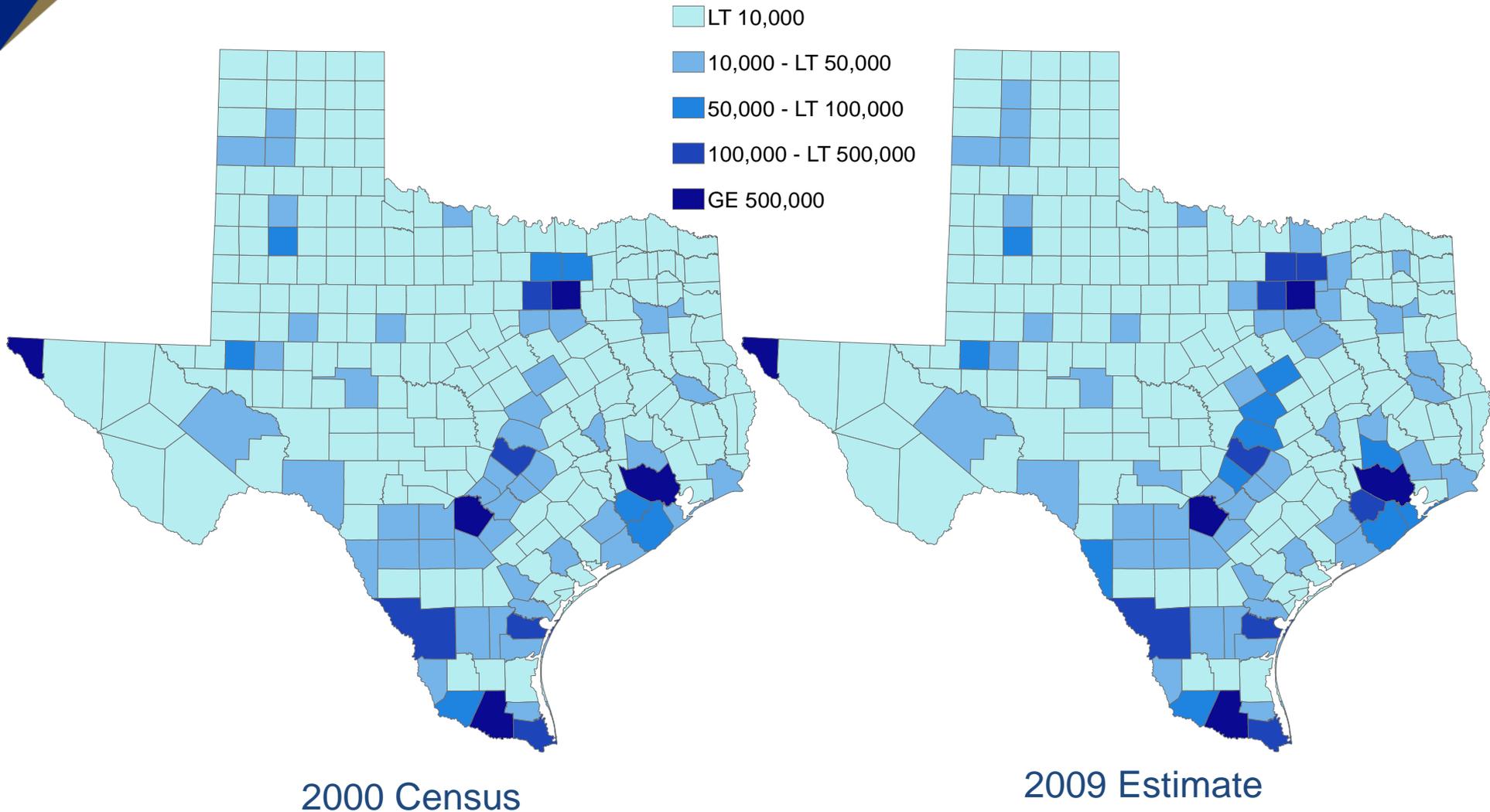
2000 Census

2009 Estimate

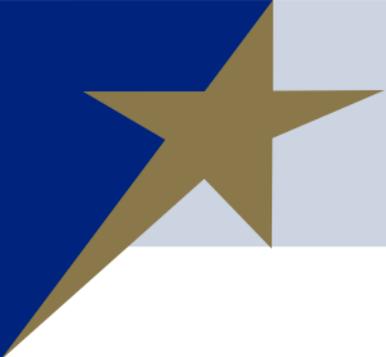
\* Other includes: American Indian and Alaska Native Alone, Asian Alone, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone, and two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census Count and 2009 Population Estimates

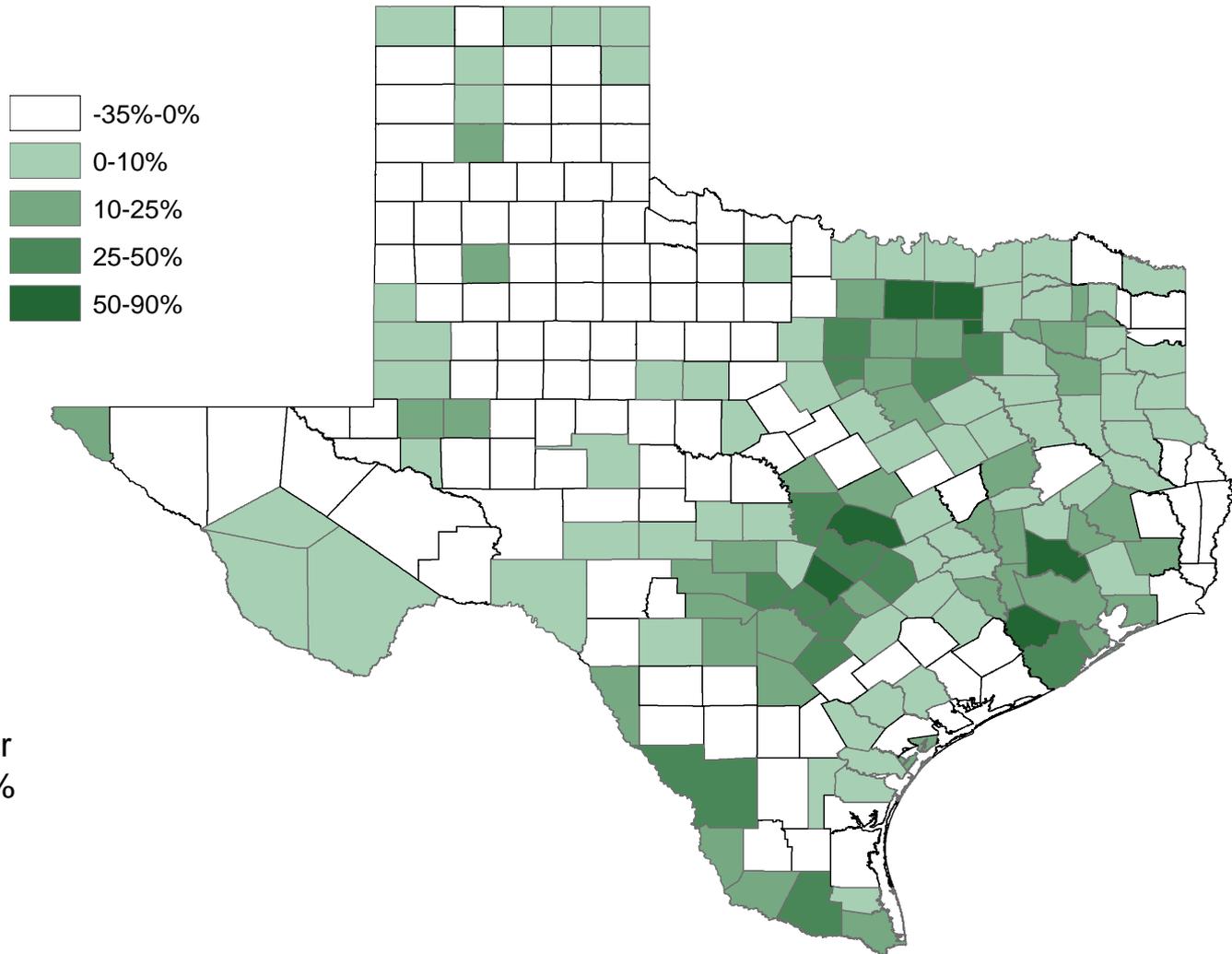
# Hispanic Population, 2000 Census and 2009 Estimate



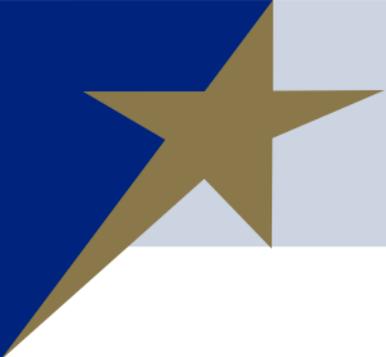
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census Count and 2009 Population Estimates



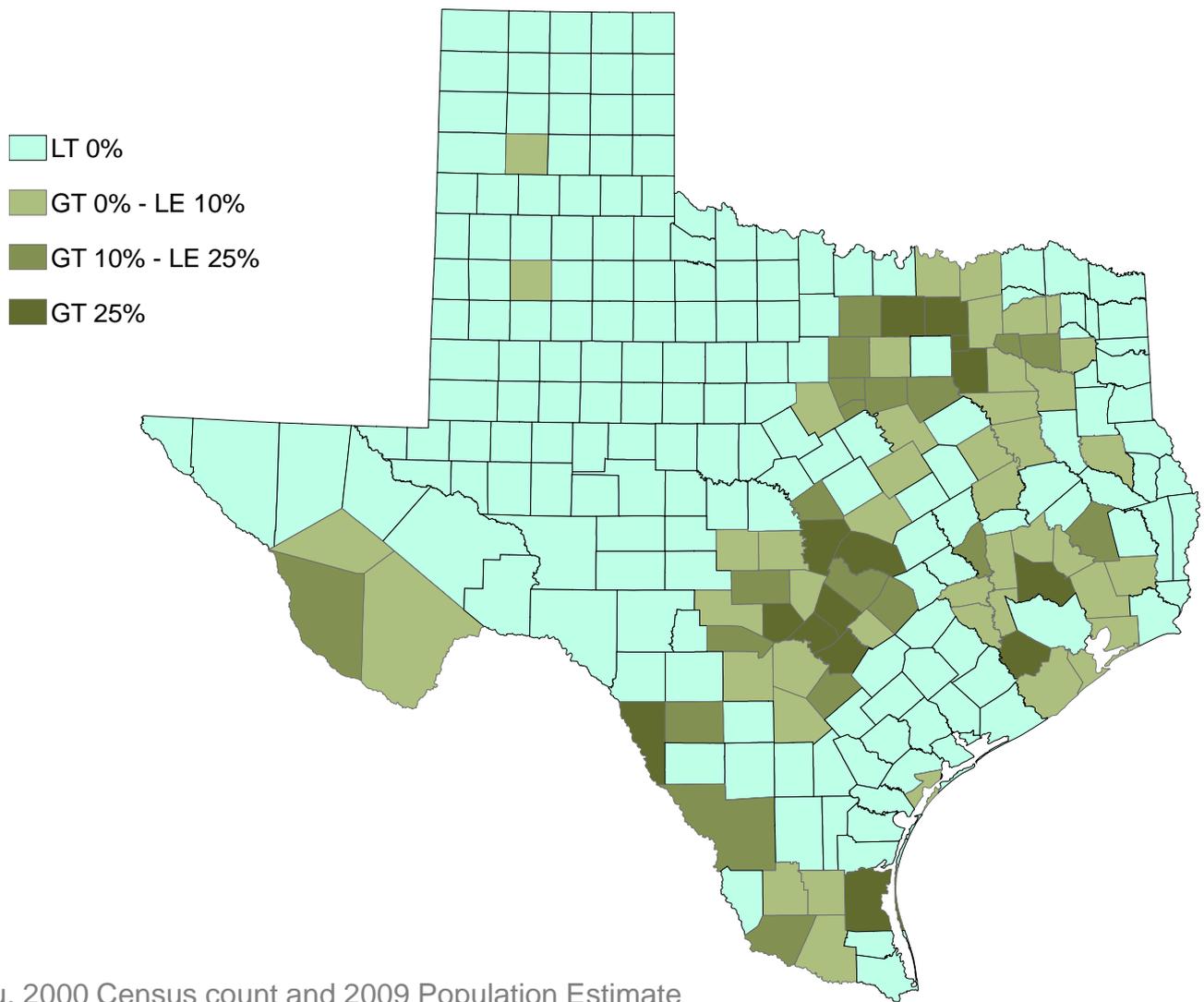
# Percent Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009



Population increase for Texas was almost 19% during this period

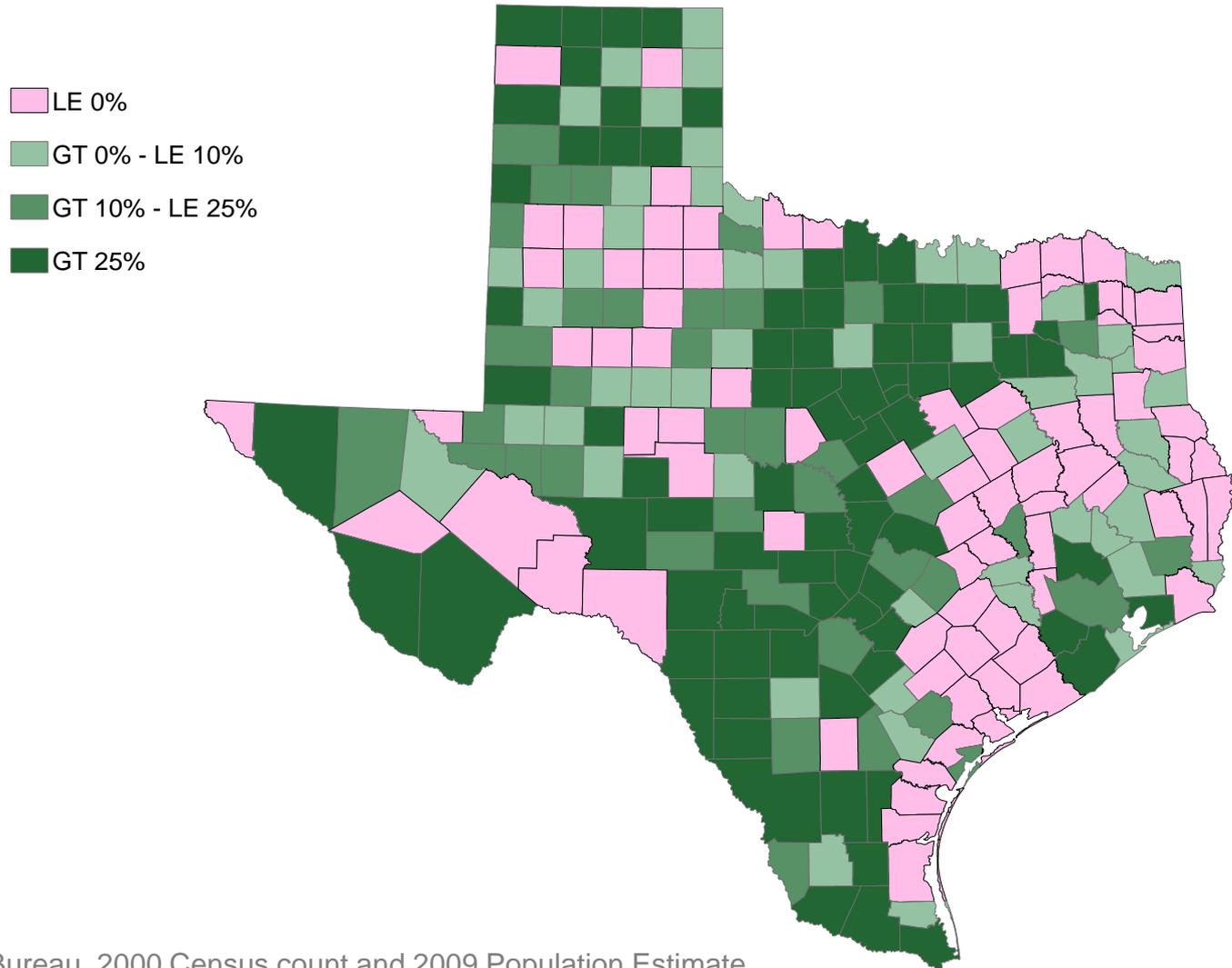


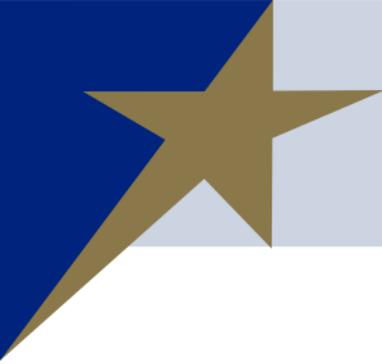
# Percent Change of the Non-Hispanic Anglo Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009



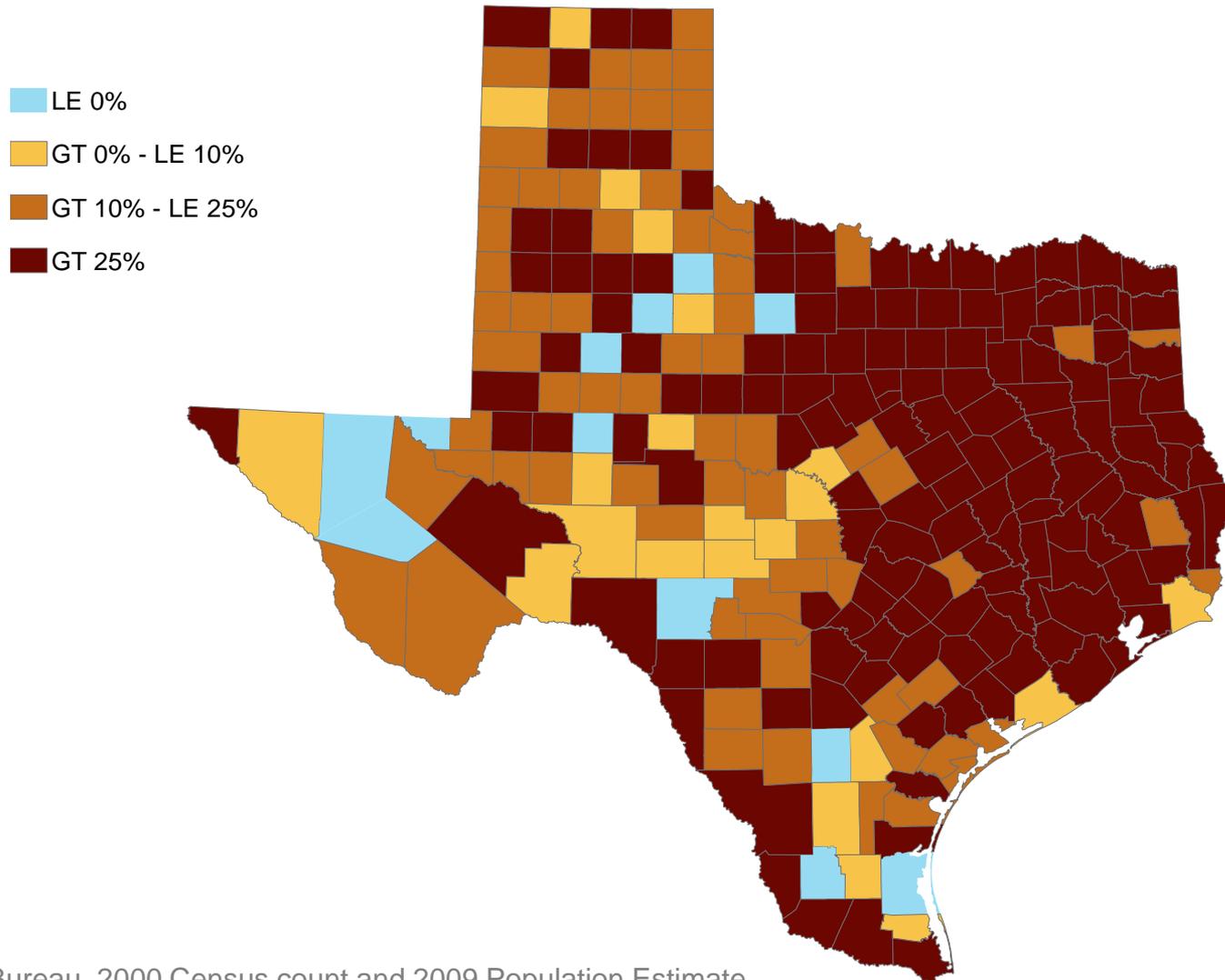
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census count and 2009 Population Estimate

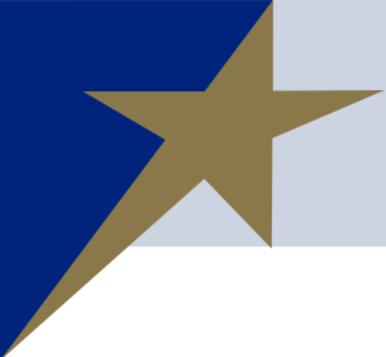
# Percent Change of the Non-Hispanic Black Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009



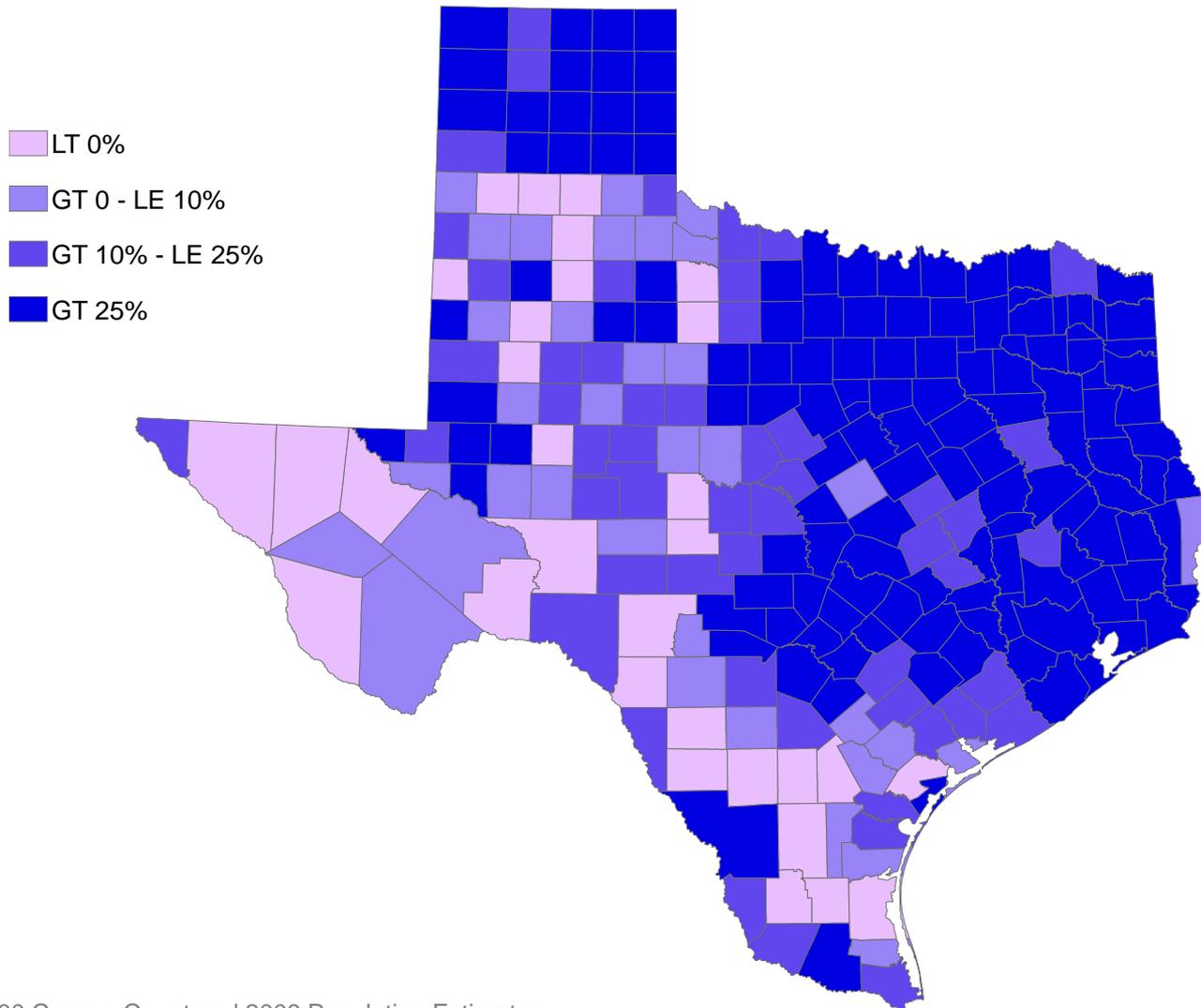


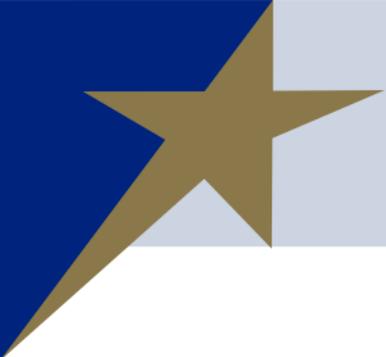
# Percent Change of the Non-Hispanic Other Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009





# Percent Change of the Hispanic Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009



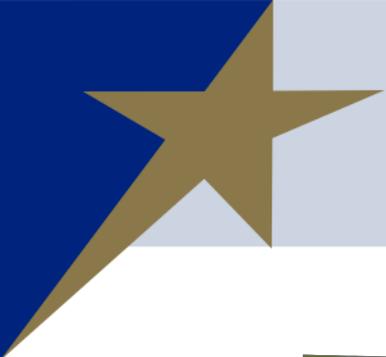


# Number of Texas Counties by Percent Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2009

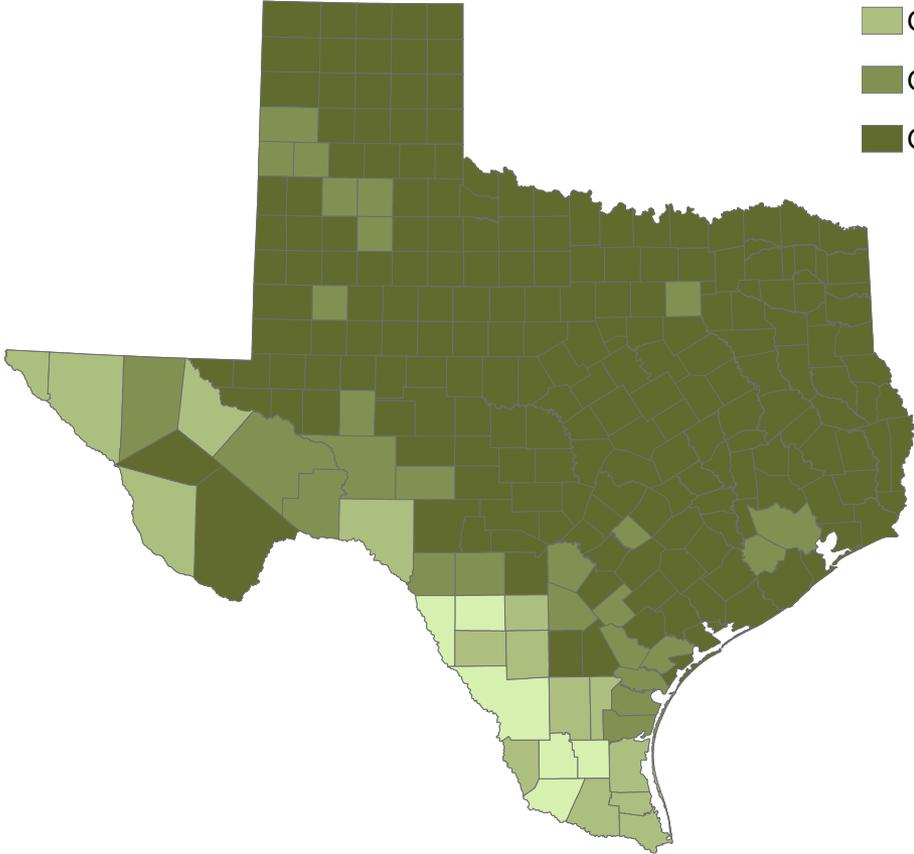
% of Population	Non-Hispanic Anlgo				Non-Hispanic Black				Non-Hispanic Other*				Hispanic			
	2000	%	2009	%	2000	%	2009	%	2000	%	2009	%	2000	%	2009	%
0-10%	6	2.4%	7	2.8%	191	75.2%	191	75.2%	253	99.6%	252	99.2%	58	22.8%	34	13.4%
10-25%	15	5.9%	14	5.5%	58	22.8%	58	22.8%	1	0.4%	2	0.8%	93	36.6%	103	40.6%
25-50%	32	12.6%	52	20.5%	5	2.0%	5	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	69	27.2%	68	26.8%
50+%	201	79.1%	181	71.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	34	13.4%	49	19.3%
Total	254		254		254		254		254		254		254		254	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census count and 2009 Population Estimate

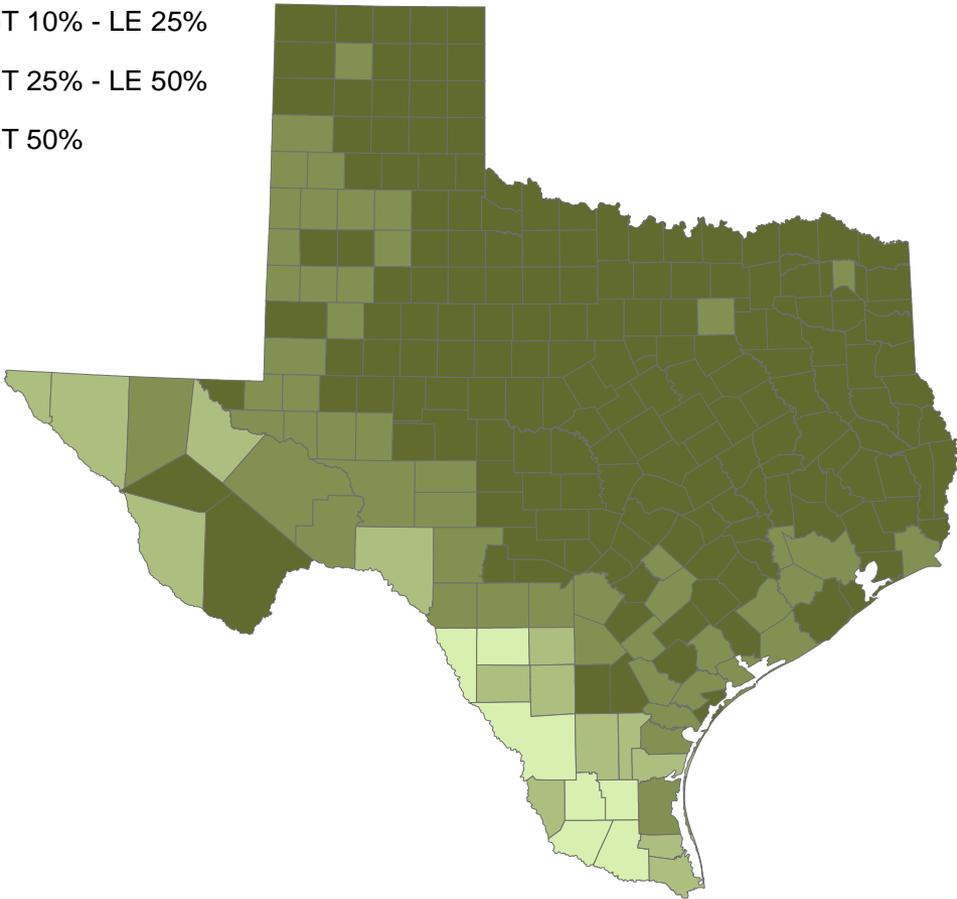
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# Census 2000 and Estimated 2009 Percent Non-Hispanic Anglo by County

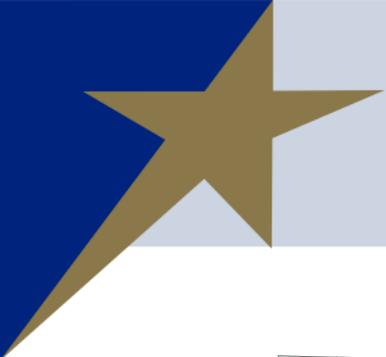


2000 Census



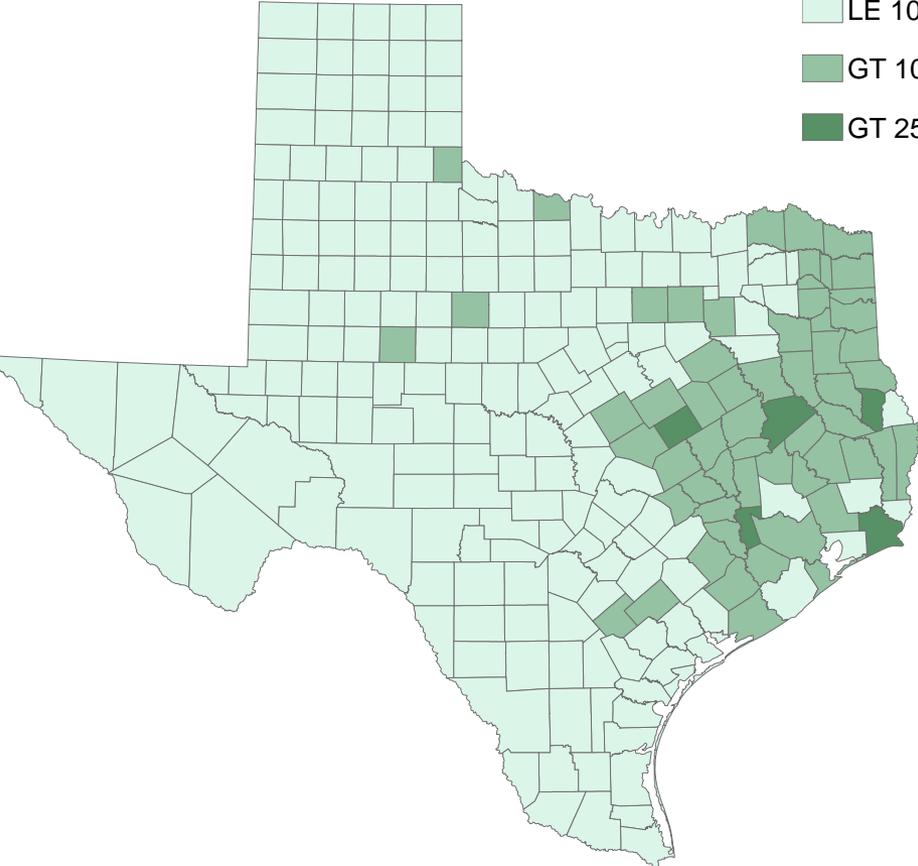
2009 Estimate

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census count and 2009 Population Estimate

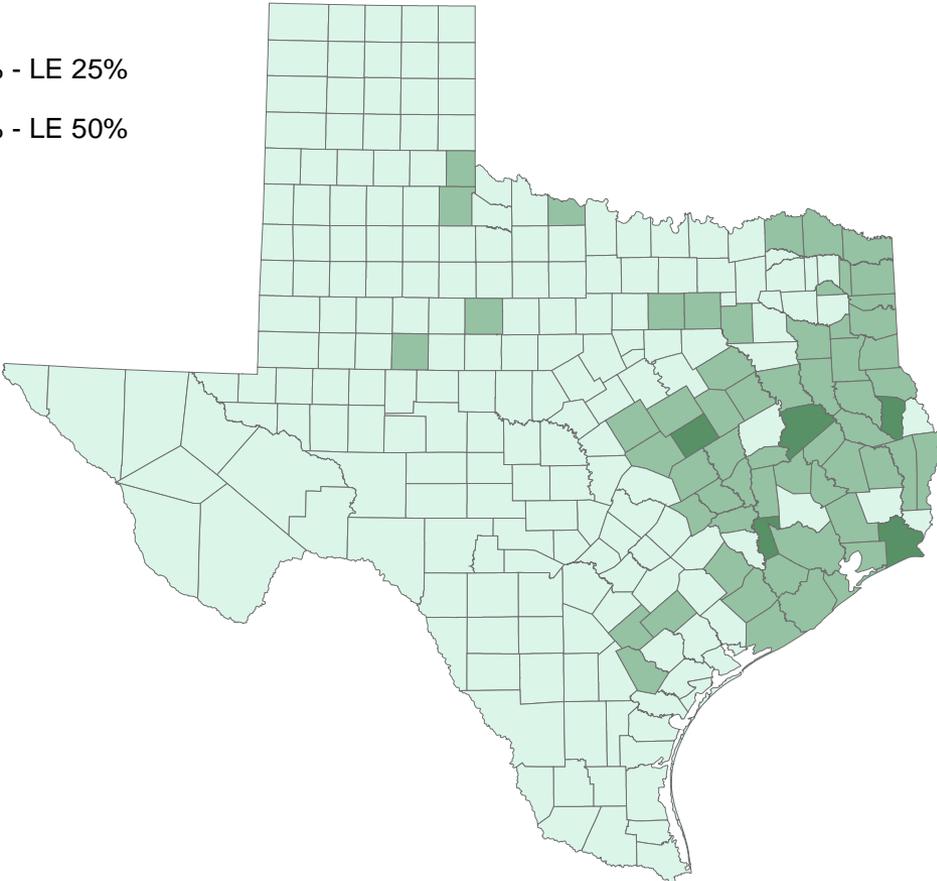


# Census 2000 and Estimated 2009 Percent Non-Hispanic Black by County

- LE 10%
- GT 10% - LE 25%
- GT 25% - LE 50%

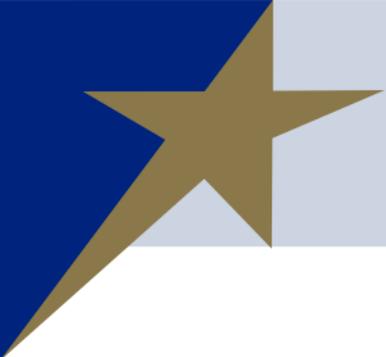


2000 Census

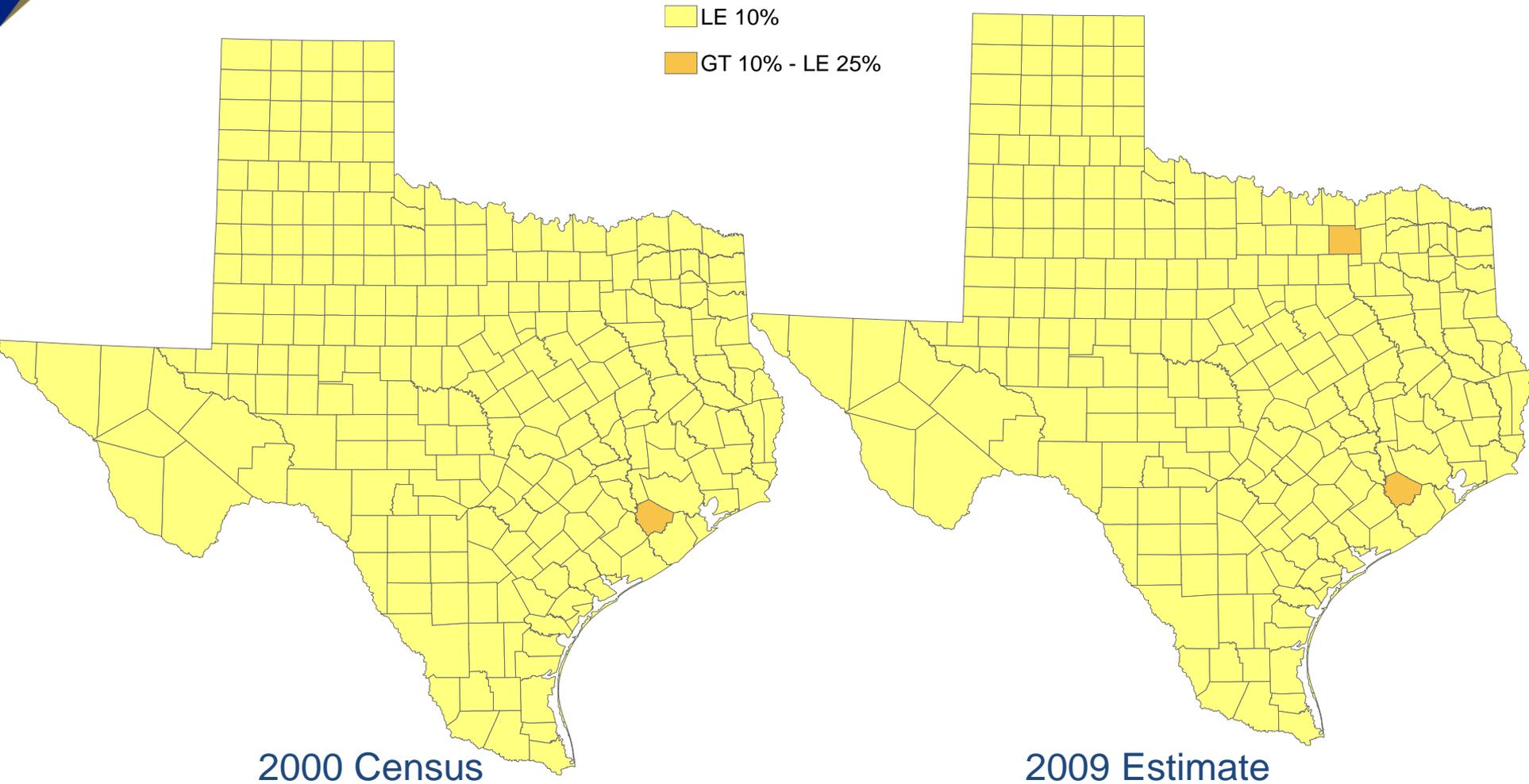


2009 Estimate

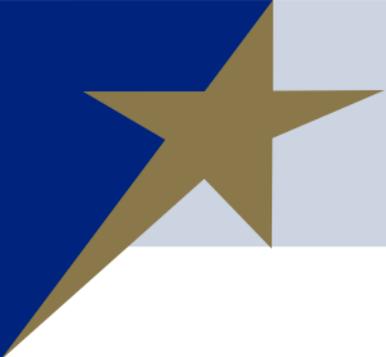
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census count and 2009 Population Estimate



# Census 2000 and Estimated 2009 Percent Non-Hispanic Other by County

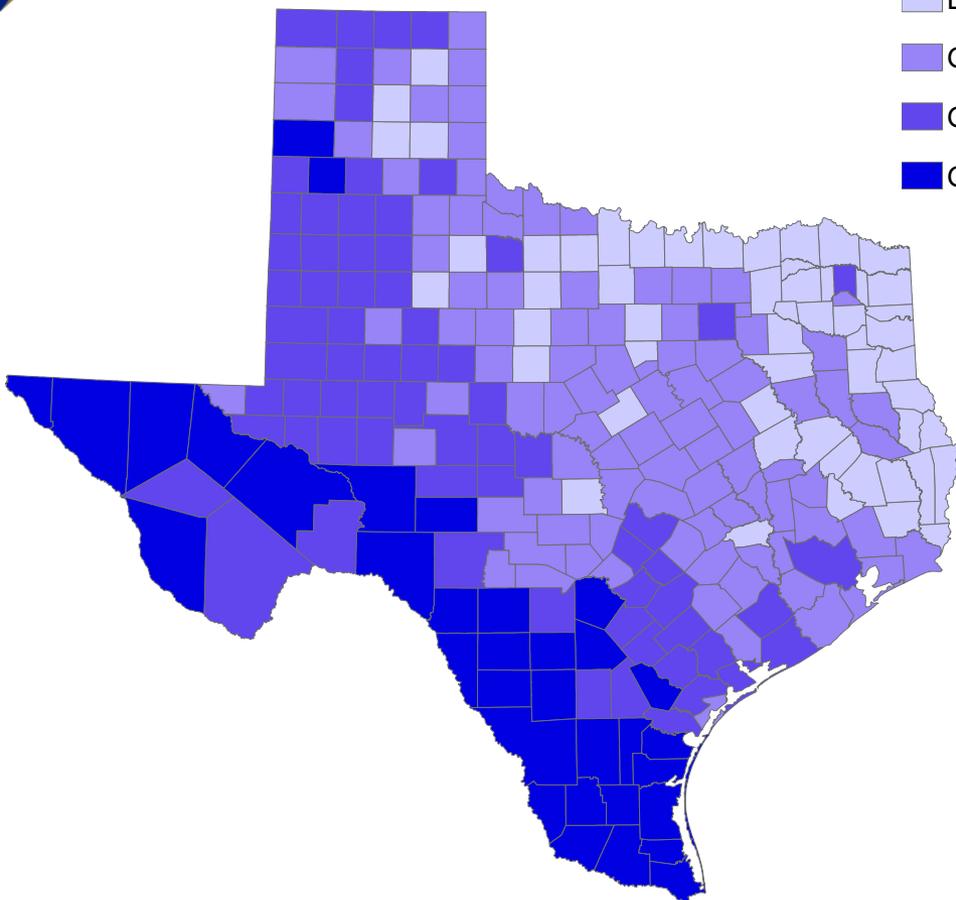


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 Census count and 2009 Population Estimate

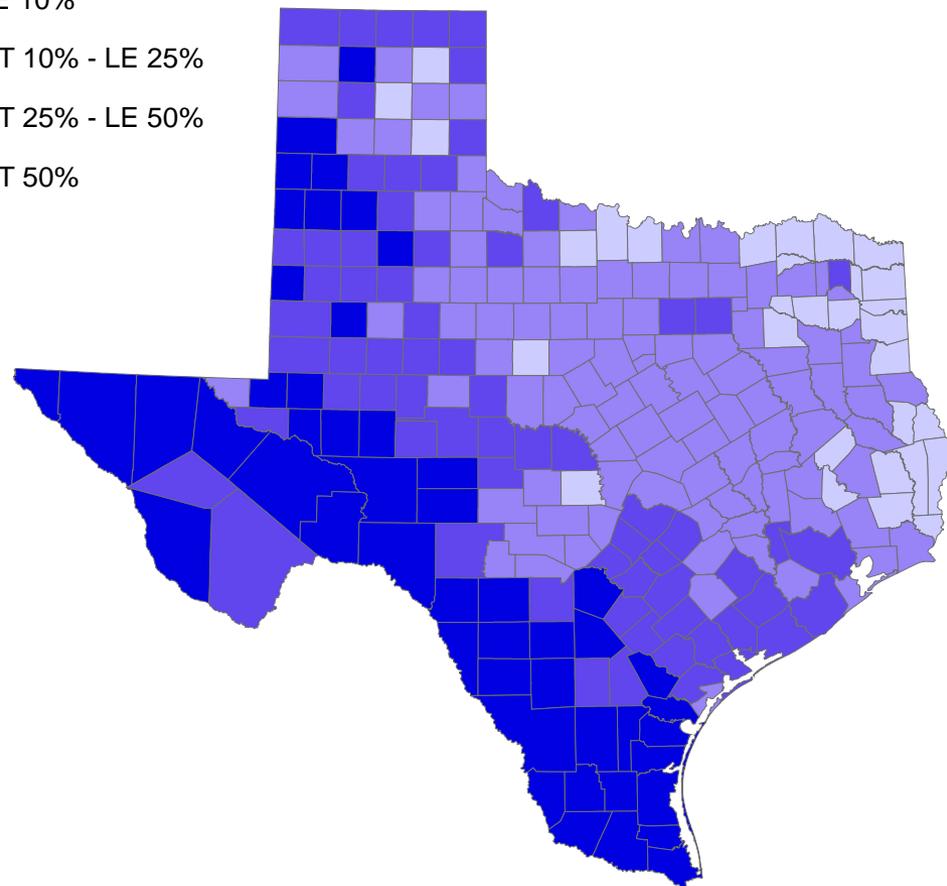


# Census 2000 and Estimated 2009 Percent Hispanic by County

- LE 10%
- GT 10% - LE 25%
- GT 25% - LE 50%
- GT 50%

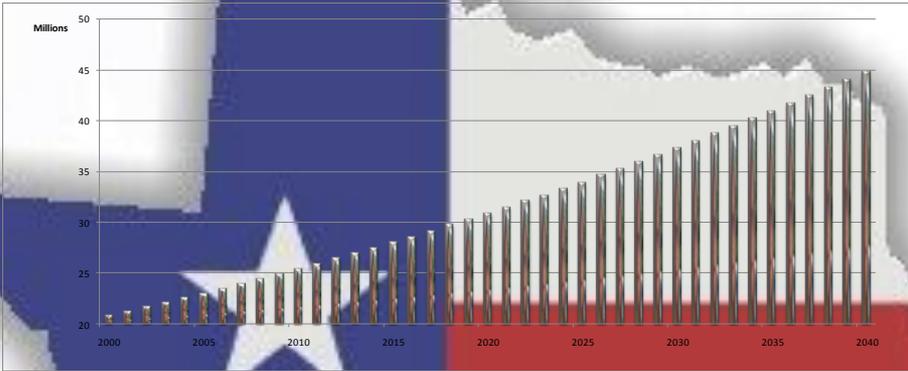


2000 Census

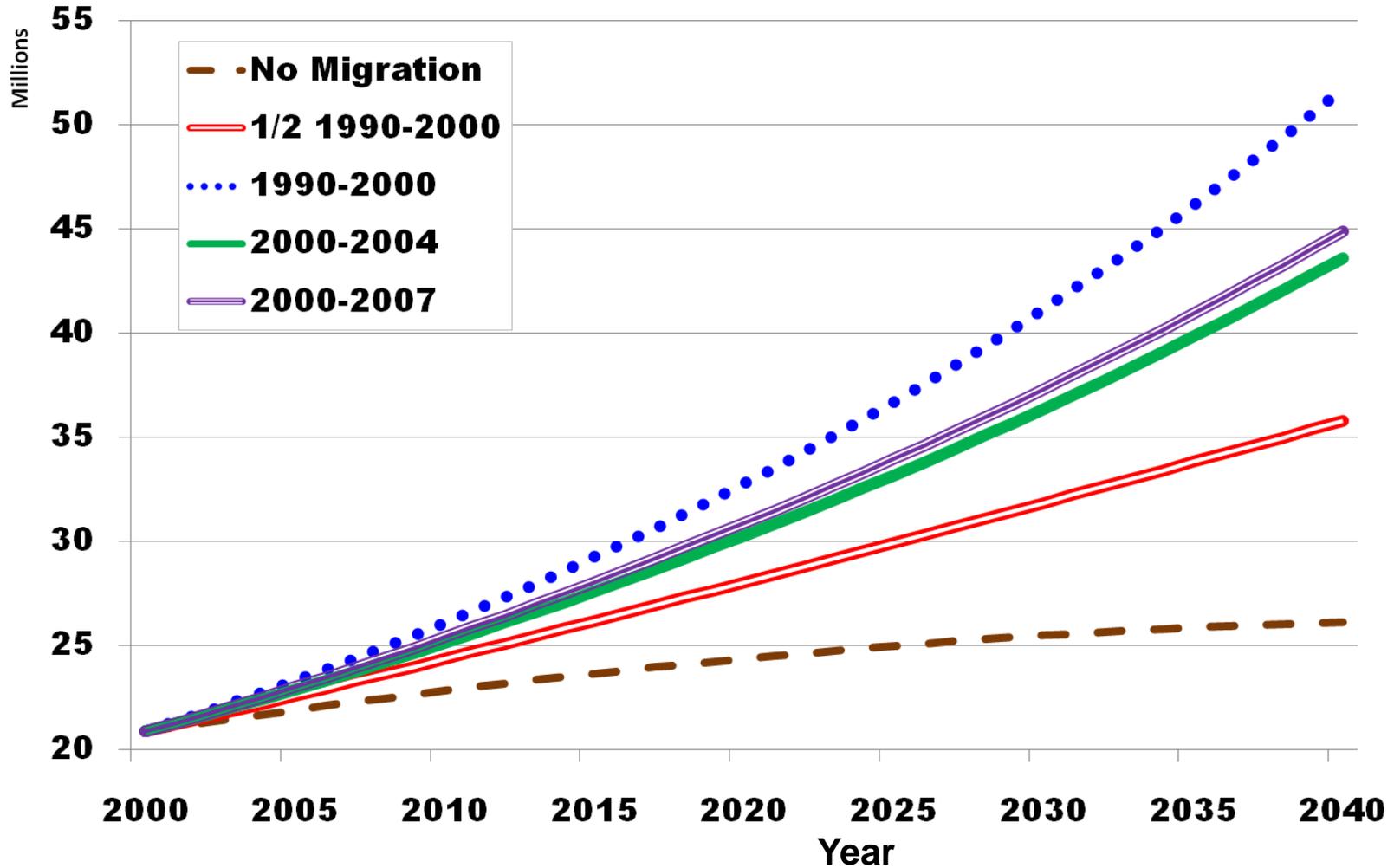


2009 Estimate

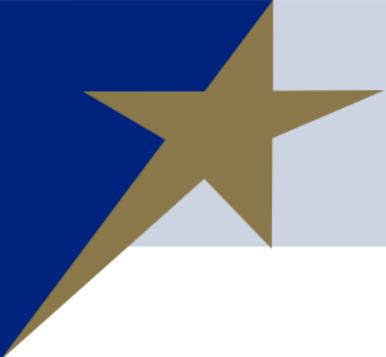
# Projected Population Growth



# Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040



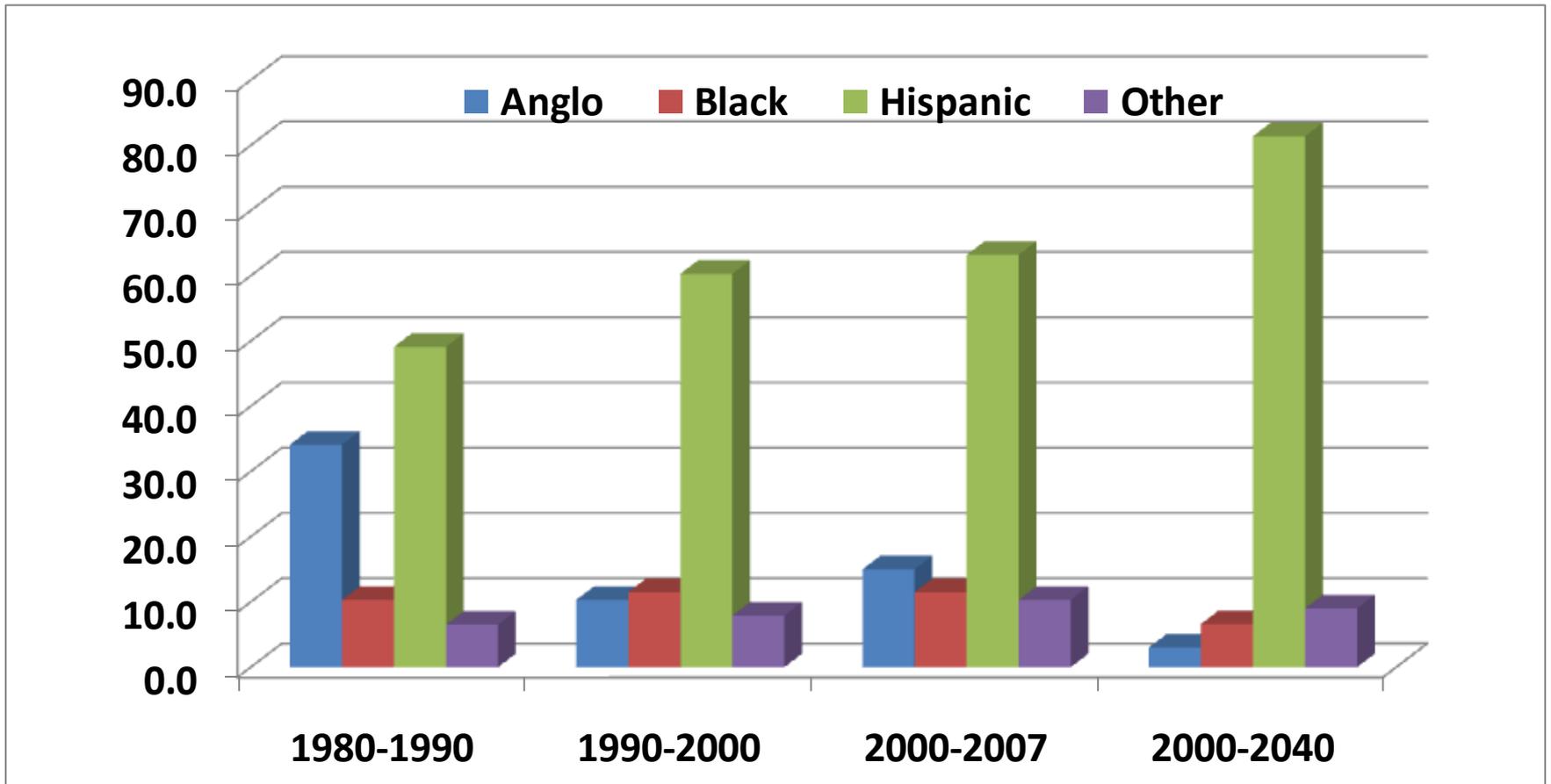
Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections



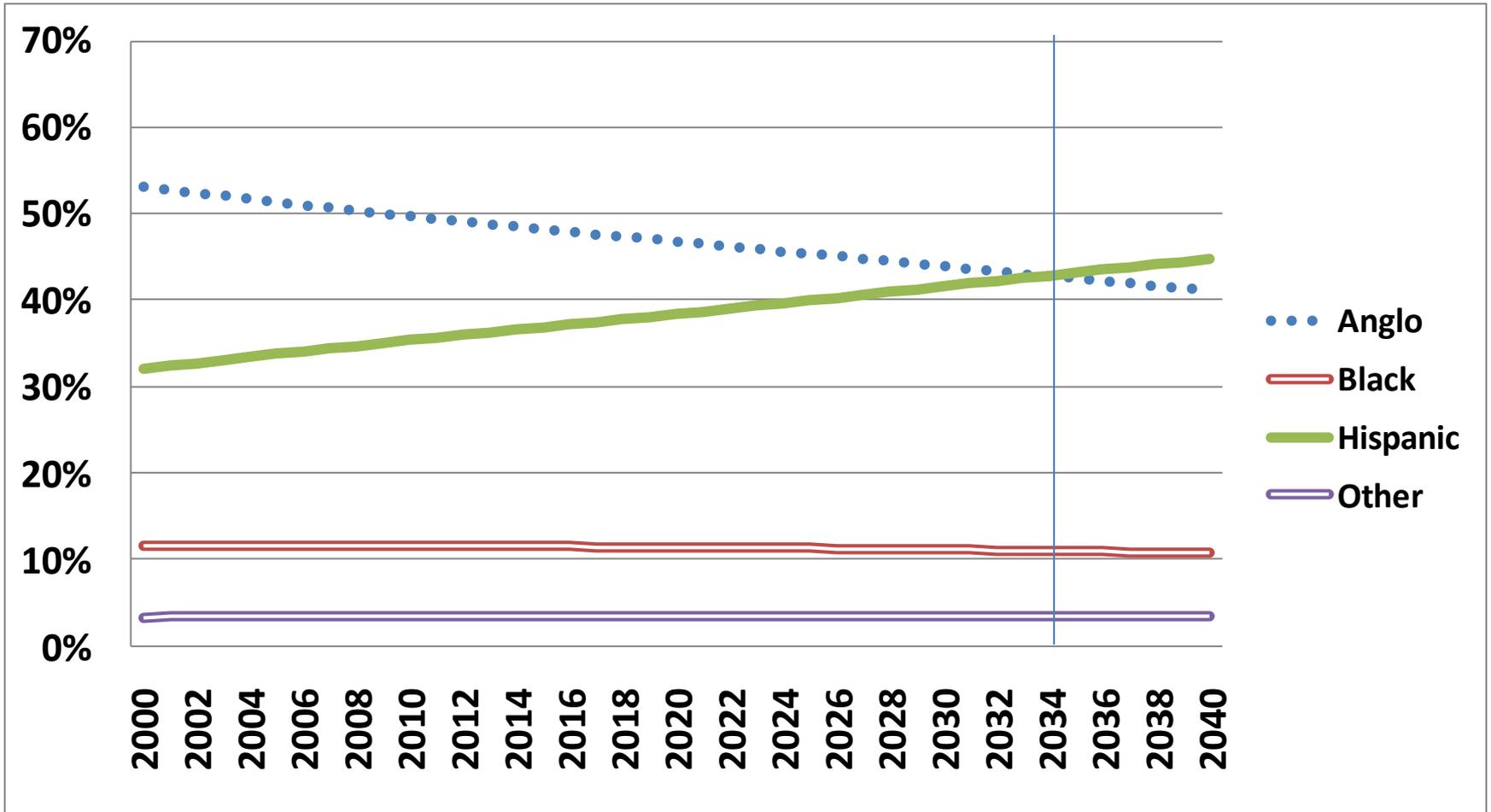
## Projected Population of Texas, 2010

<b>Migration Rate</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>No Migration</b>	<b>22,802,983</b>
<b>1/2 1990-2000 Migration</b>	<b>24,330,646</b>
<b>1990-2000 Migration</b>	<b>26,058,595</b>
<b>2000-2004 Migration</b>	<b>25,105,642</b>
<b>2000-2007 Migration</b>	<b>25,373,947</b>

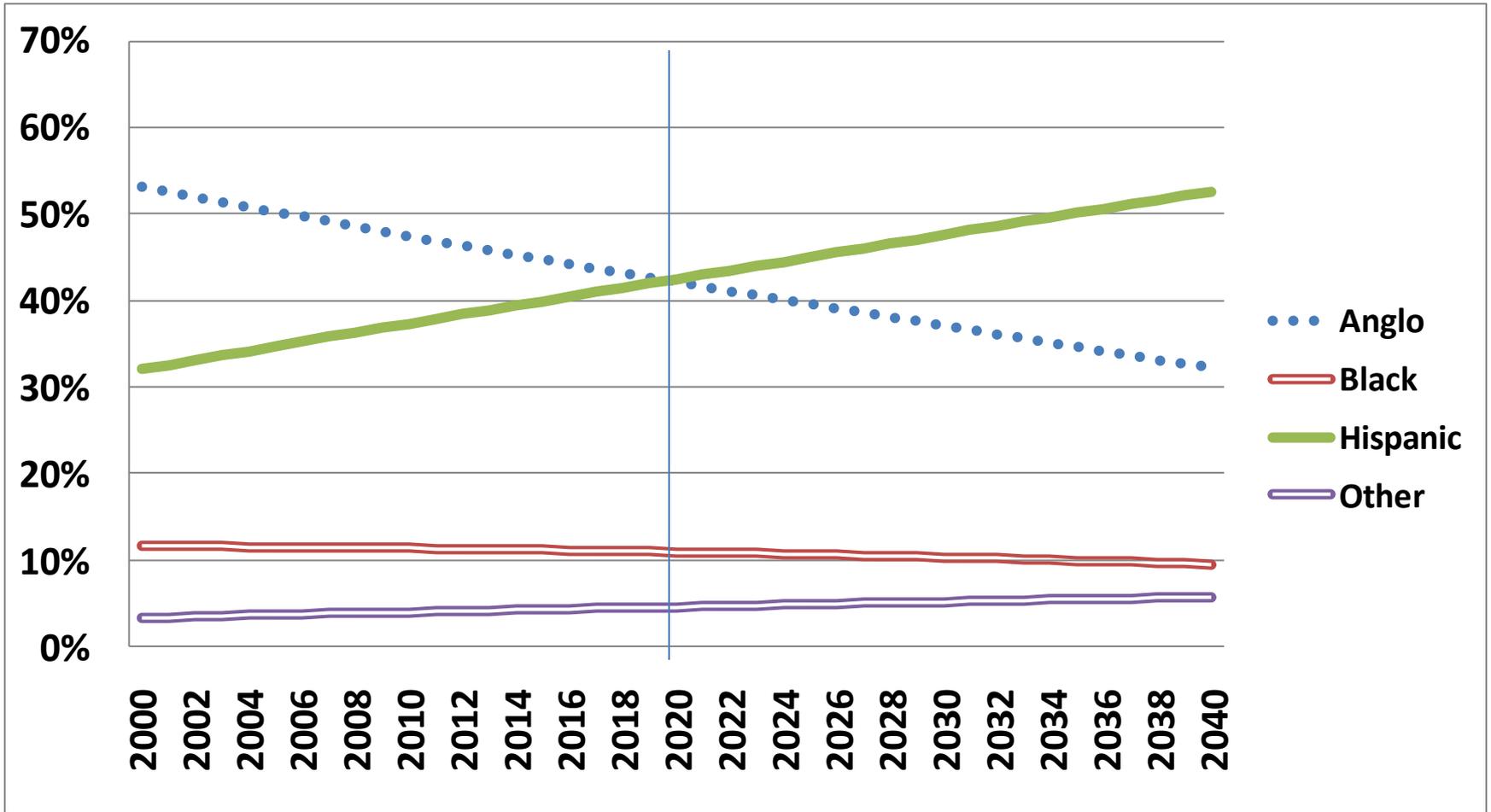
# Percent of Population Growth and Projected Population Growth by Race/Ethnicity, Texas



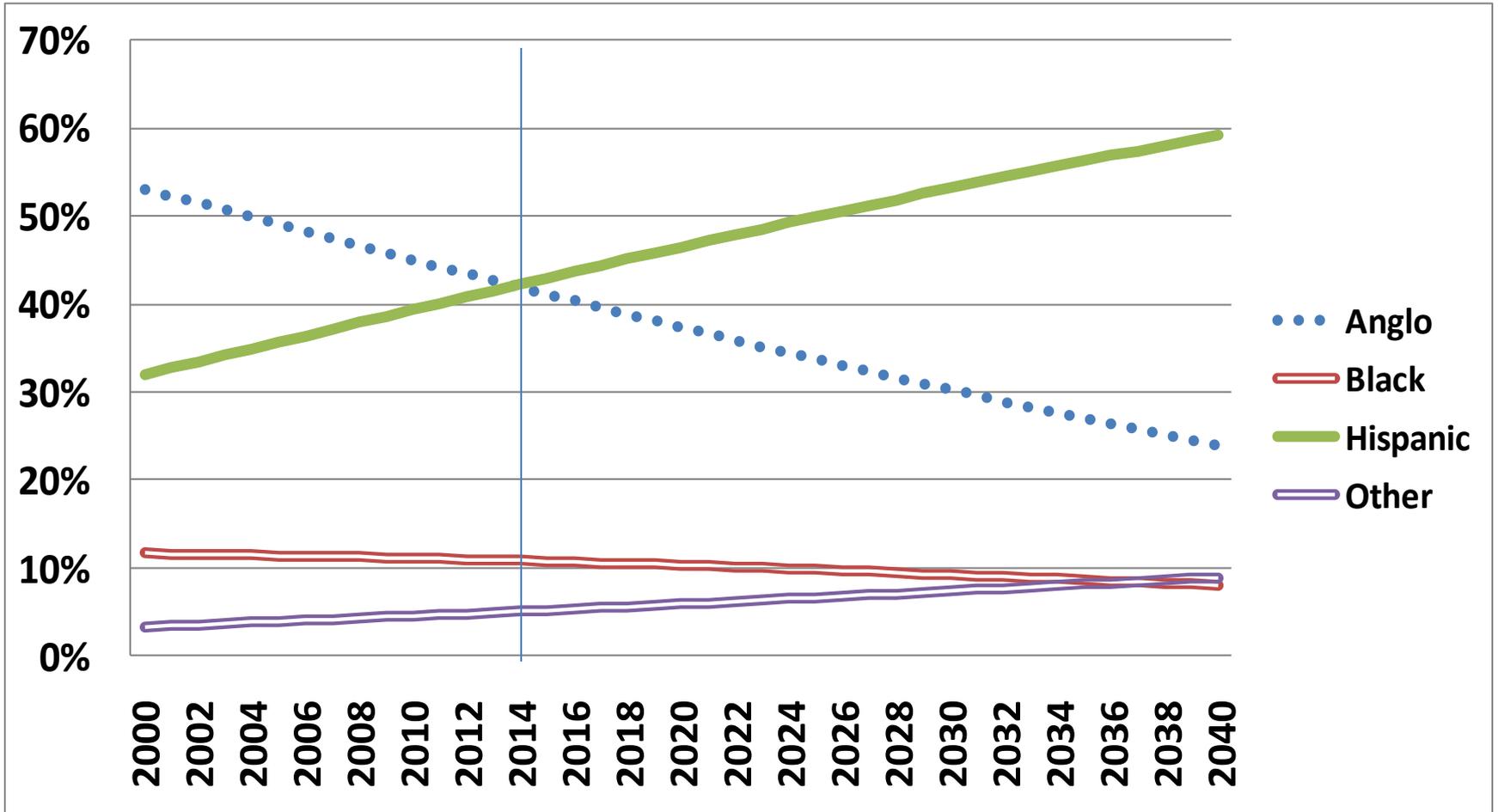
# Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040



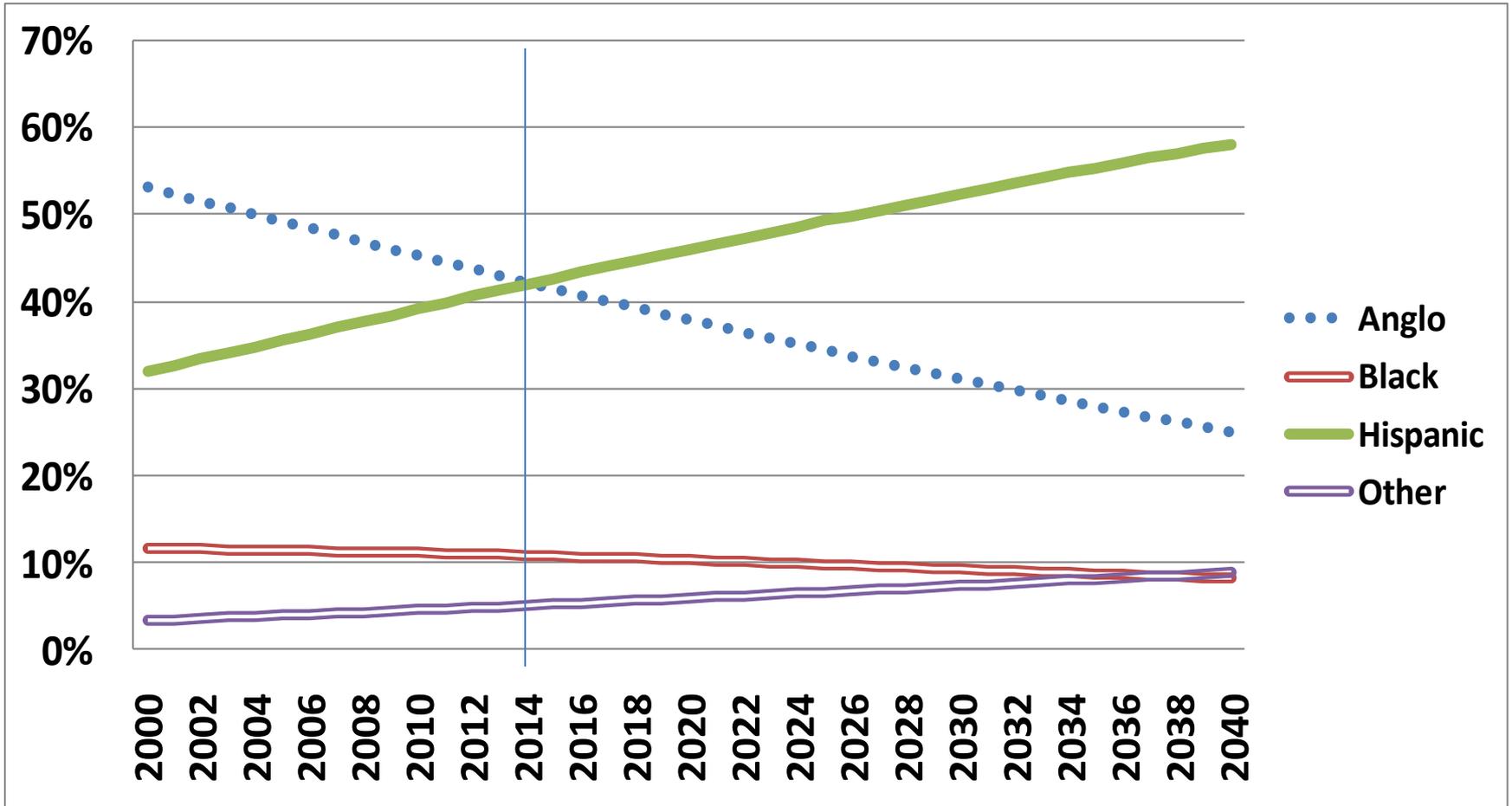
# Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040



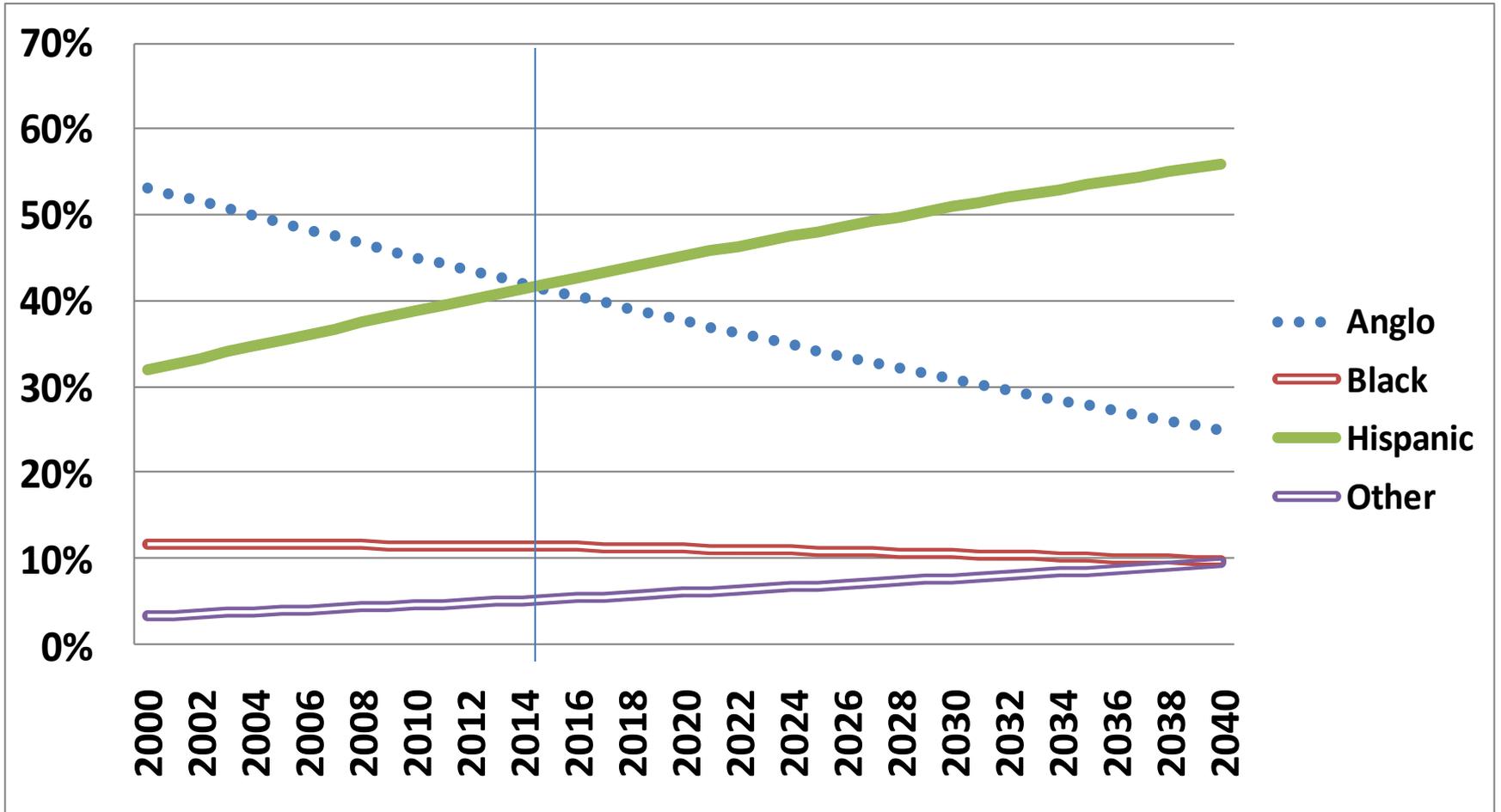
# Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040

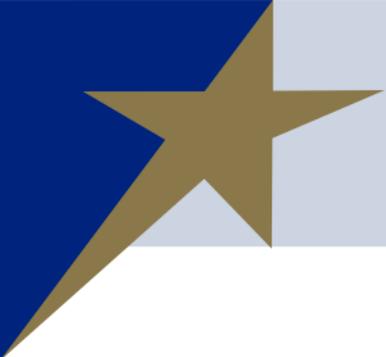


# Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040



# Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040





# Major Points

- Texas' population will continue to grow, driven by both natural increase and net migration (internal and international)
- The Hispanic origin population contributes significantly to overall growth of Texas' total population
- The population will continue to increase in major urbanized areas and along the south Texas border, with declining population in most rural areas

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