

# Texas

## Demographic Characteristics and Trends among Young Texans

Texas Juvenile Probation  
Commission Chief's  
Conference  
February 3, 2011  
Austin, TX



## 25 Million Reasons to be Proud of Texas (among a few more)

### Demographic Highlights

#### TEXAS is:

**big.** The population of Texas is the second largest in the United States, approaching 25 million people (estimated population of 24.8 million people in 2009).<sup>7</sup>

**young.** Approximately 28% of Texas' population is under 18 and only 10% of the population is older than 65 years.<sup>1</sup> Webb County in Texas, has the youngest population in the U.S. with children younger than 5 comprising 12.8% of the population.<sup>7</sup>

**embracing of culture and diversity.** Approximately 9 million or 38% of Texans are of Hispanic descent, 2.8 million or 12% are African Americans, and 1 million or 4% are other (non-Anglo mainly of Asian descent).<sup>1</sup> In about a decade, it is expected that Texas' population will have more persons of Hispanic descent than any other racial or ethnic group.<sup>4</sup>

**a desired place to live and work.** Net in-migration to Texas accounts for almost half of the population growth in recent years.<sup>1</sup> More than 171,900 college graduates moved into Texas each year between 2006 and 2008, placing Texas as 2nd in the Nation by this measure.

## 25 Million Reasons to be Proud of Texas (among a few more)

### TEXAS is:

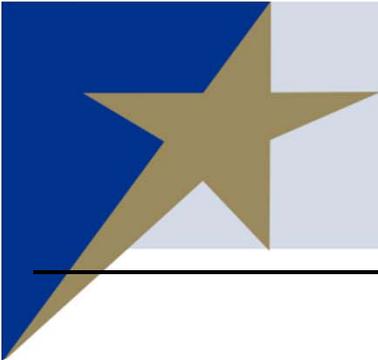
**urban.** Texas has three of the top 10 largest cities in the Nation.<sup>3</sup> Several of the metropolitan areas in Texas are among the most rapidly growing in the Nation.<sup>5</sup>

**rural.** Texas is the second largest state in the Nation in terms of square miles (268,601) and approximately 17% of the population lives in rural areas.<sup>1</sup>

**a working state.** Texas has a civilian labor force of more than twelve million workers and an unemployment rate lower than in most States.<sup>6</sup>

**family oriented and multigenerational.** Texas ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> among states for the percent of households which are married-couple families with children (24.4%).<sup>2</sup> Texas ranks 3<sup>rd</sup> among states for percent of households which are multigenerational (4.5%).<sup>2</sup>

**growing – fast.** Texas gained more population than any other state in the last estimate year (between July 1, 2008 and July 1, 2009), adding 478,000 people.<sup>7</sup> Among cities over 100,000 population in the U.S., 4 of the 10 fastest growing areas are in Texas (2007-2008 change).<sup>7</sup>



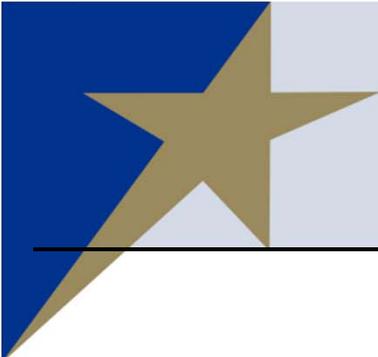
## Fastest Growing States, 2000-2010

	2000 Population*	2010 Population*	Numerical Change 2000-2010	Percent Change 2000-2010
<b>United States</b>	<b>281,424,602</b>	<b>308,745,538</b>	<b>27,323,632</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6%</b>
<b>California</b>	<b>33,871,648</b>	<b>37,253,956</b>	<b>3,382,308</b>	<b>10.0%</b>
<b>Florida</b>	<b>15,982,378</b>	<b>18,801,310</b>	<b>2,818,932</b>	<b>17.6%</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>8,186,453</b>	<b>9,687,653</b>	<b>1,501,200</b>	<b>18.3%</b>
<b>Arizona</b>	<b>5,130,632</b>	<b>9,535,483</b>	<b>1,486,170</b>	<b>18.5%</b>
<b>Virginia</b>	<b>7,078,515</b>	<b>8,001,024</b>	<b>1,261,385</b>	<b>24.6%</b>

15.7% of numerical  
change in U.S.

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and 2010.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

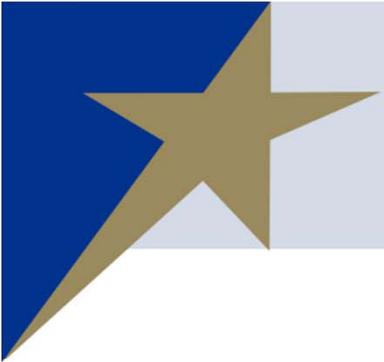


# Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2009

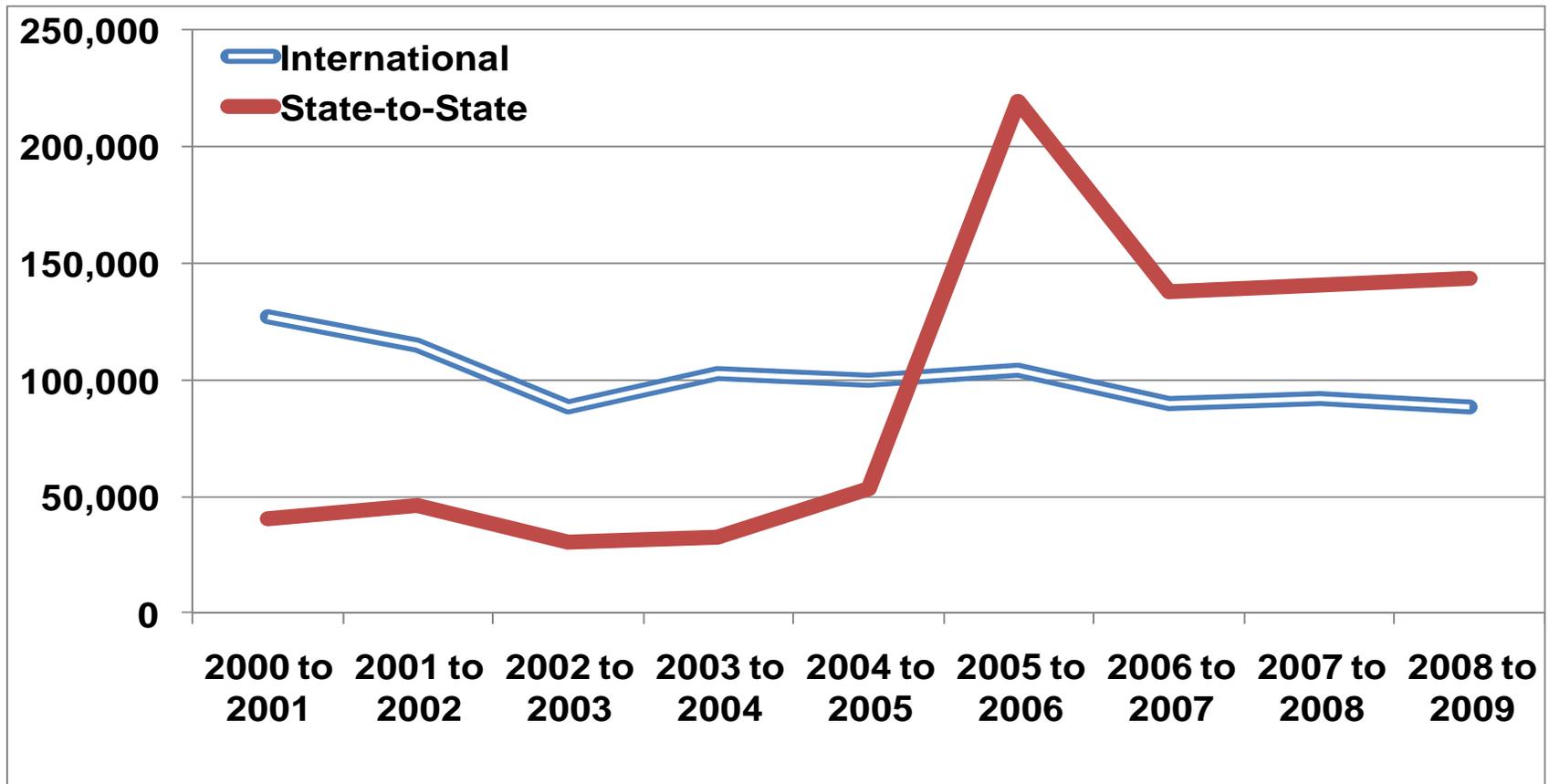
Year*	Population	Numerical Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Percent Change	Percent Change Due to	
						Natural Increase	Net Migration
1950	7,711,194	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960	9,579,677	1,868,483	1,754,652	113,831	24.2	93.91	6.09
1970	11,196,730	1,617,053	1,402,683	214,370	16.9	86.74	13.26
1980	14,229,191	3,032,461	1,260,794	1,771,667	27.1	41.58	58.42
1990	16,986,510	2,757,319	1,815,670	941,649	19.9	65.85	34.15
2000	20,851,820	3,865,310	1,919,281	1,946,029	22.8	49.65	50.35
2009	24,782,302	3,930,484	2,124,124	1,781,785	18.8	54.04	45.33

\* All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2009 is for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

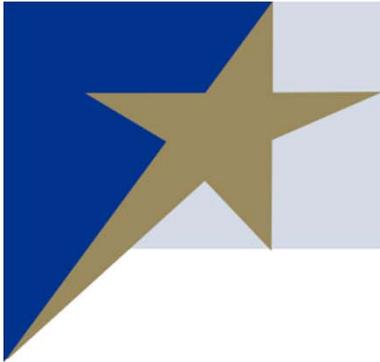
Source: Derived from U.S. Bureau of the Census Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio.  
 Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.



## Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 2009 Estimates



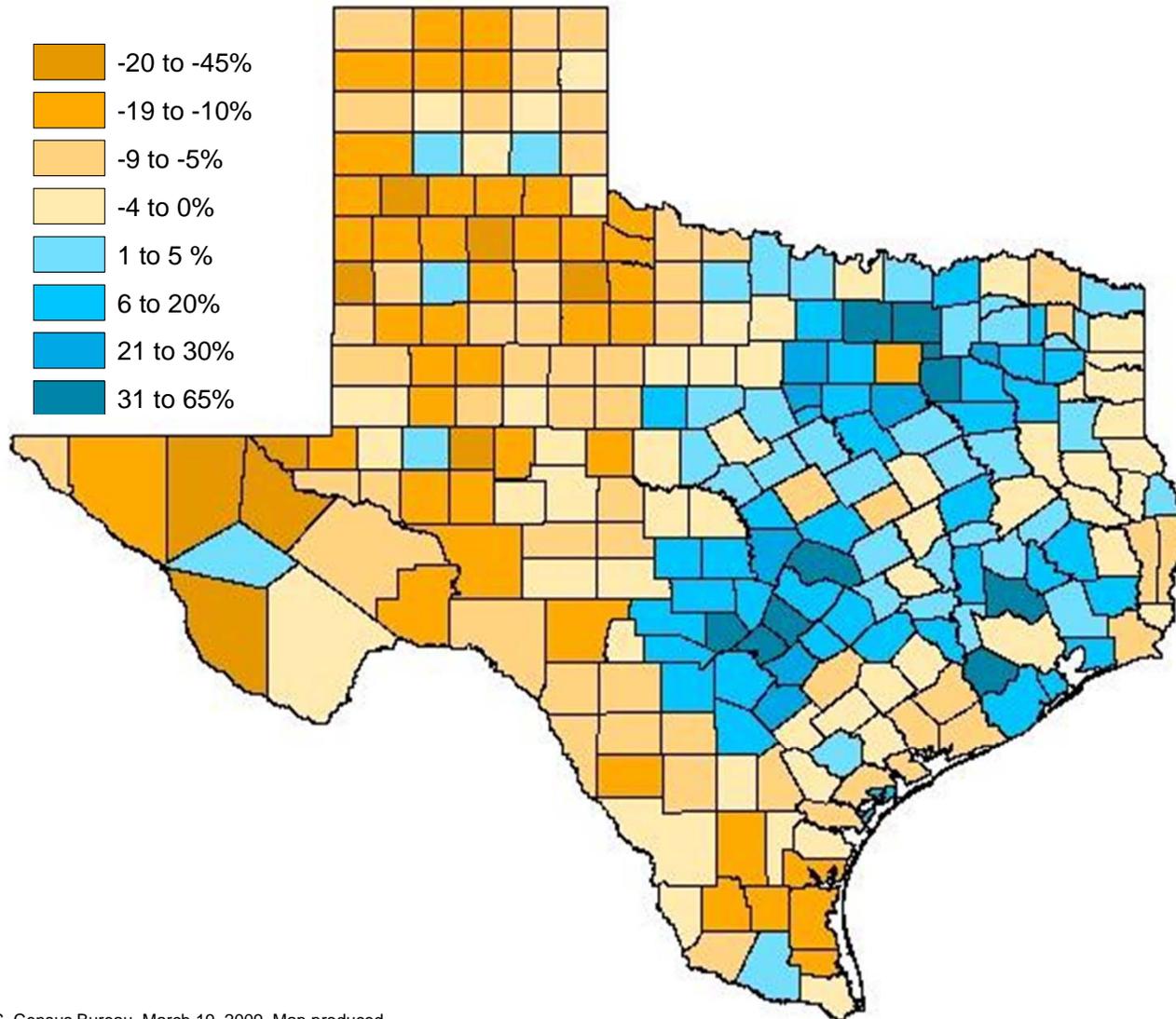
## Estimated Number and Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity

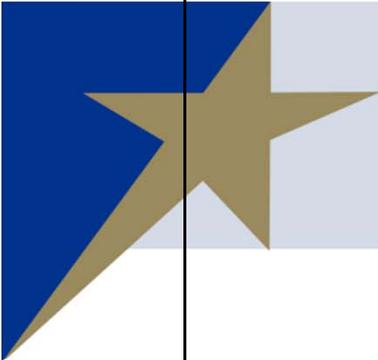
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other	Total
<b>Net domestic migration</b>					
Number of migrants	371,150	238,866	195,024	43,663	848,702
Percent of Row Total	<b>44%</b>	28%	23%	5%	
<b>International migration</b>					
Number of migrants	224,820	469,591	73,140	165,532	933,083
Percent of Row Total	24%	<b>50%</b>	8%	18%	
<b>Total</b>					
Number of migrants	595,970	708,457	268,163	209,195	1,781,785
Percent of Row Total	33%	40%	15%	12%	

67% of all migrants

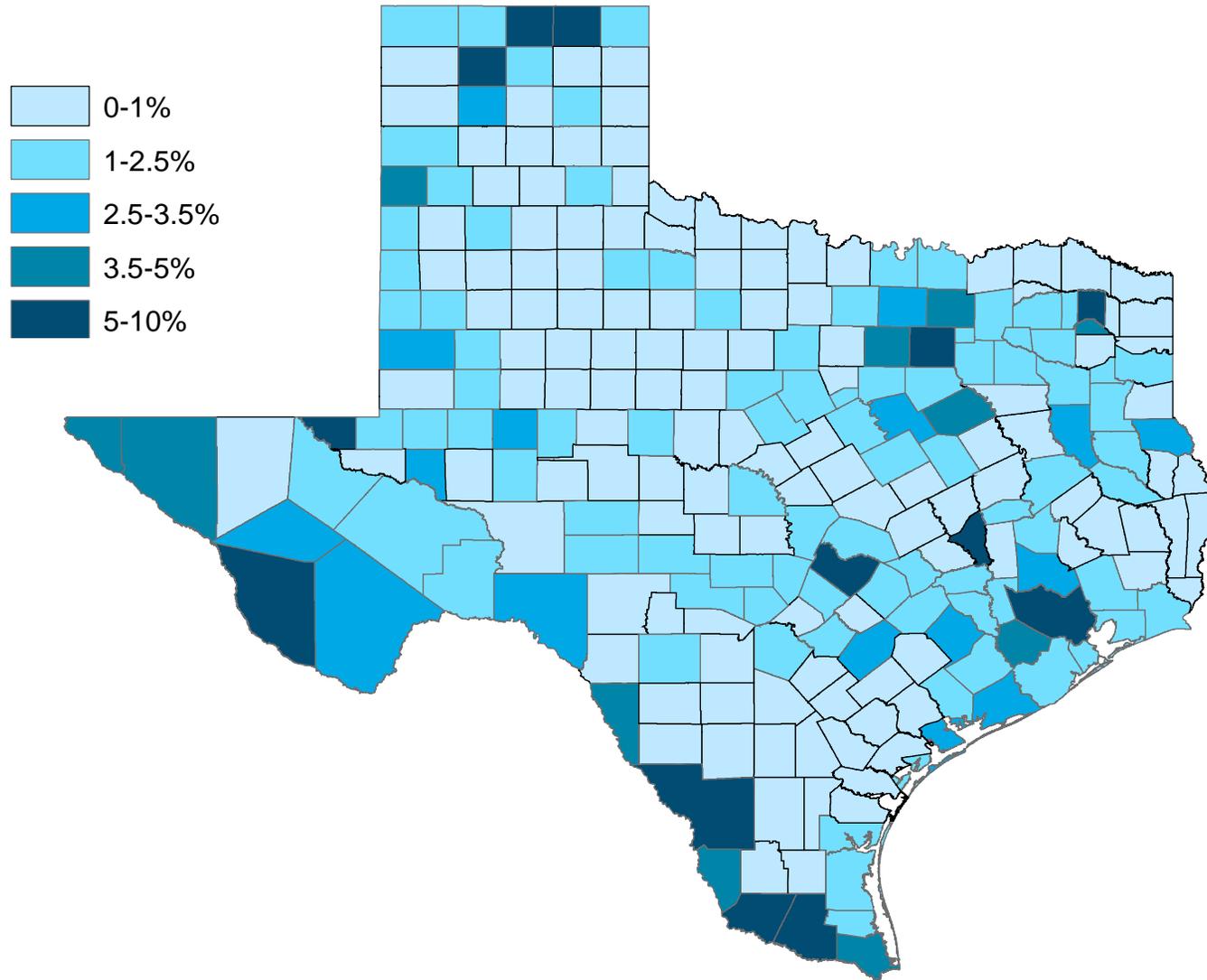
52% of all migrants were international

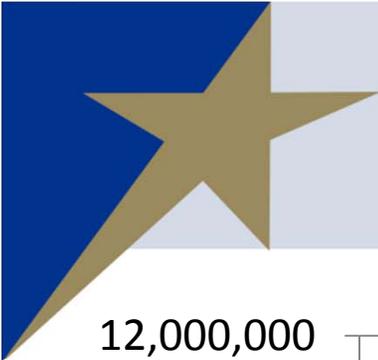
# Estimated domestic migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population



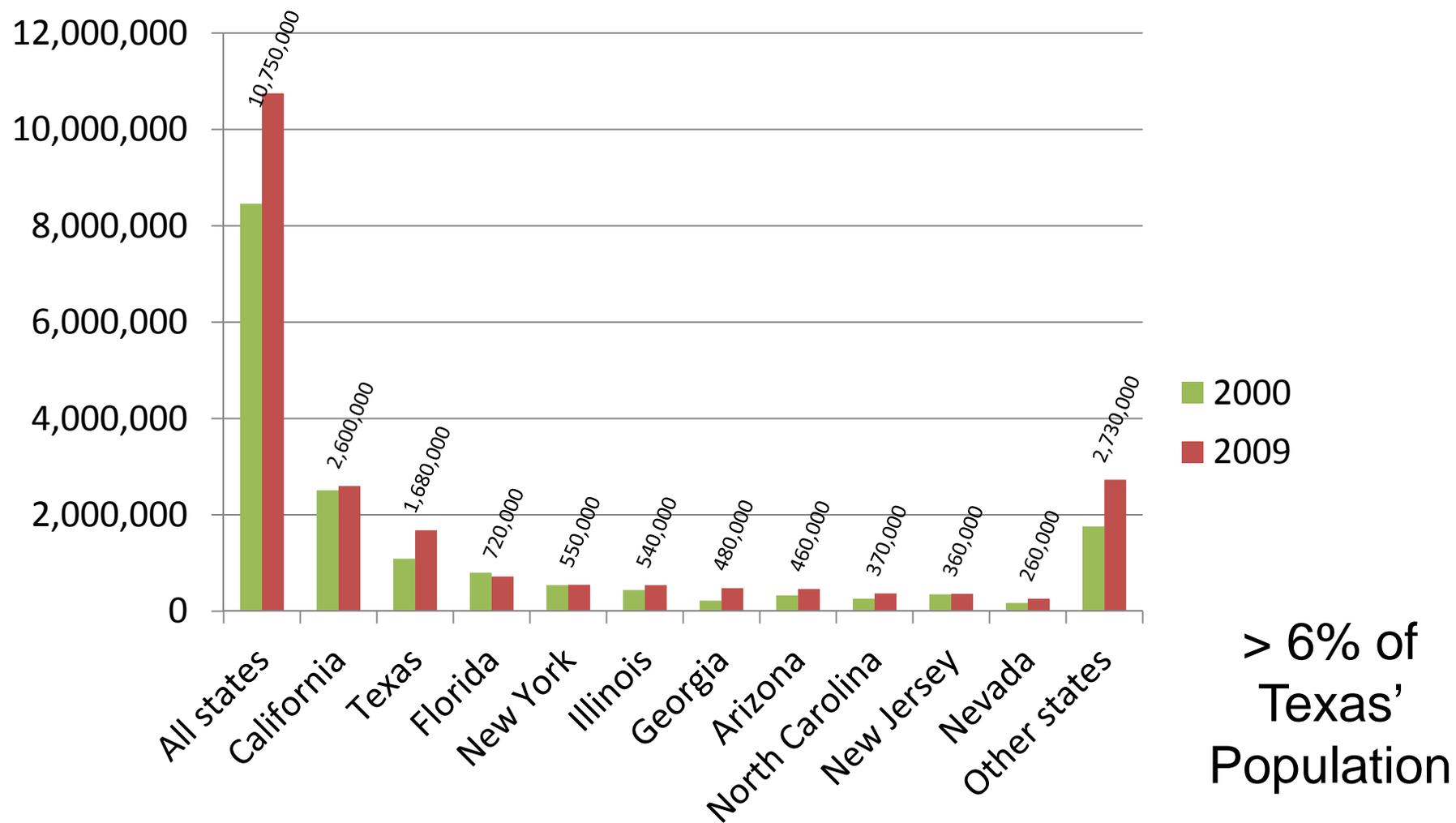


## Estimated international migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population

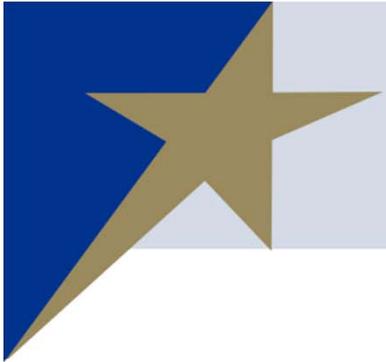




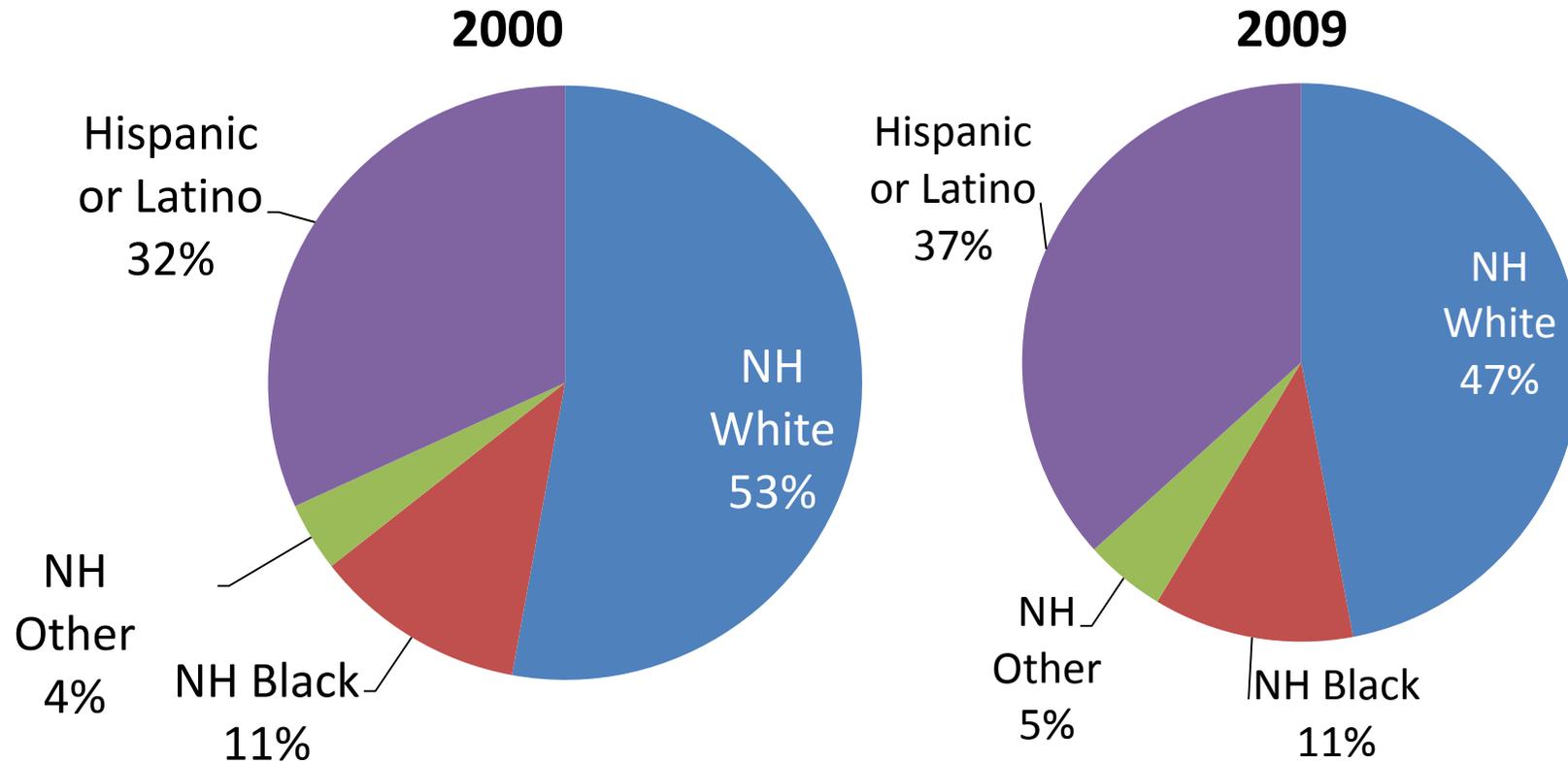
# Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Population by State of Residence: January 2009 and 2000



Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security.



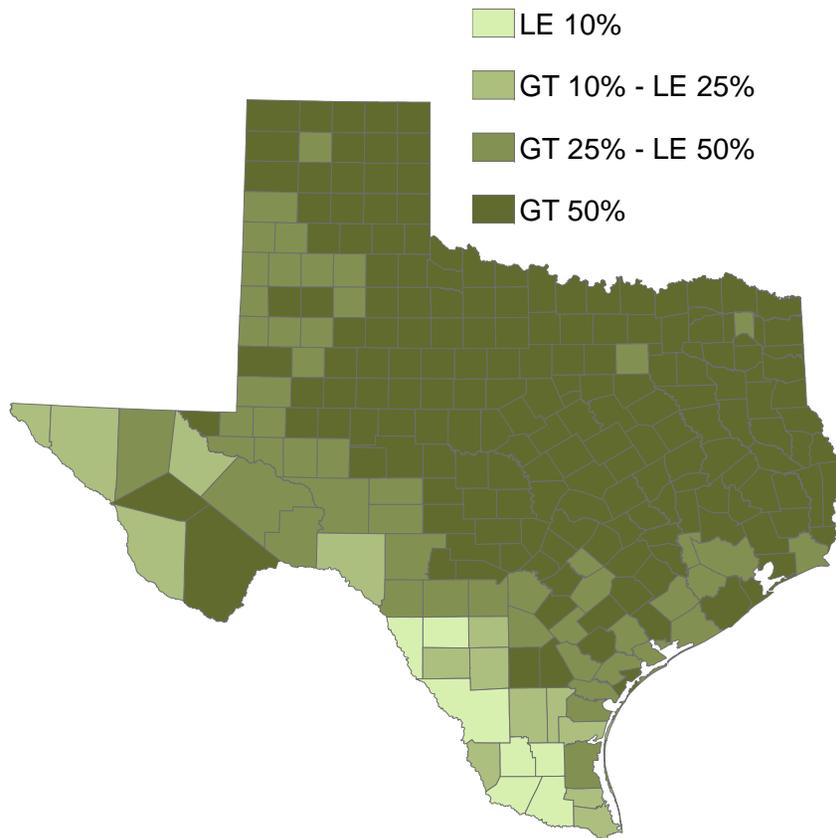
## Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2009



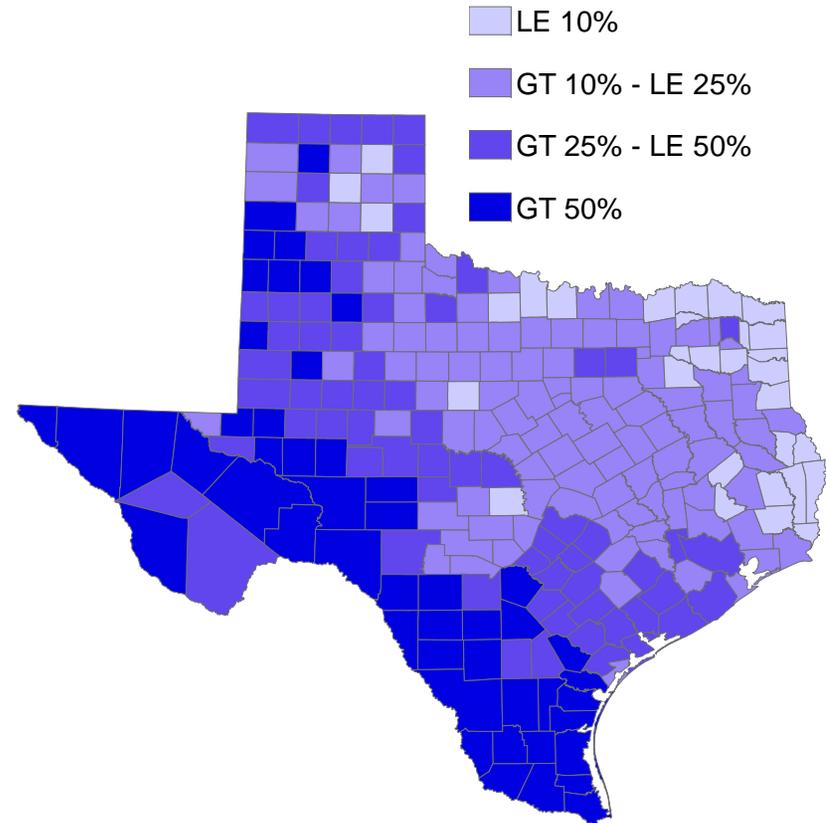


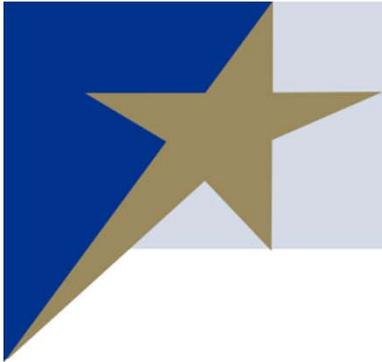
# Estimate percent non-Hispanic Anglo and Hispanic by County, 2009

## non-Hispanic Anglo

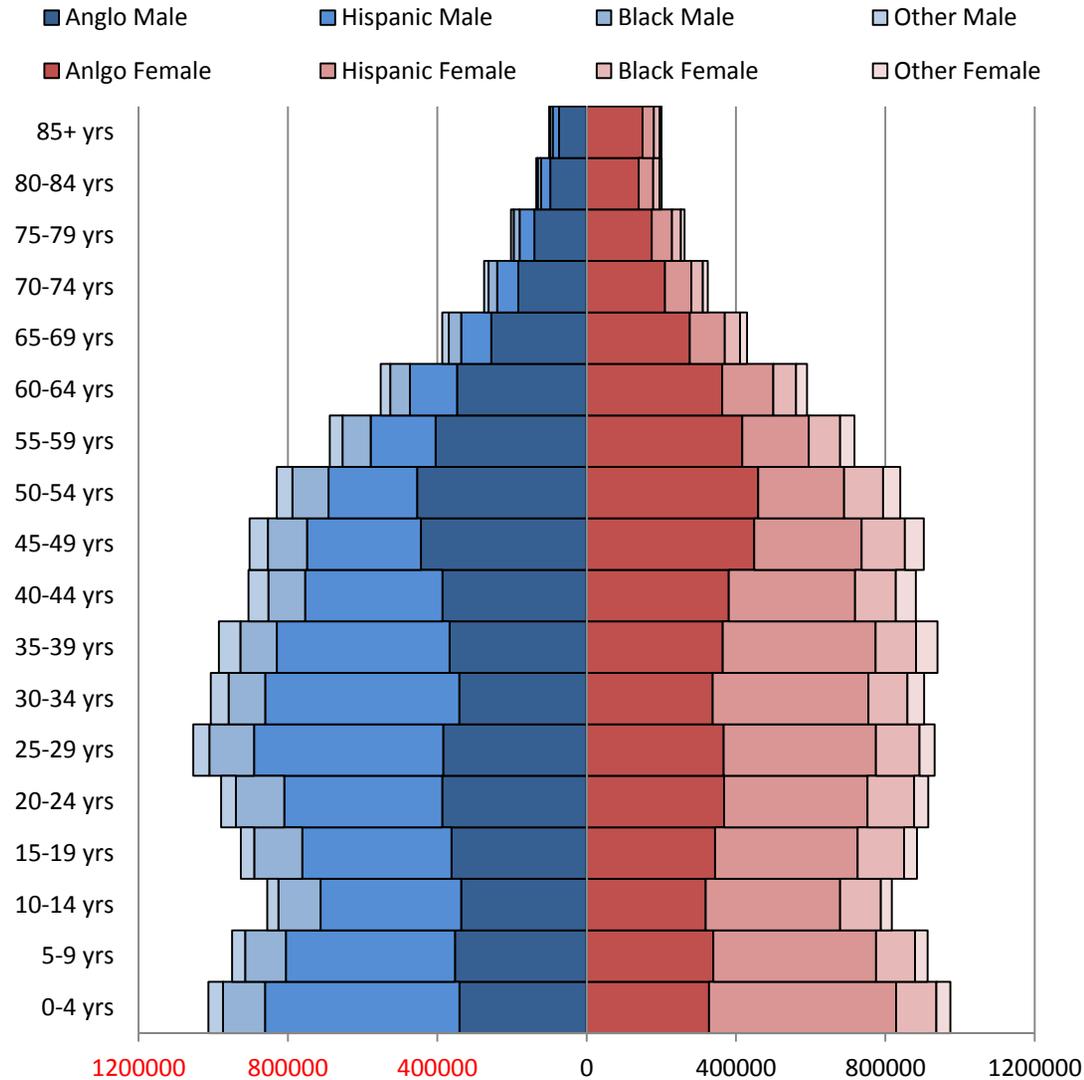


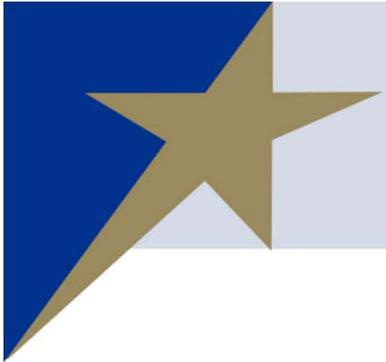
## Hispanic



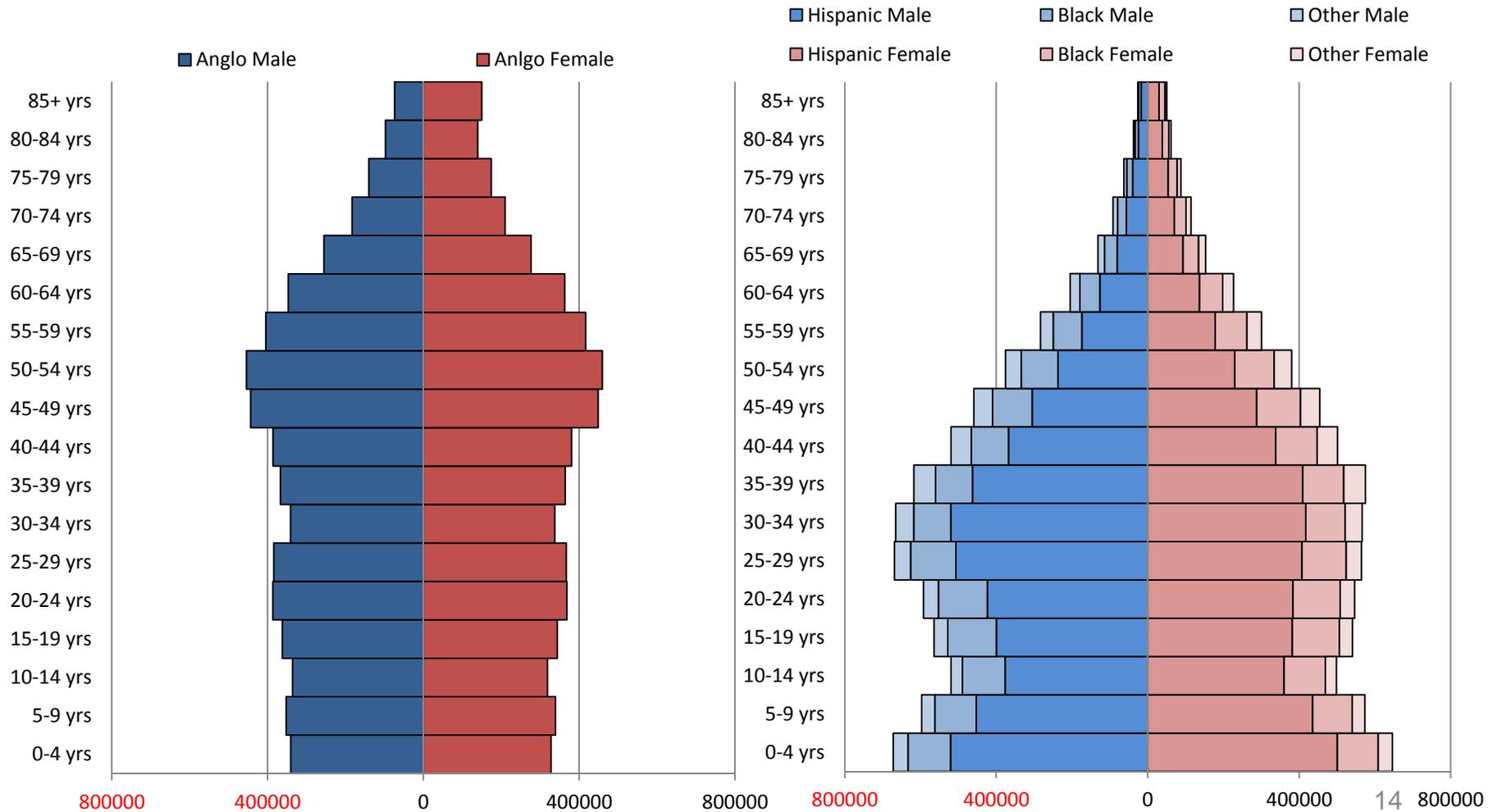


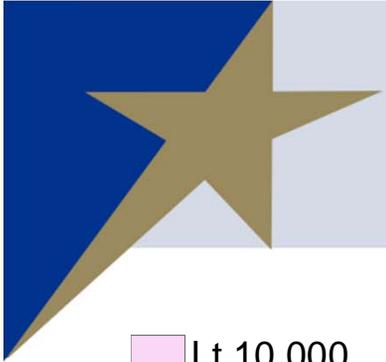
# Projected Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010





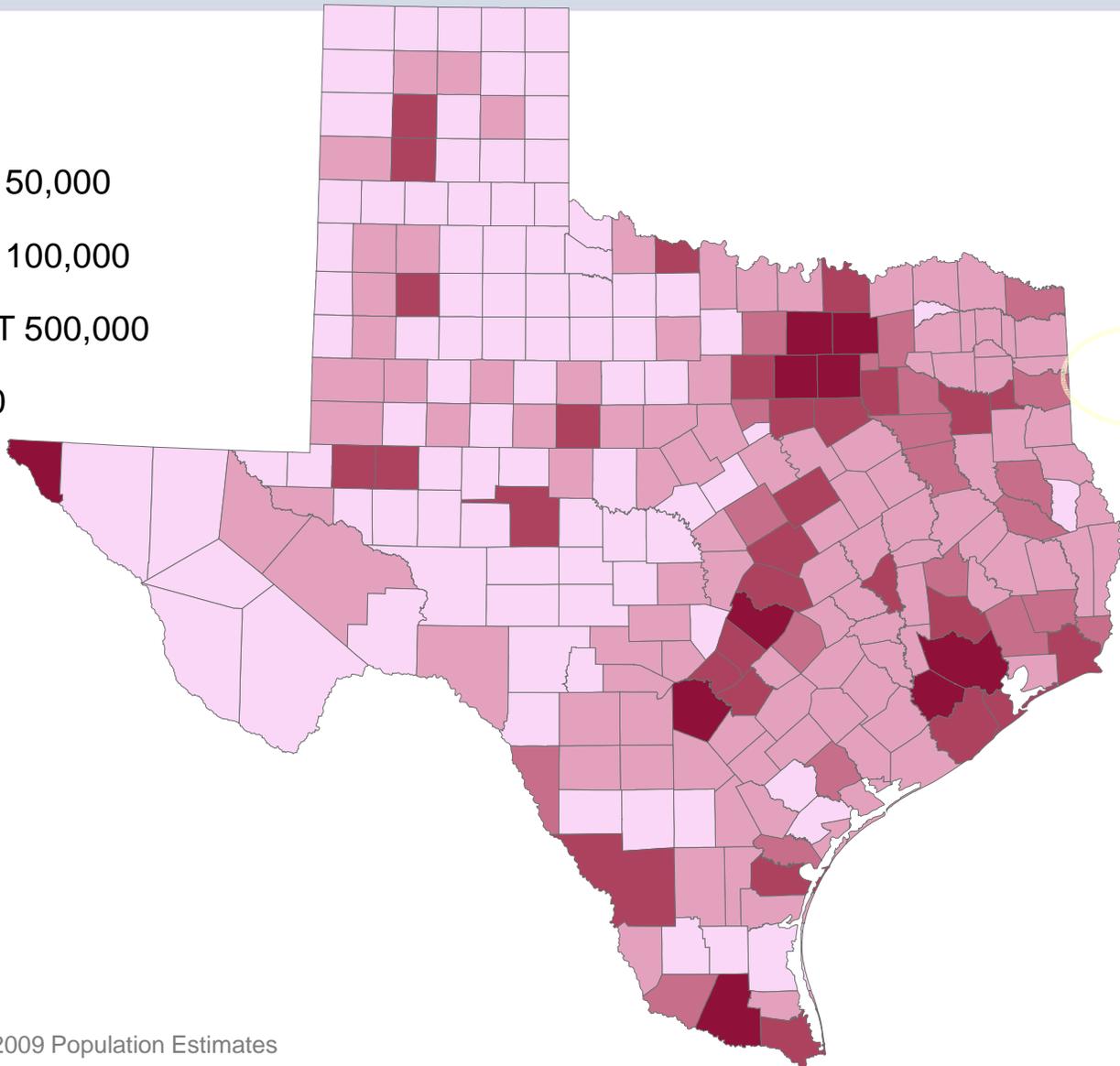
# Projected Texas Population Pyramids by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

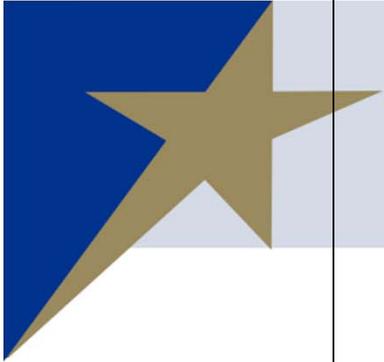




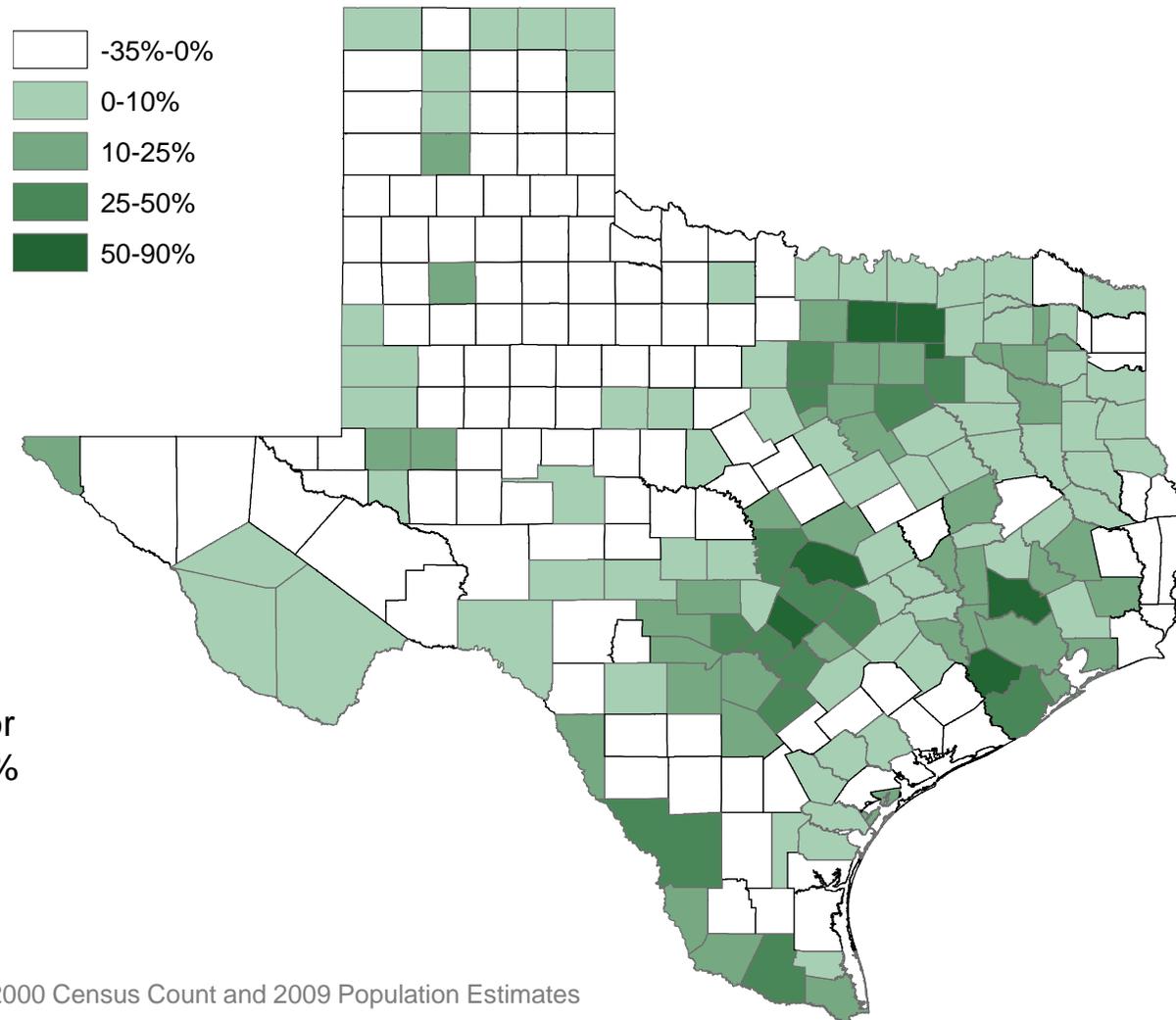
# Total Population, 2009 Estimate

- Lt 10,000
- 10,000 - LT 50,000
- 50,000 - LT 100,000
- 100,000 - LT 500,000
- GE 500,000

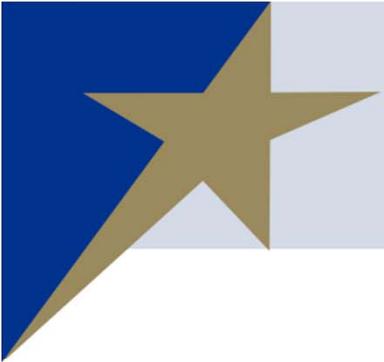




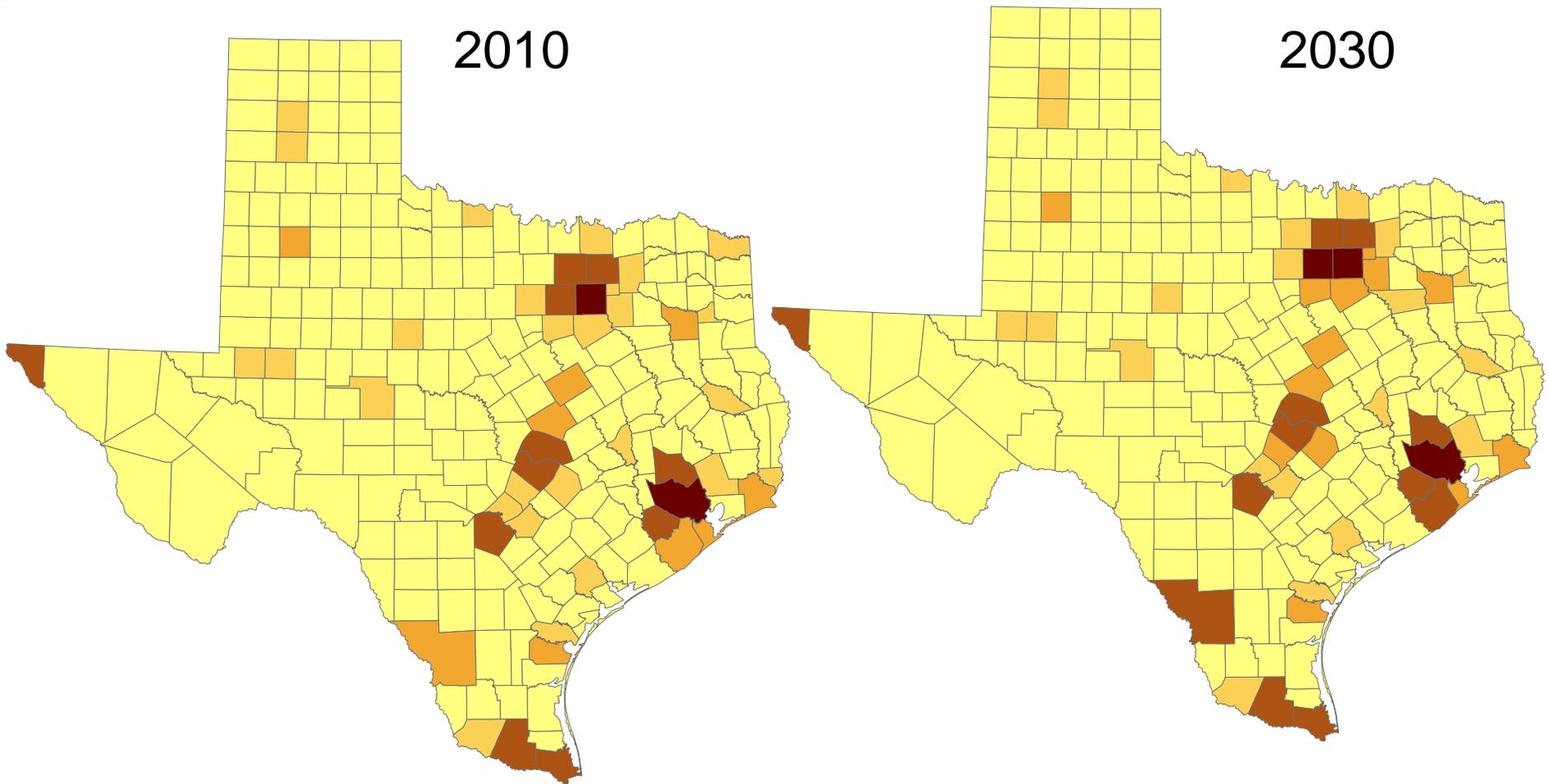
## Percent Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2009



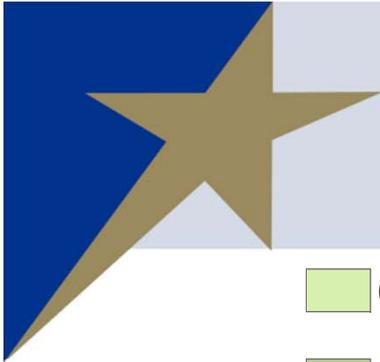
Population increase for Texas was almost 19% during this period



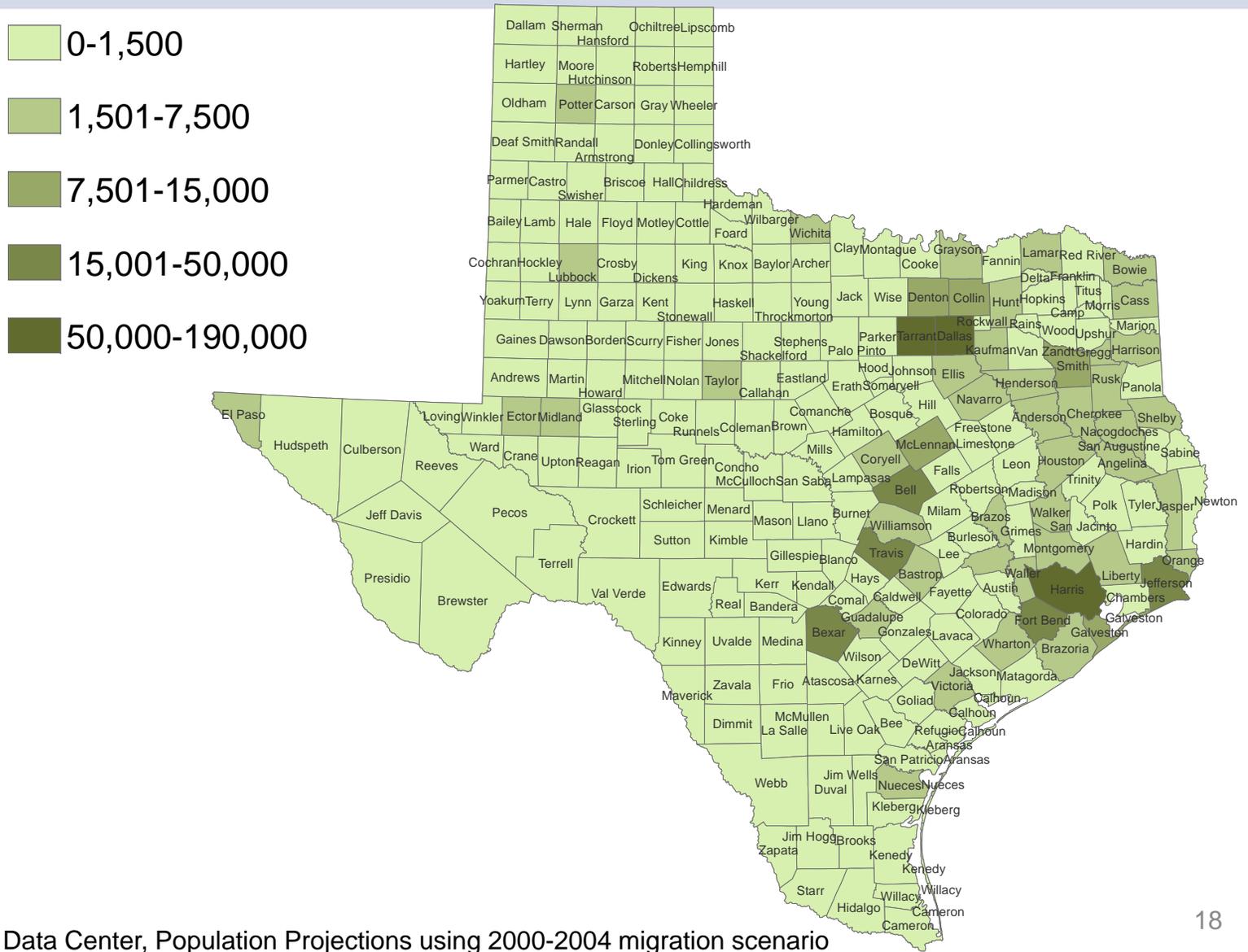
## Projected Population Aged Less Than 18 Years by County, 2010 and 2030



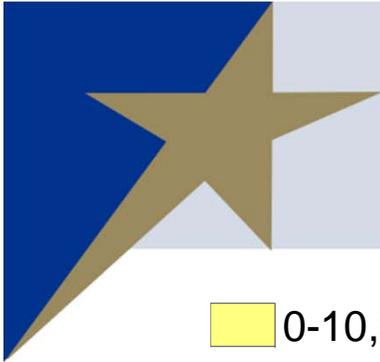
Source: Texas State Data Center, Population Projections using 2000-2004 migration scenario



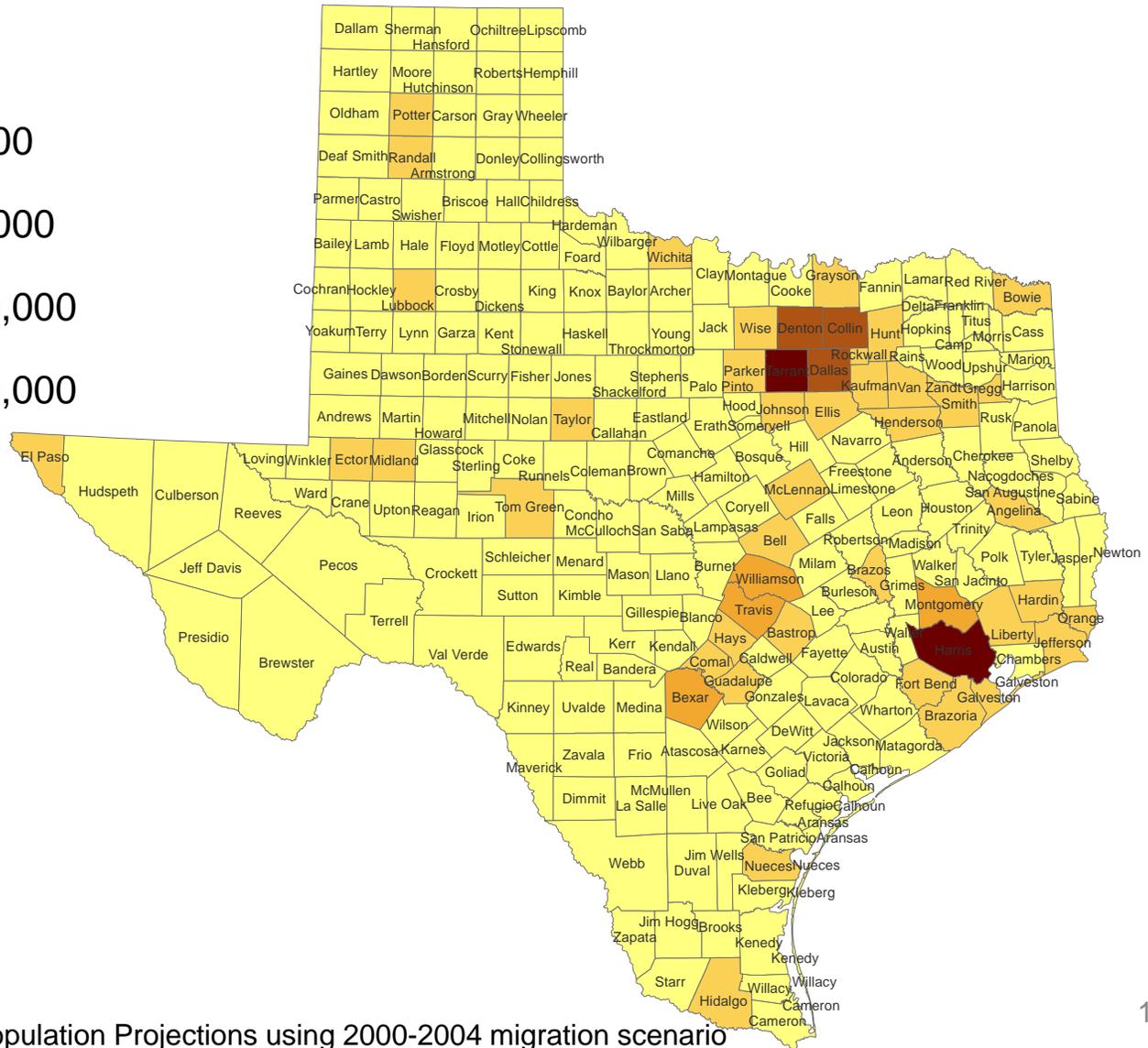
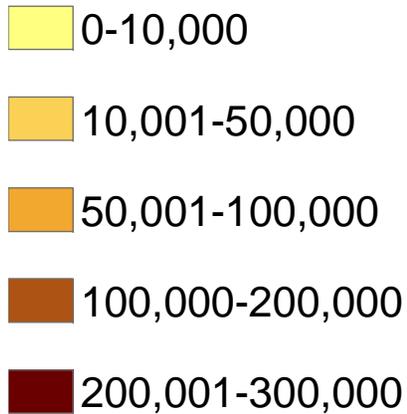
# Projected Non-Hispanic Black Population Aged Less Than 18 by County, Texas, 2010

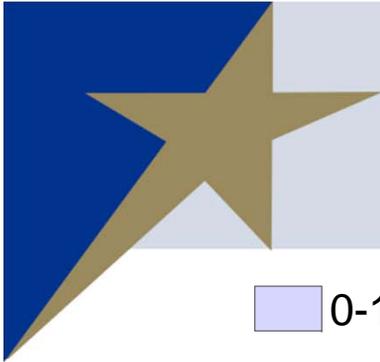


Source: Texas State Data Center, Population Projections using 2000-2004 migration scenario

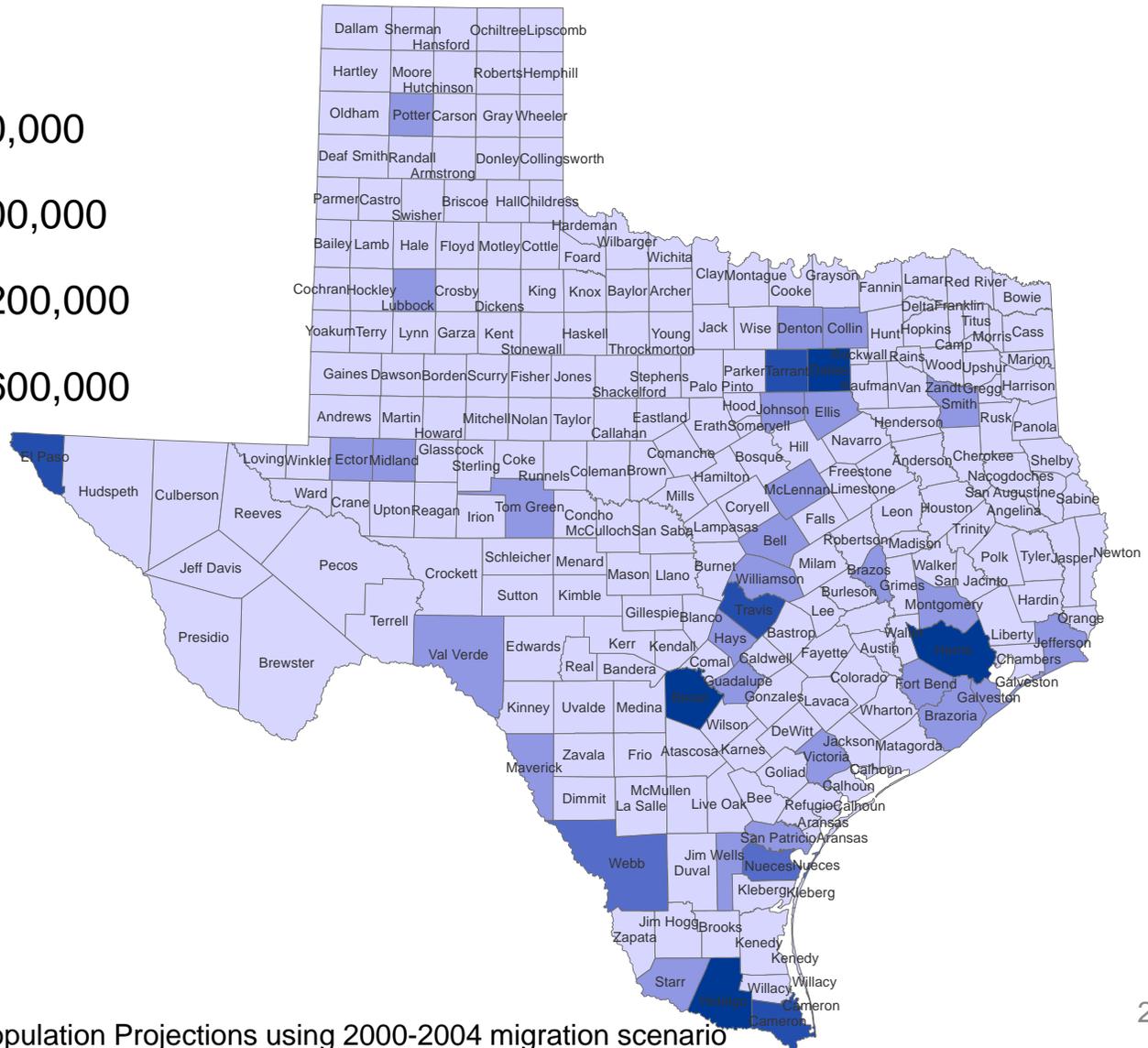
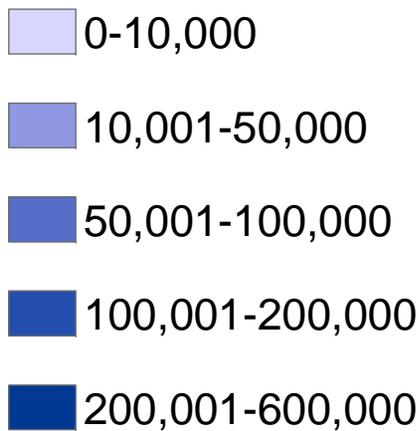


# Projected Non-Hispanic Anglo Population Aged Less Than 18 by County, Texas, 2010



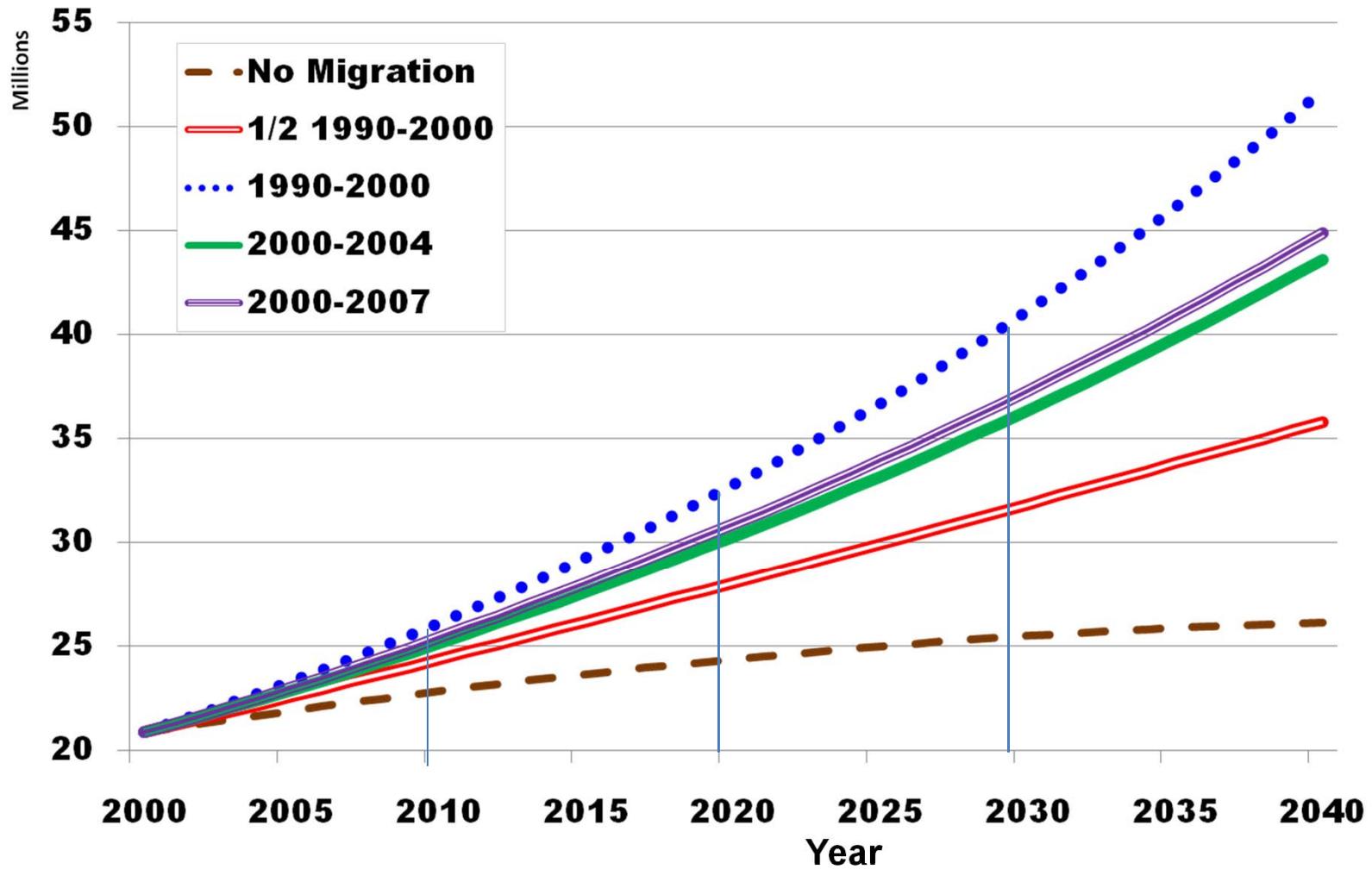


# Projected Hispanic Population Aged Less Than 18 by County, Texas, 2010

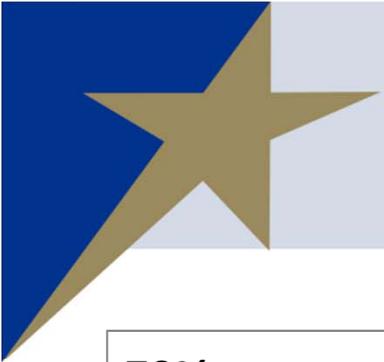


Source: Texas State Data Center, Population Projections using 2000-2004 migration scenario

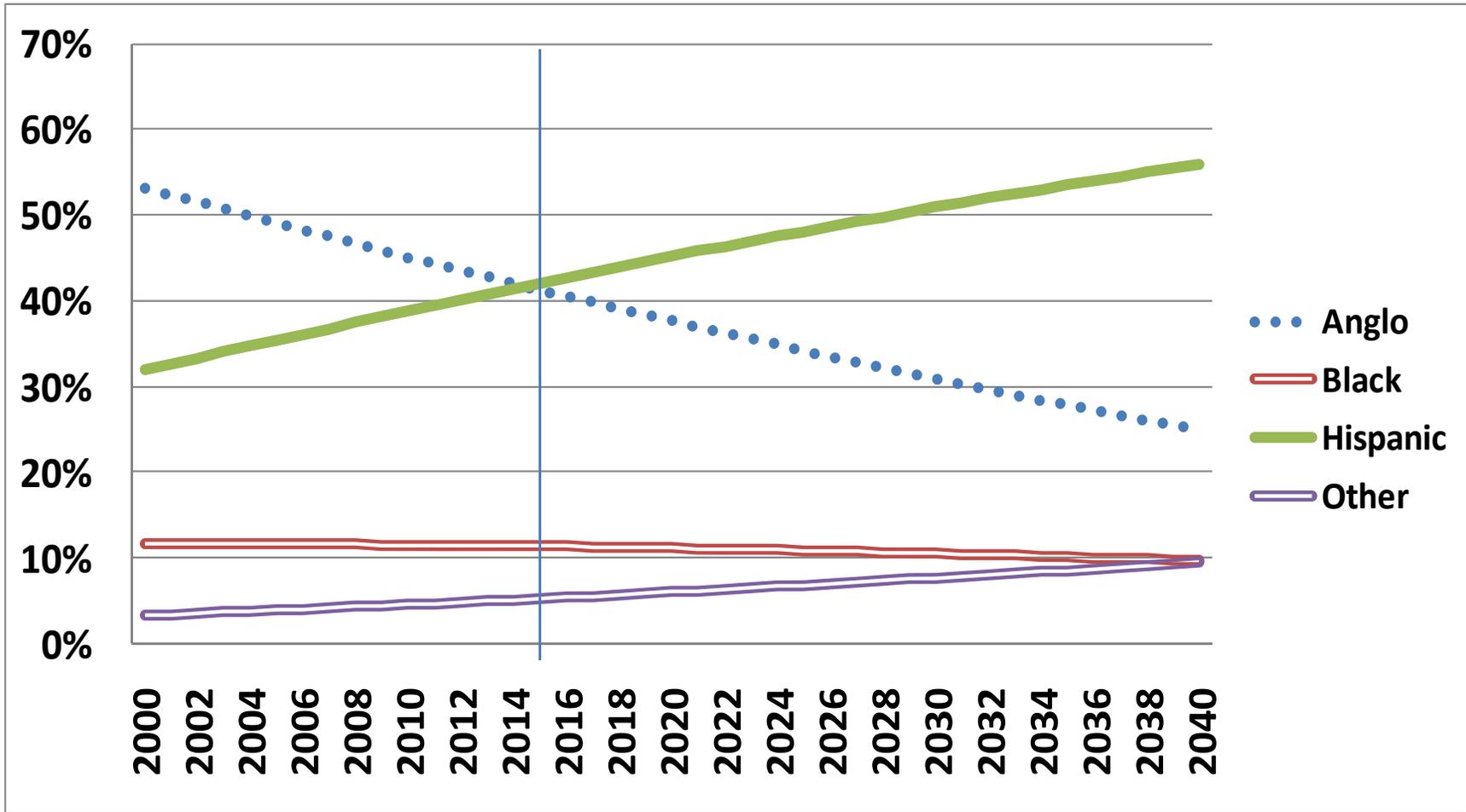
# Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040



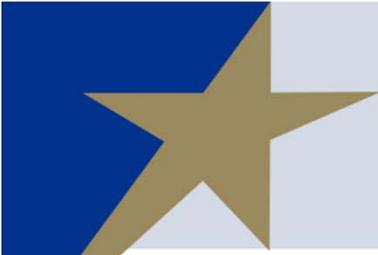
Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections



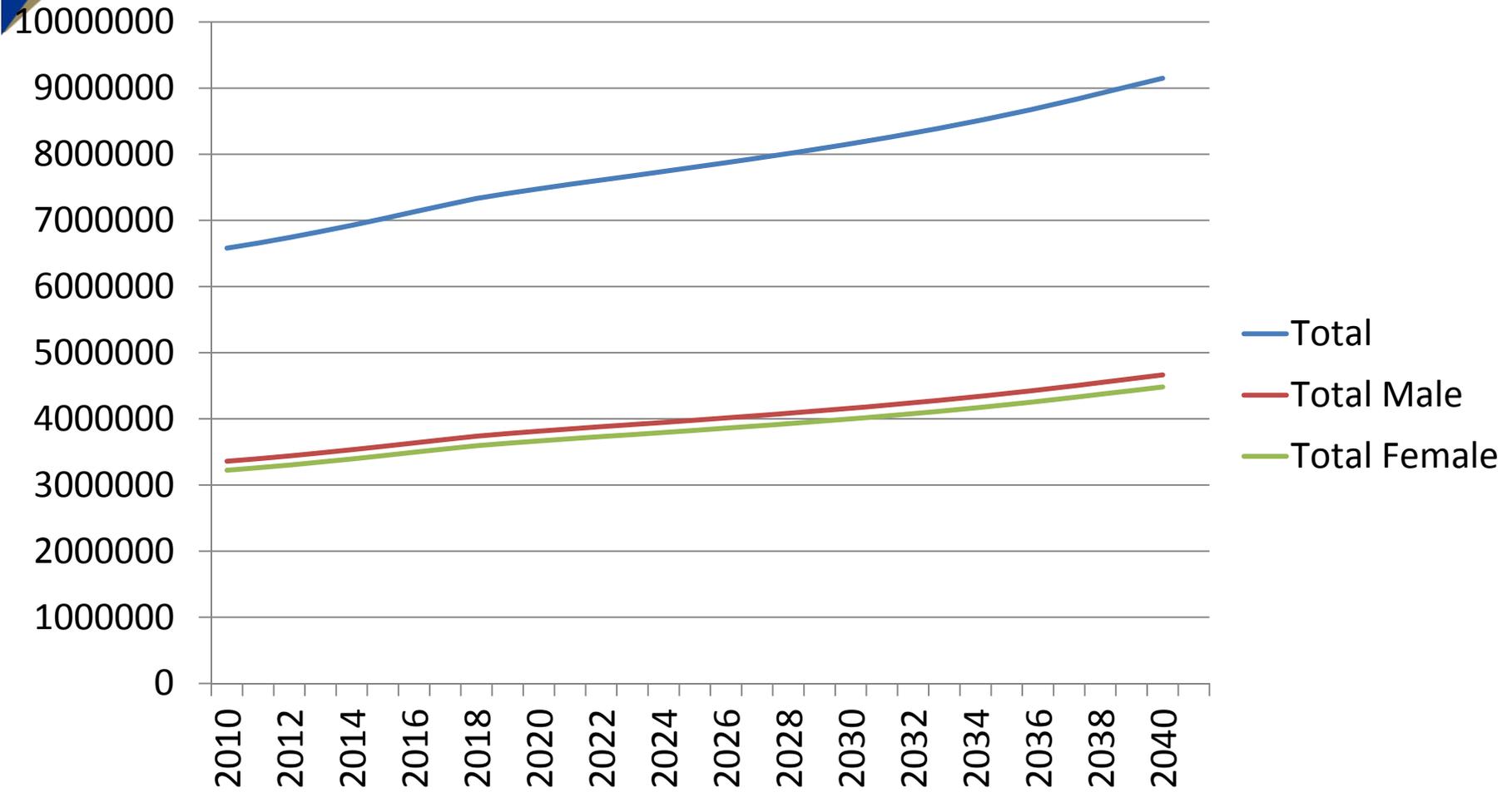
## Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040



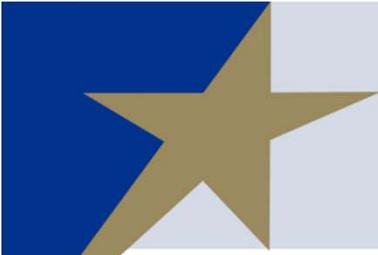
Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections , 2000-2007 Migration Scenario



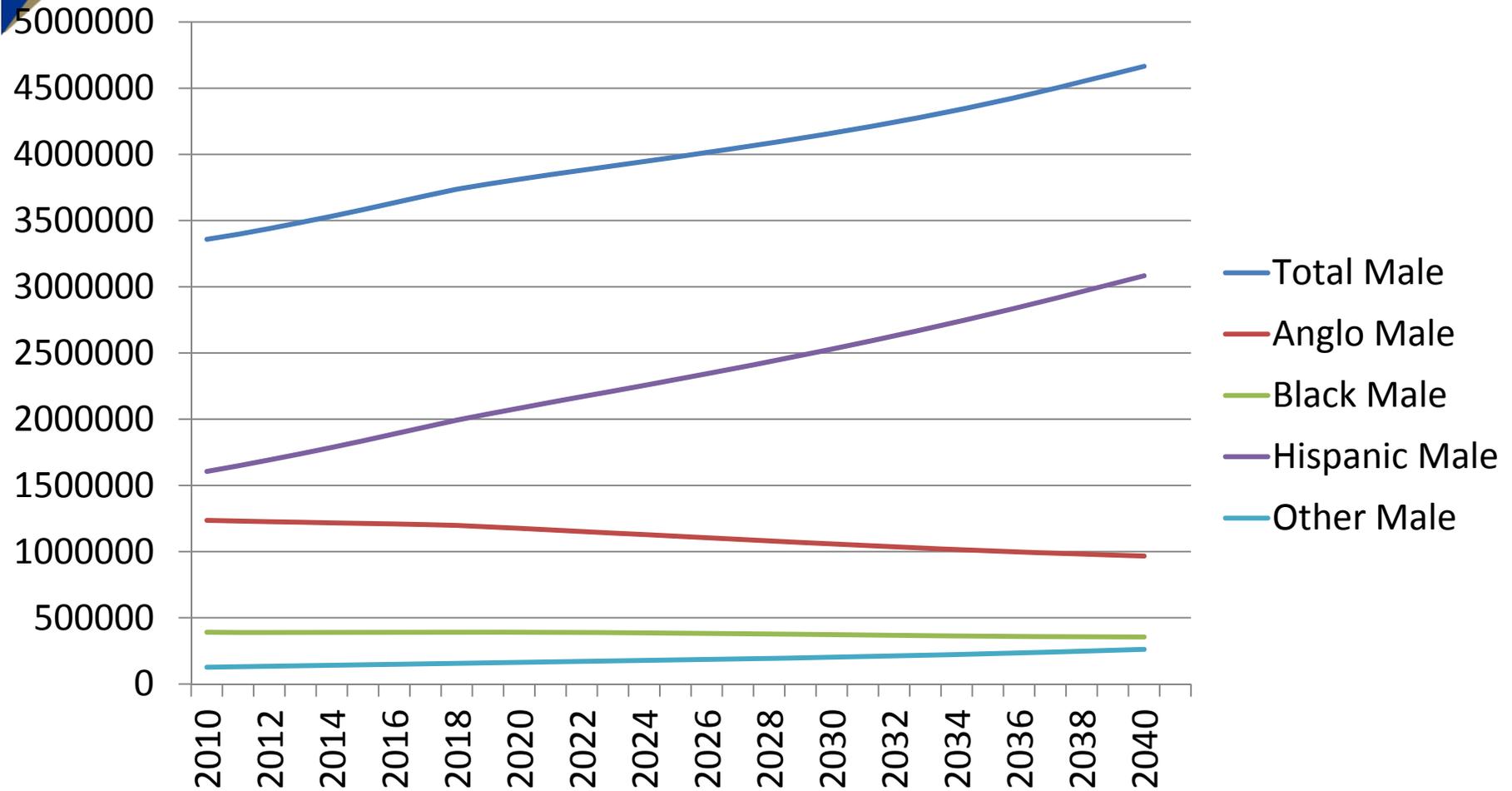
## Projected Population of Persons Aged Less than 18 years by Sex, Texas, 2010-2040



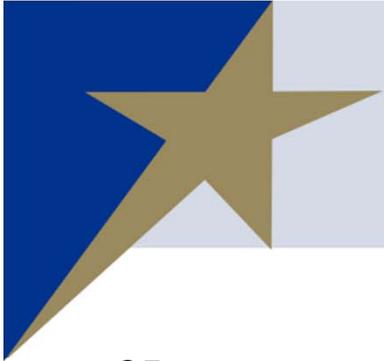
Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections , 2000-2004 Migration Scenario



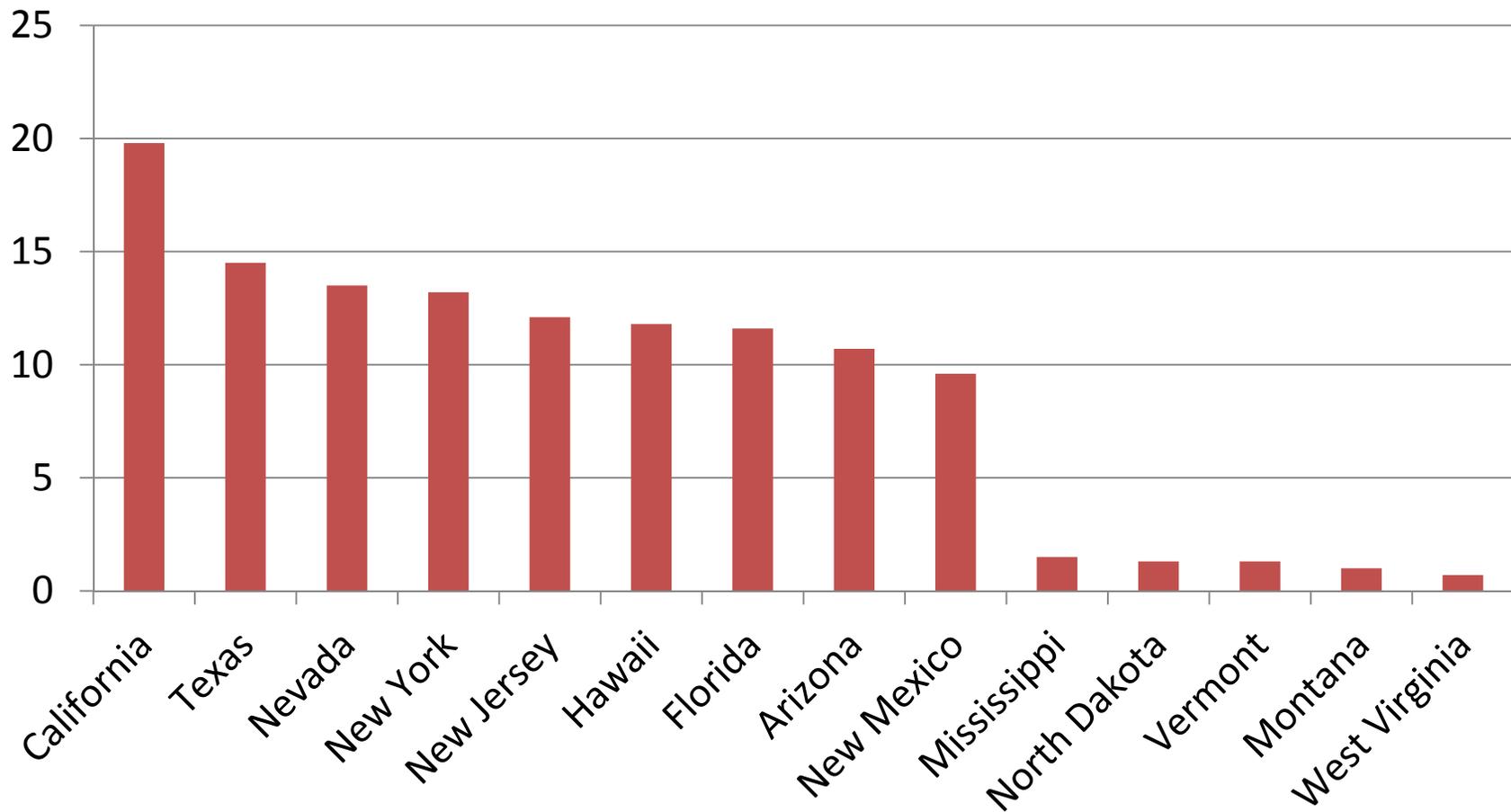
## Projected Racial and Ethnic Population of Males Aged Less than 18 years, Texas, 2010-2040



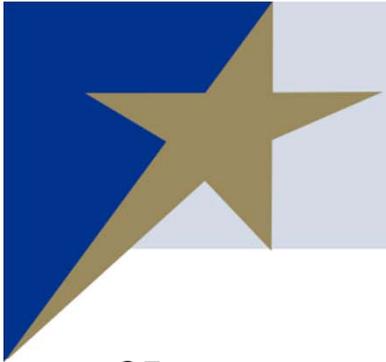
Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections , 2000-2004 Migration Scenario



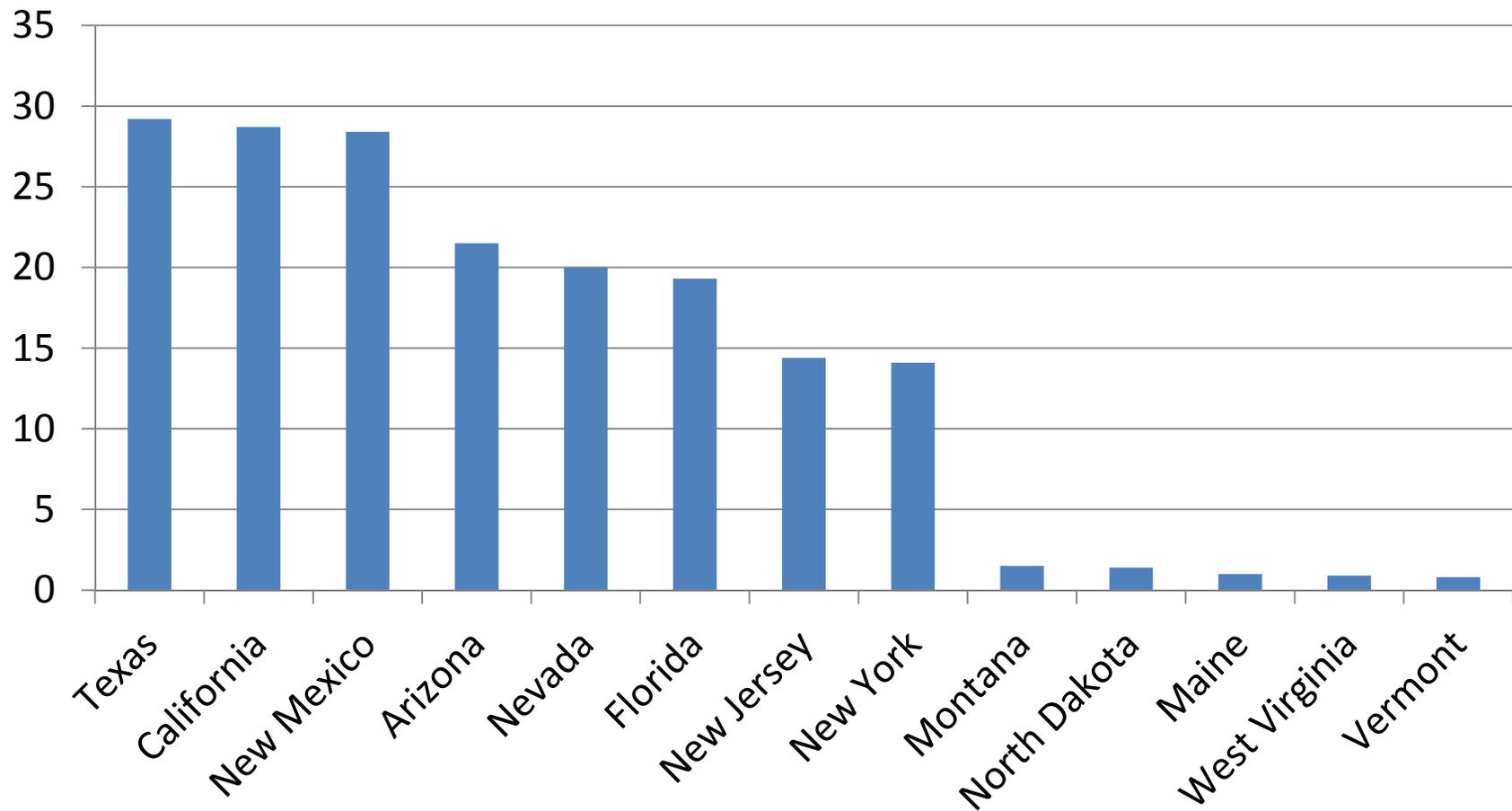
## Percent of the population 5 and over who speak English less than very well by state, 2009



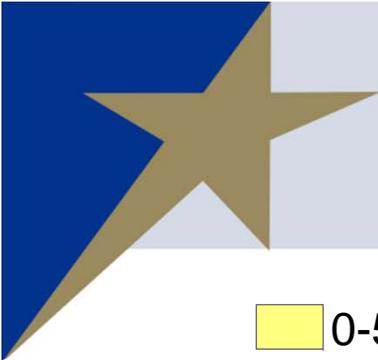
Source: American Community Survey, 2009



## Percent of the population 5 and over who speak Spanish at home, 2009

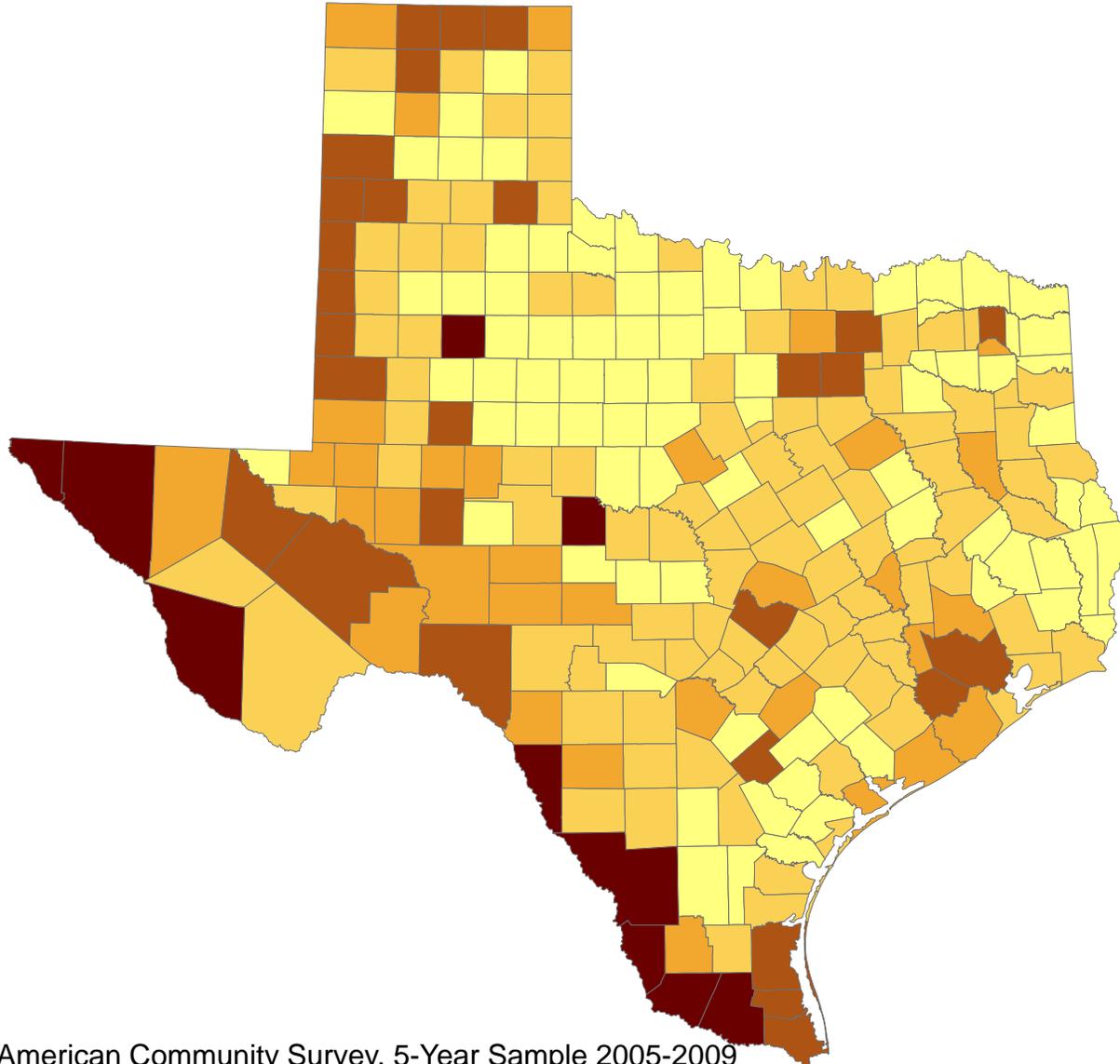


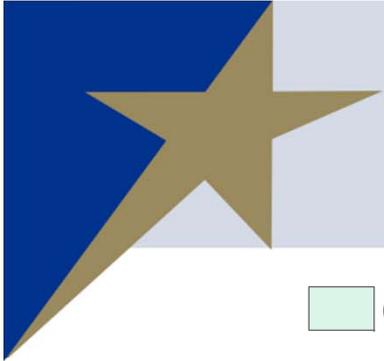
Source: American Community Survey, 2009



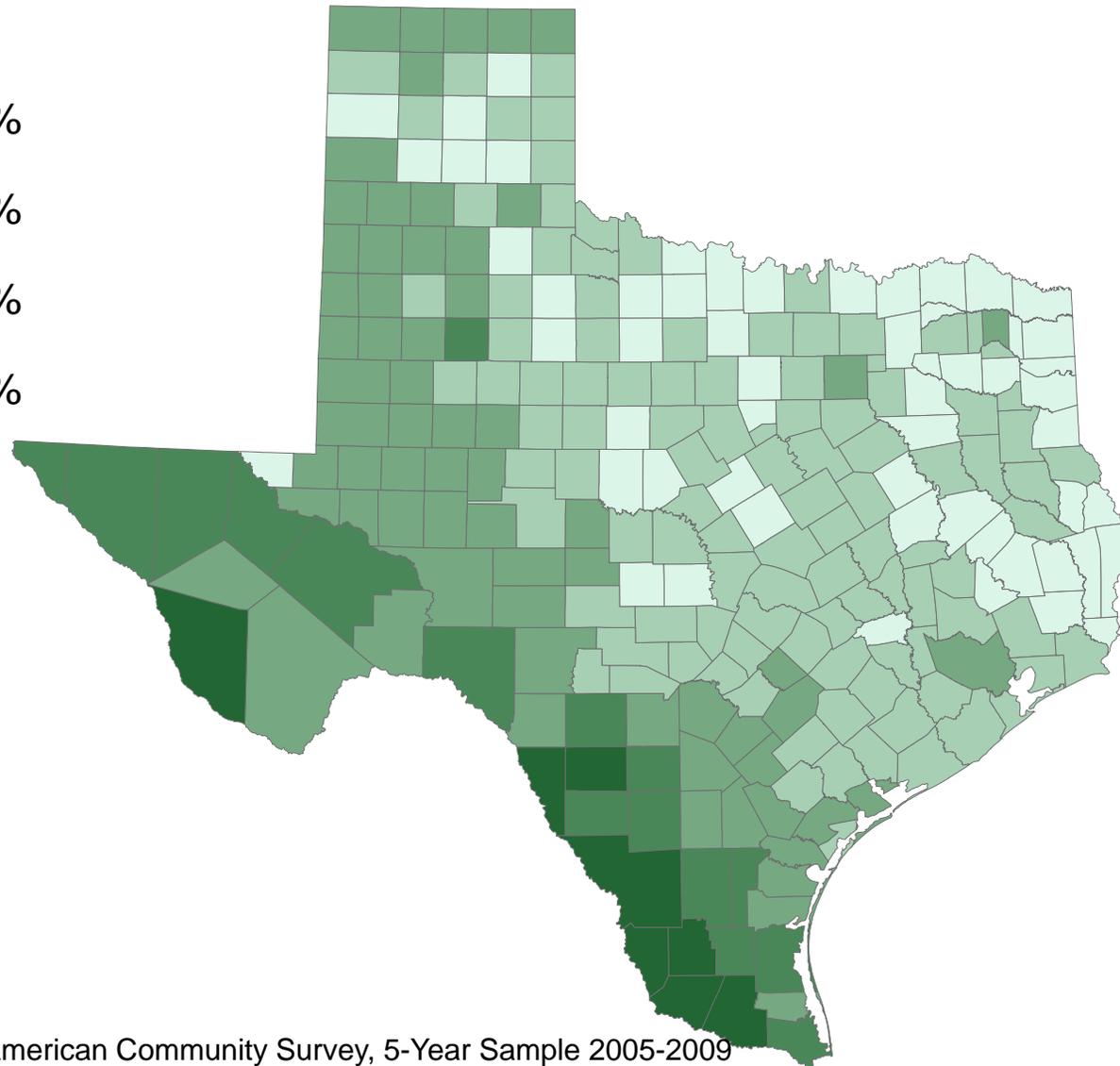
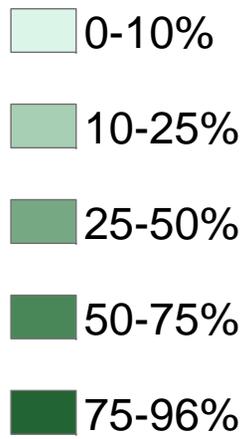
# Percent of population that is foreign born, 2005-2009

- 0-5%
- 5-10%
- 10-15%
- 15-25%
- 25-35%

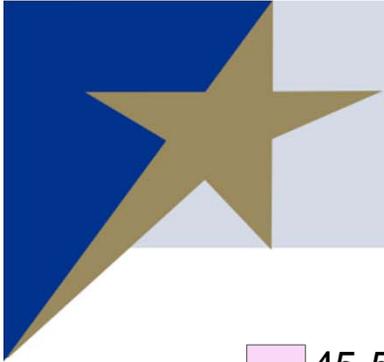




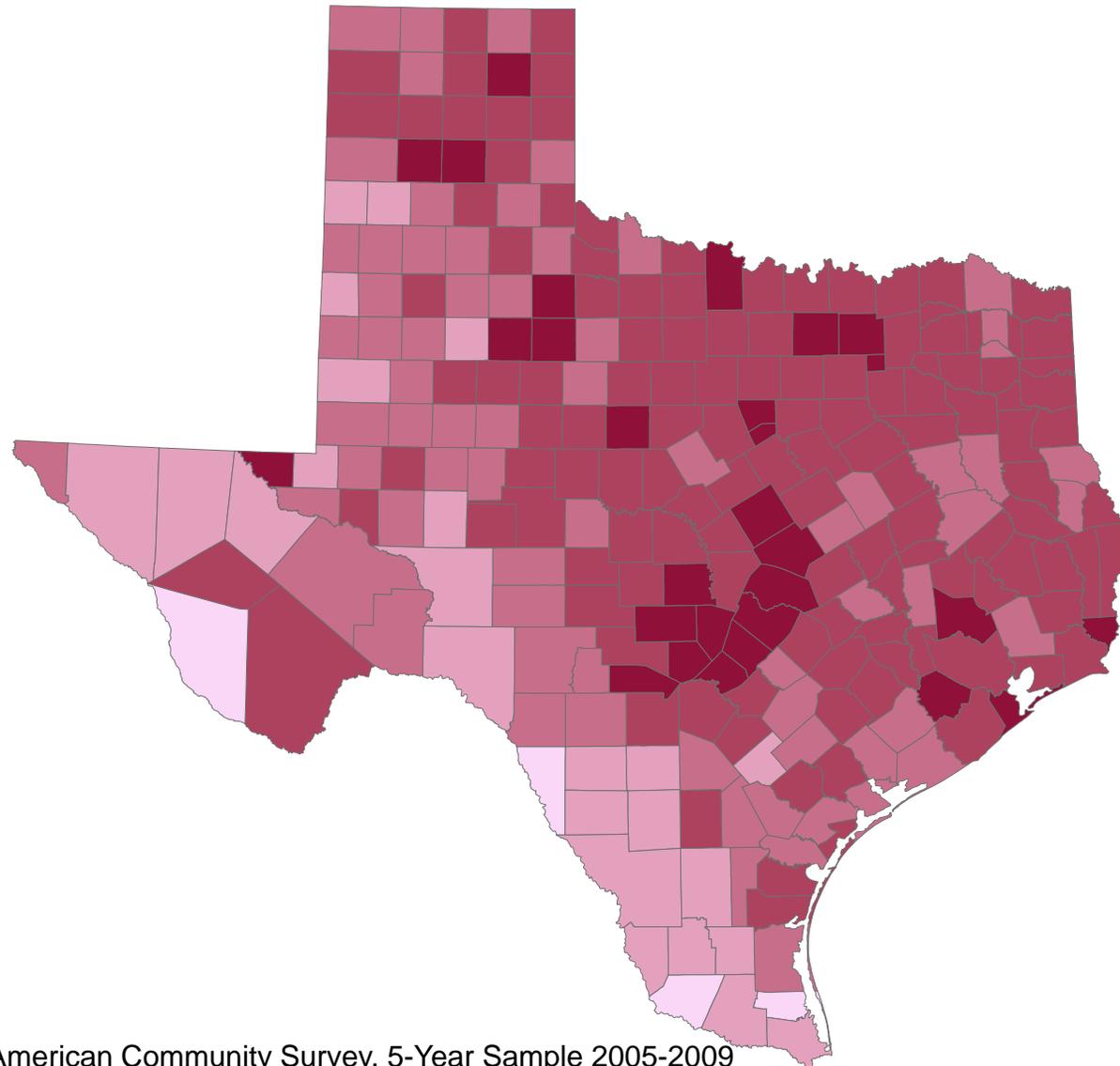
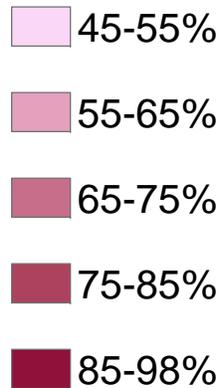
## Percent of the population 5 and over who speak Spanish at home, 2005-2009

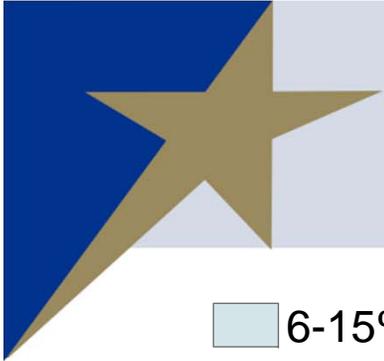




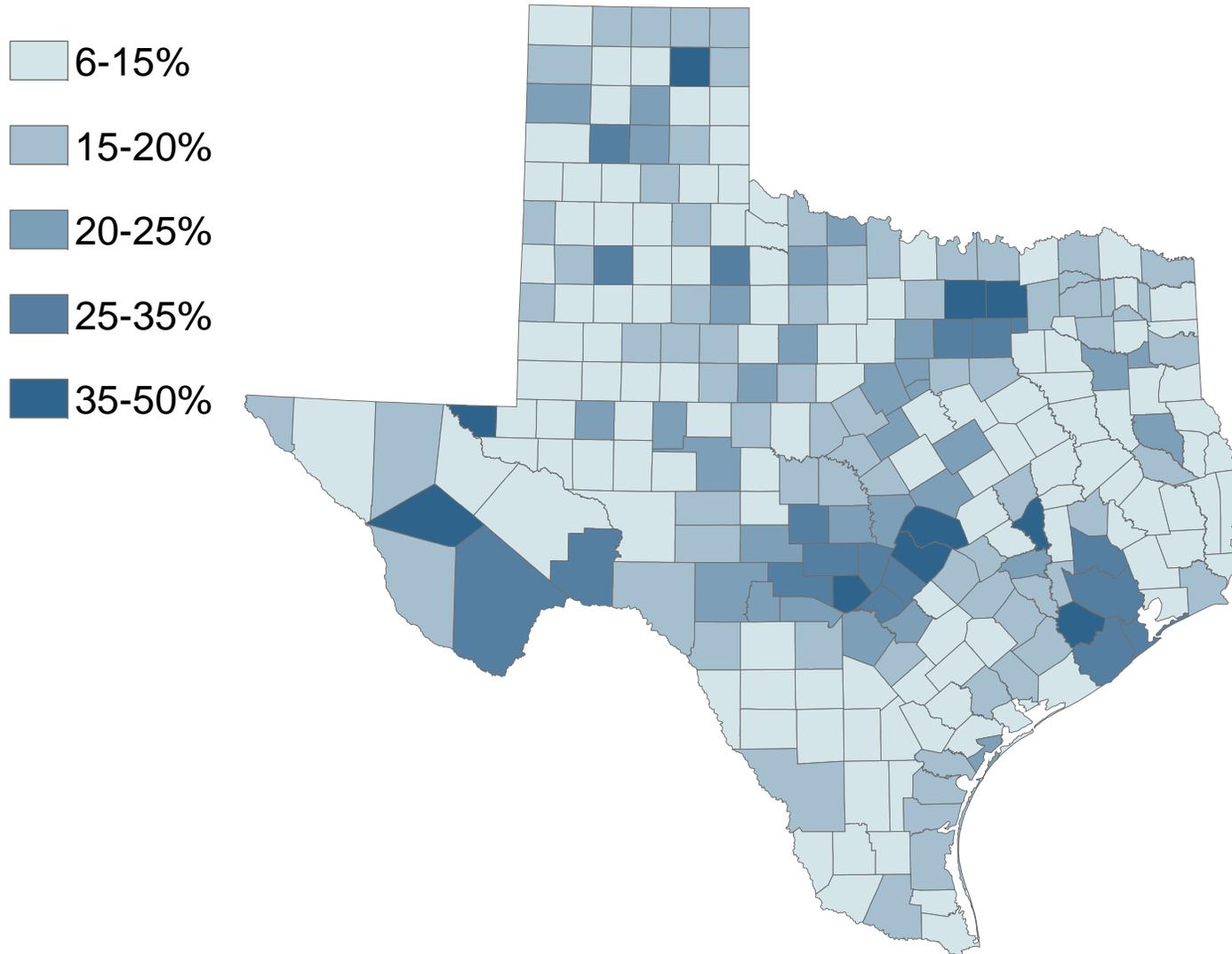


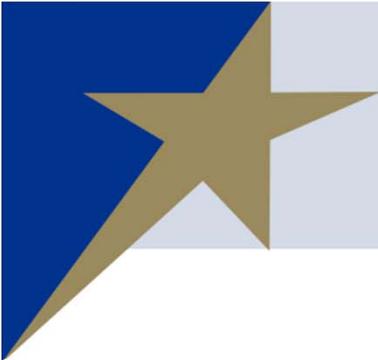
## Percent of population aged 25 years and older with high school or equivalent degree or higher 2005-2009





## Percent of population aged 25 years and older with Bachelors degree or higher. 2005-2009

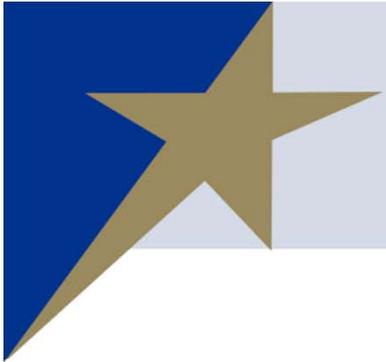




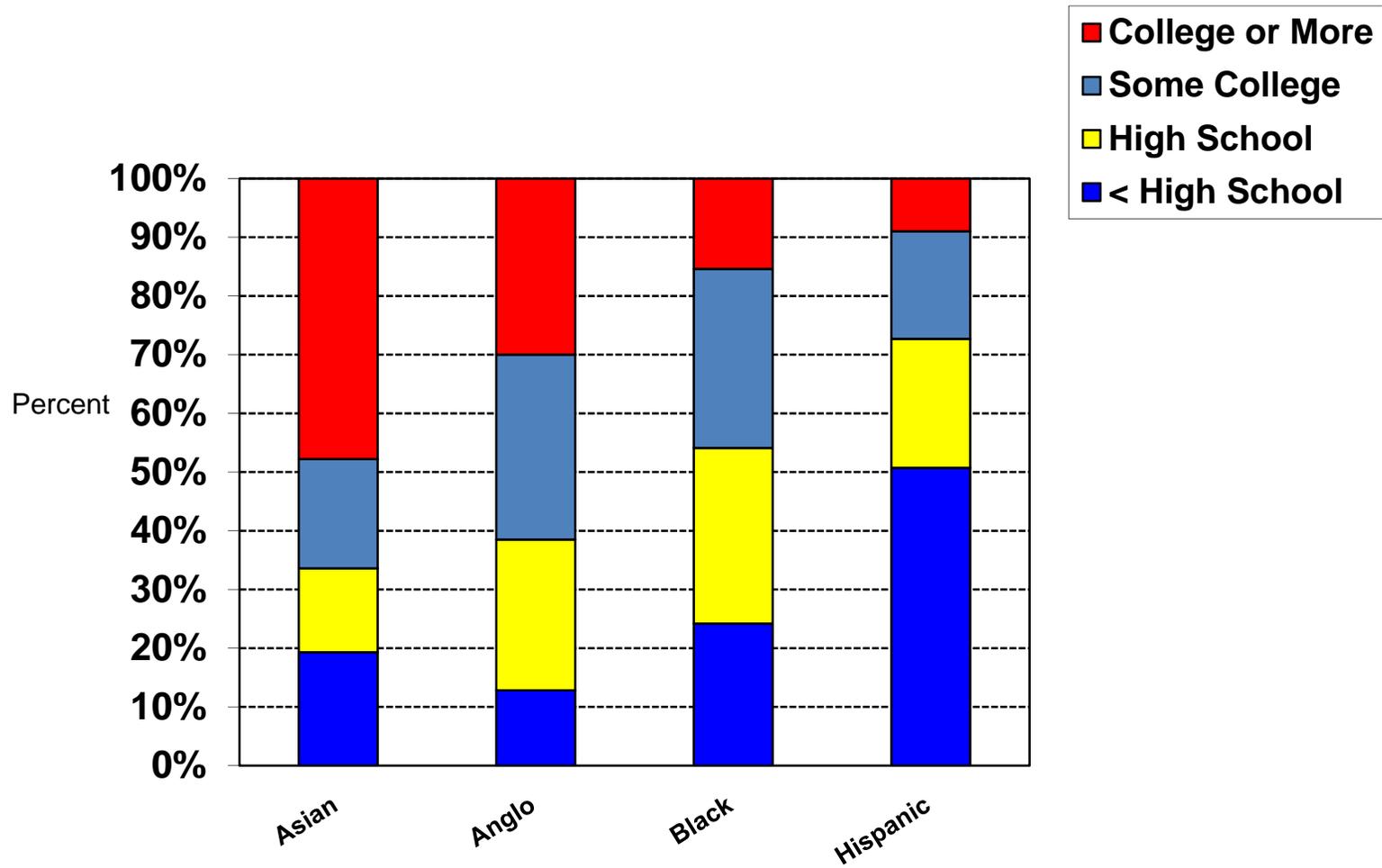
## Educational Attainment in Texas, 2009

Level of Educational Attainment	Percent of persons aged 25 years and older	State Ranking
High school diploma or equivalency	79.9%	50
Bachelors	25.5%	31
Graduate	8.5%	33

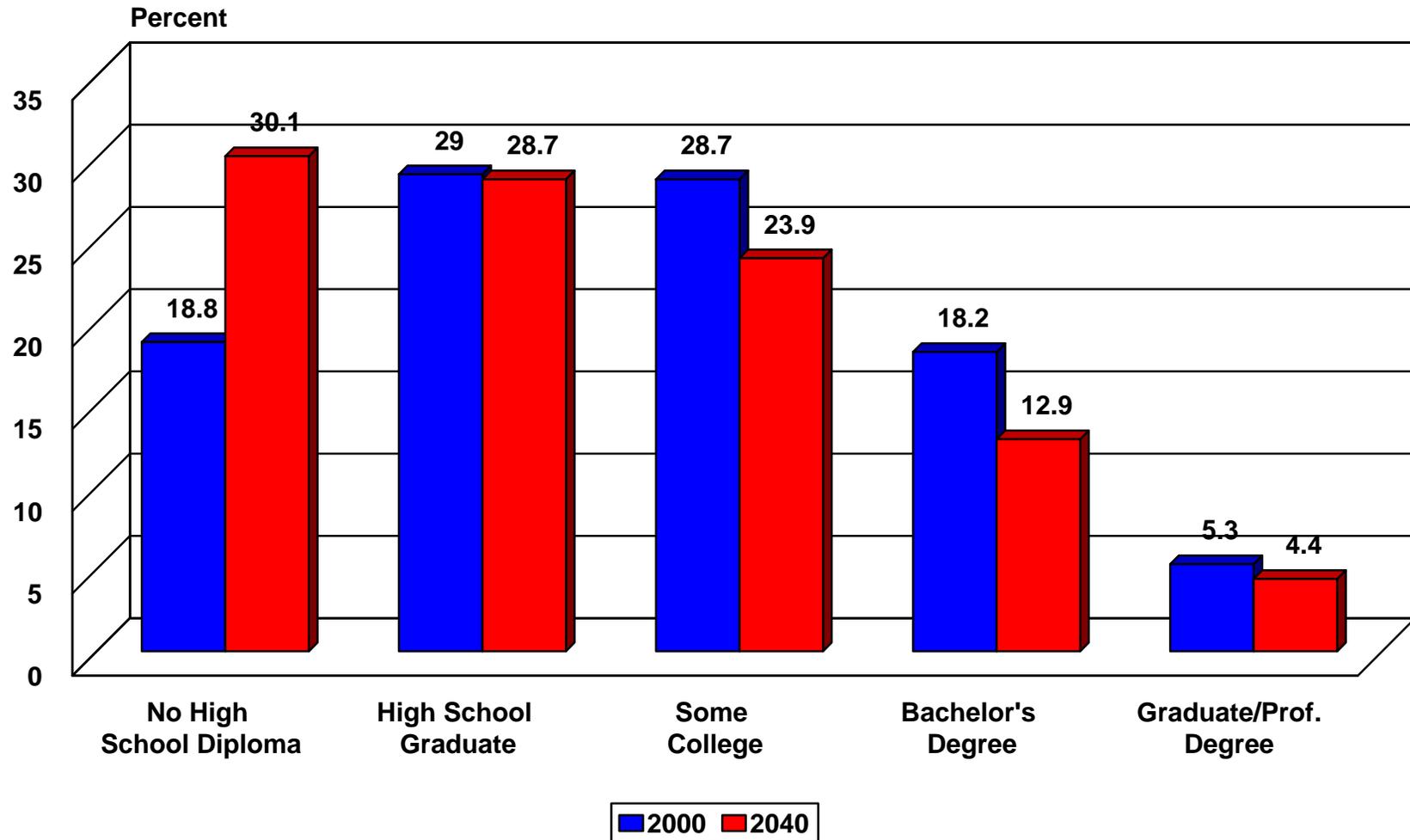
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2009.



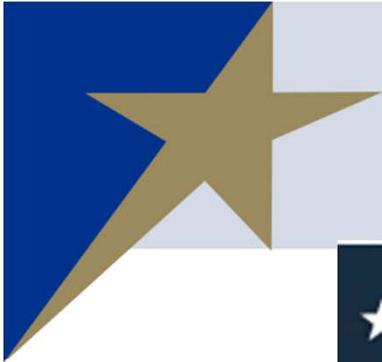
## Educational Attainment in 2000 in Texas for Persons 25+ Years of Age By Race/Ethnicity



# Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040



\* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario



# Texas economy

## ★ AMERICA'S TOP STATES FOR BUSINESS 2010 ★ | A C

HOME | 2010 RANKINGS | METHODOLOGY | LOCAL VIEW | PRIOR RANKINGS | 2009 | 2008

2<sup>nd</sup> largest in the U.S.

15th largest in the world based on GDP



## And The Winner Is—Texas

The Lone Star State is No. 1 again—upsetting Virginia for the second time in three years— with their highest overall score in the history of our study.

### OVERALL RANKINGS:

#### Top Five

» More



1. Texas
2. Virginia
3. Colorado
4. North Carolina

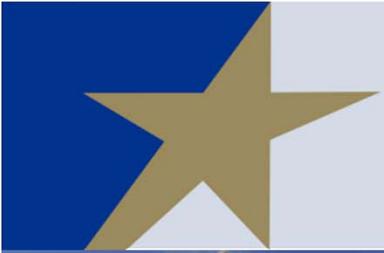
#### Bottom Five

» More



50. Alaska
49. Rhode Island
48. Hawaii
47. Nevada

Source: CNBC.com



# Demographics and Destiny



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