

Texas: Demographic Characteristics and Trends

Osher Lifelong Learning Institute
Education: Crisis and Opportunity
October 12, 2011
Austin, TX

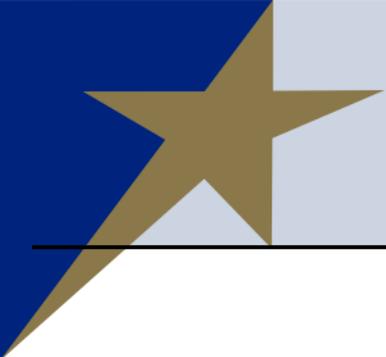


Growing States, 2000-2010

	2000 Population*	2010 Population*	Numerical Change 2000-2010	Percent Change 2000-2010
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7%
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6%
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	3,382,308	10.0%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6%

15.7% of numerical
change in U.S.

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.



Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2009

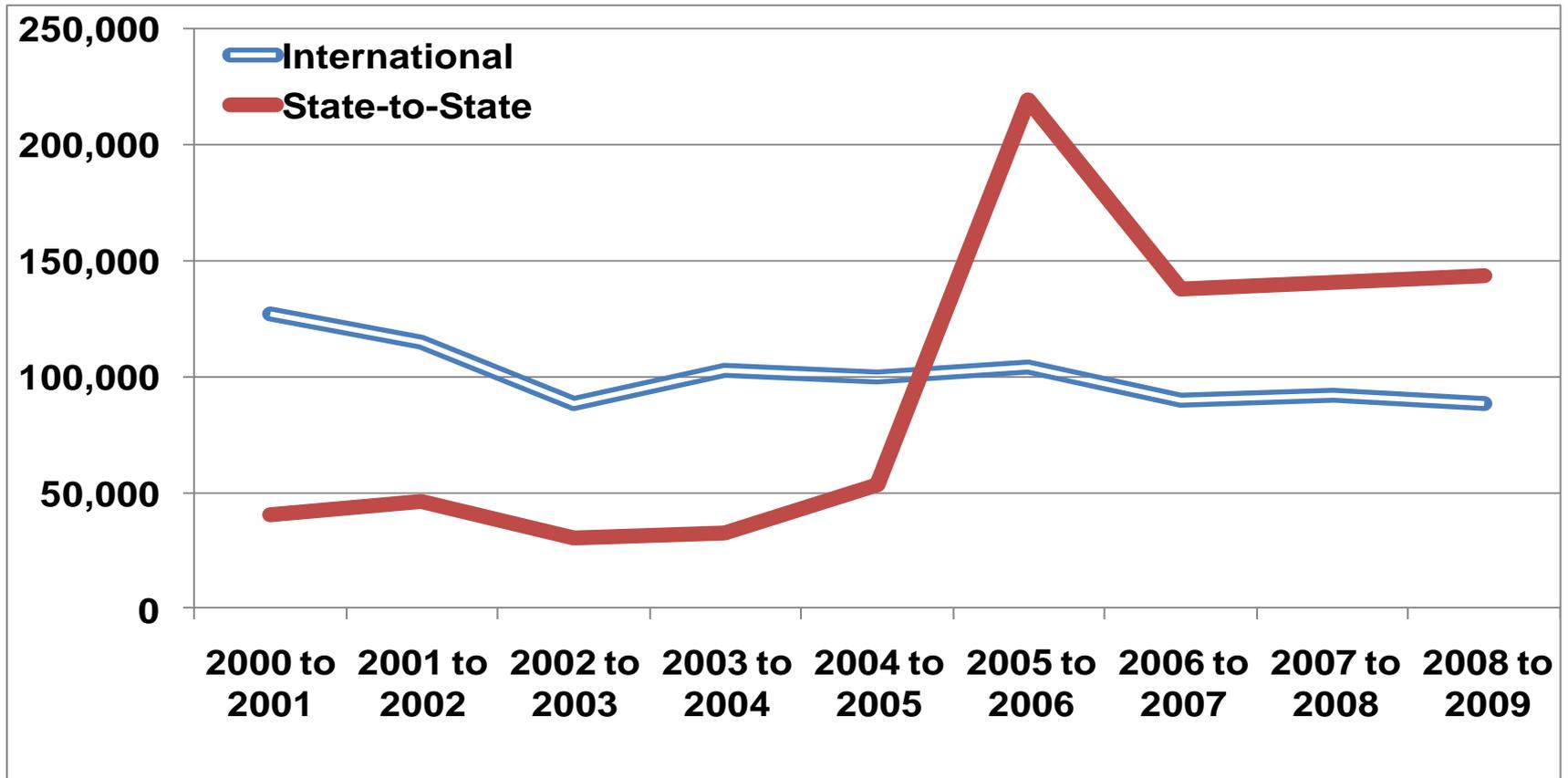
Year *	Population	Numerical Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Percent Change	Percent Change Due to	
						Natural Increase	Net Migration
1950	7,711,194	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960	9,579,677	1,868,483	1,754,652	113,831	24.2	93.91	6.09
1970	11,196,730	1,617,053	1,402,683	214,370	16.9	86.74	13.26
1980	14,229,191	3,032,461	1,260,794	1,771,667	27.1	41.58	58.42
1990	16,986,510	2,757,319	1,815,670	941,649	19.9	65.85	34.15
2000	20,851,820	3,865,310	1,919,281	1,946,029	22.8	49.65	50.35
2009	24,782,302	3,930,484	2,124,124	1,781,785	18.8	54.04	45.33

*All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2009 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

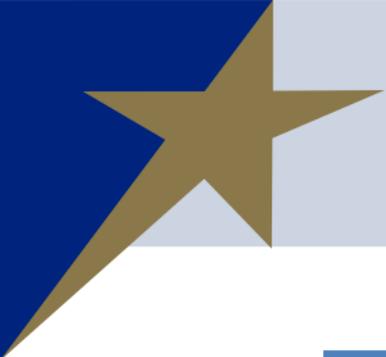
Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.

Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000-2009



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2009 Population Estimates.



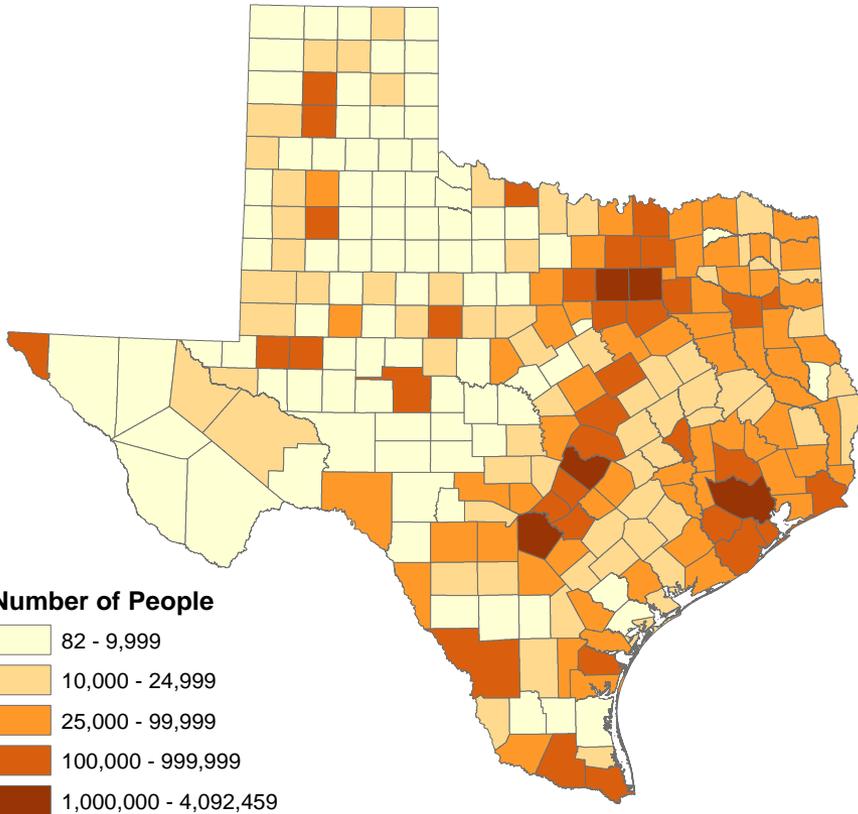
States with Largest Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

State	Estimate (thousands)	Range
California	2,550	(2,350 - 2,750)
Texas	1,650	(1,450 - 1,850)
Florida	825	(725 - 950)
New York	625	(525 - 725)
New Jersey	550	(425 - 650)
Illinois	525	(425 - 625)
Georgia	425	(300 - 550)
Arizona	400	(275 - 500)

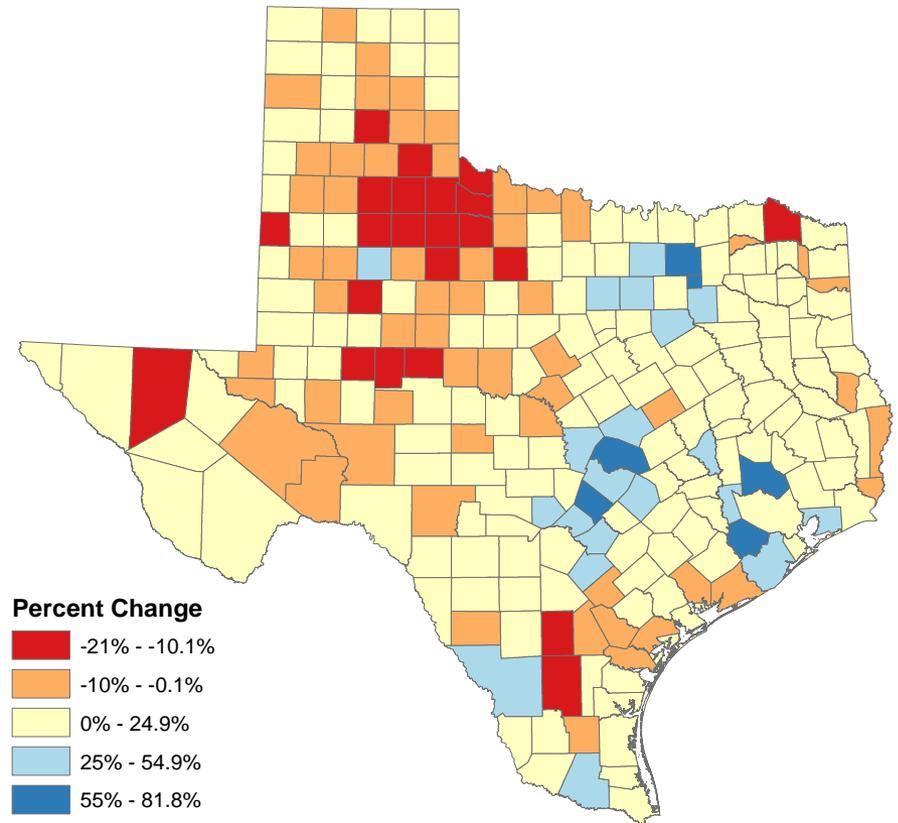
Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011).

Total Population by County, 2010

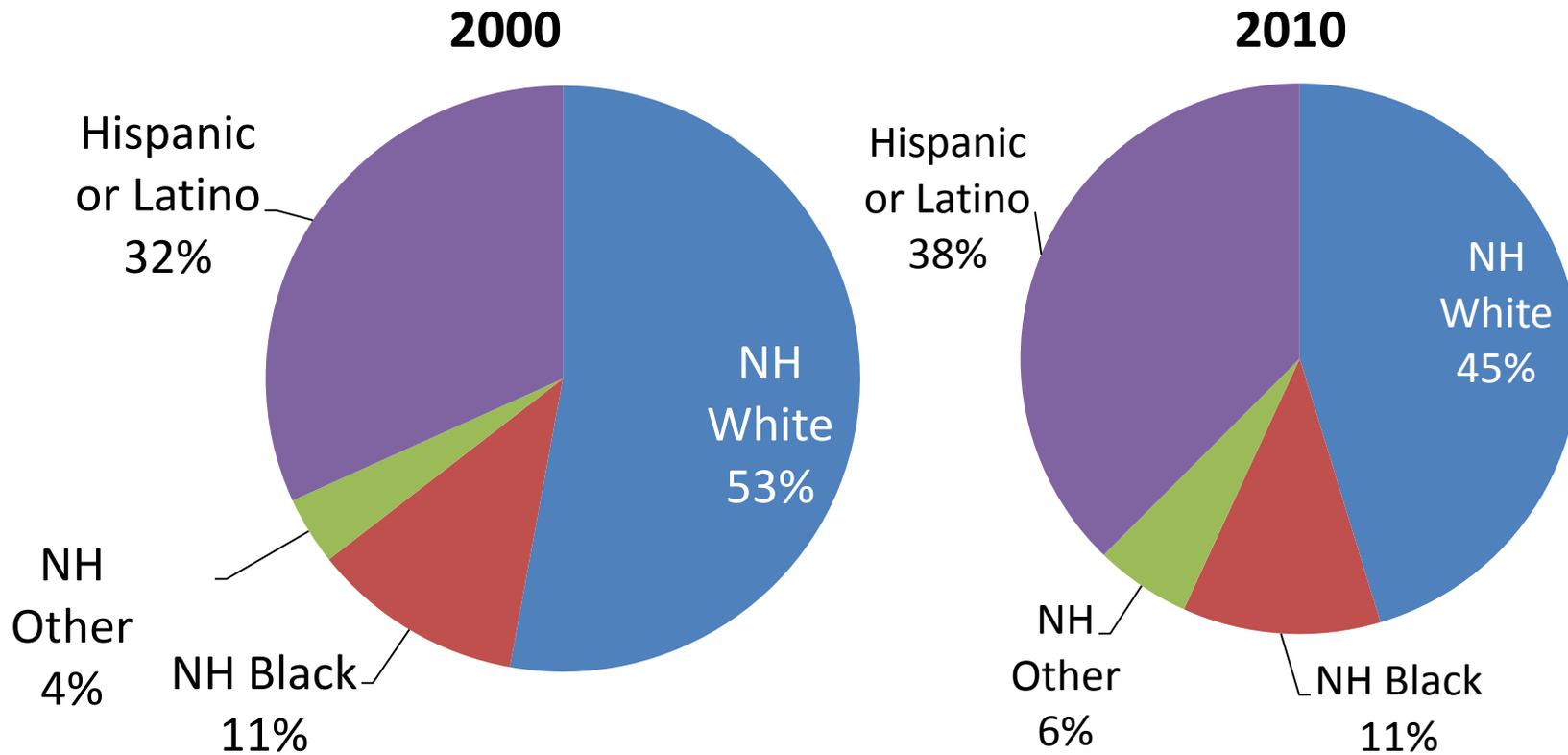
Total Population

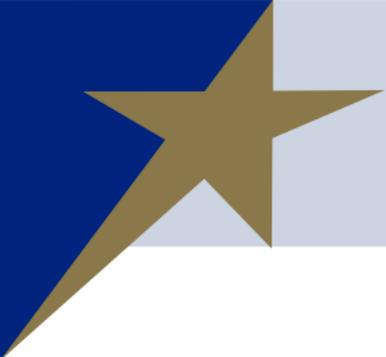


Population % Change, 2000 to 2010



Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010



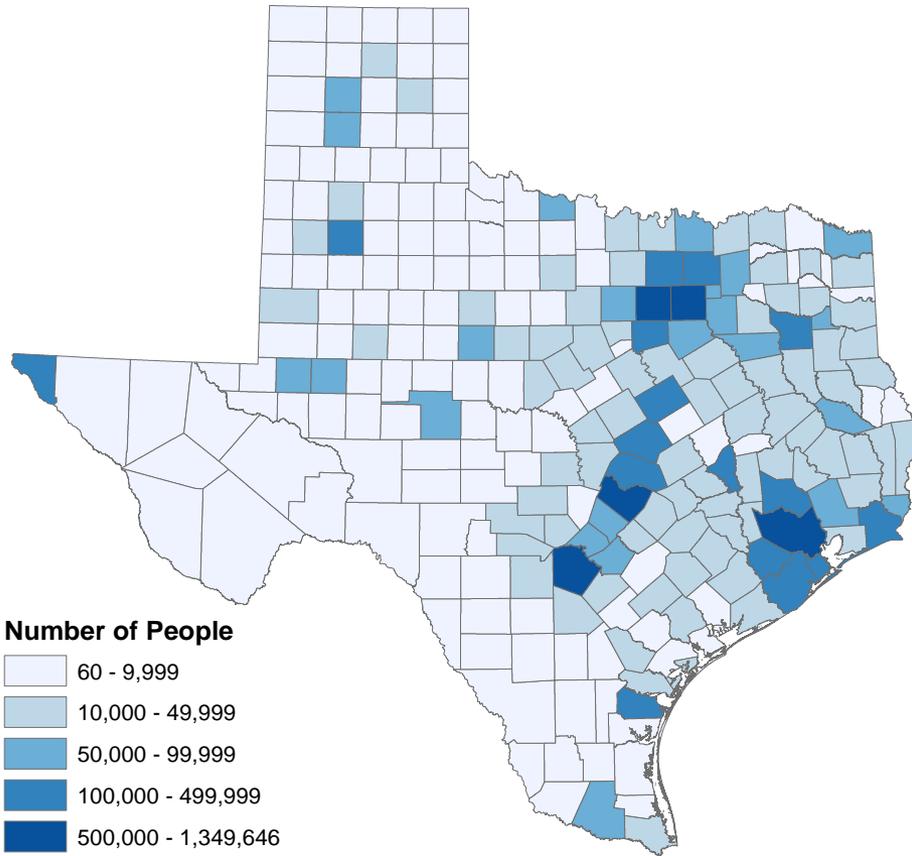


Texas Racial & Ethnic Composition and Change, 2000 and 2010

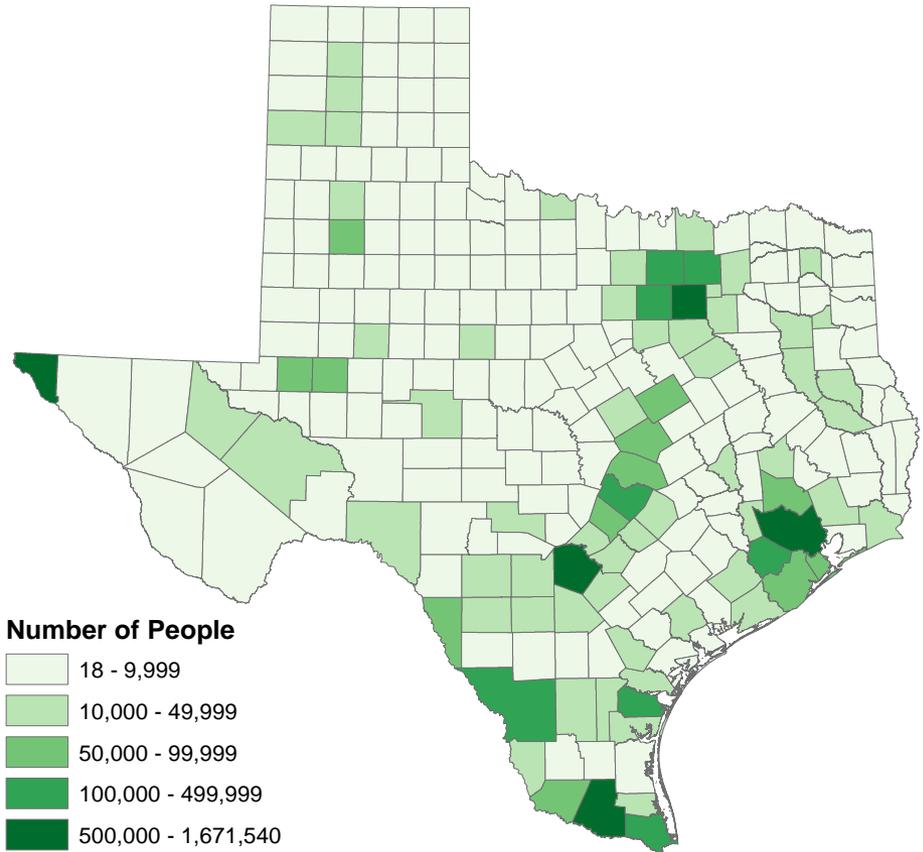
Race/Ethnicity	2000	2010	Change		Percent of Population	
			Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White	10,933,313	11,397,345	464,032	4.2	52.4	45.3
Hispanic	6,669,666	9,460,921	2,791,255	41.8	32.0	37.6
NH Black	2,364,255	2,886,825	522,570	22.1	11.3	11.5
NH Asian	554,445	948,426	393,981	71.1	2.7	3.8
NH Other	330,141	452,044	121,903	36.9	1.6	1.8
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6	100.0	100.0

Population by County, 2010

Non-Hispanic White



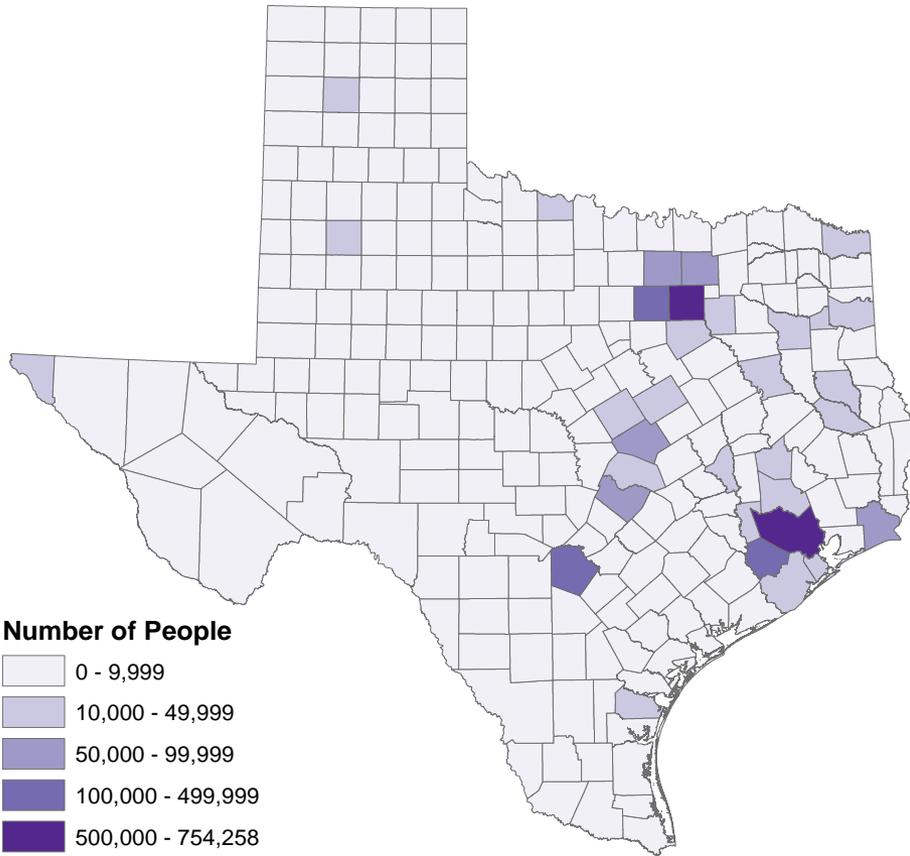
Hispanic



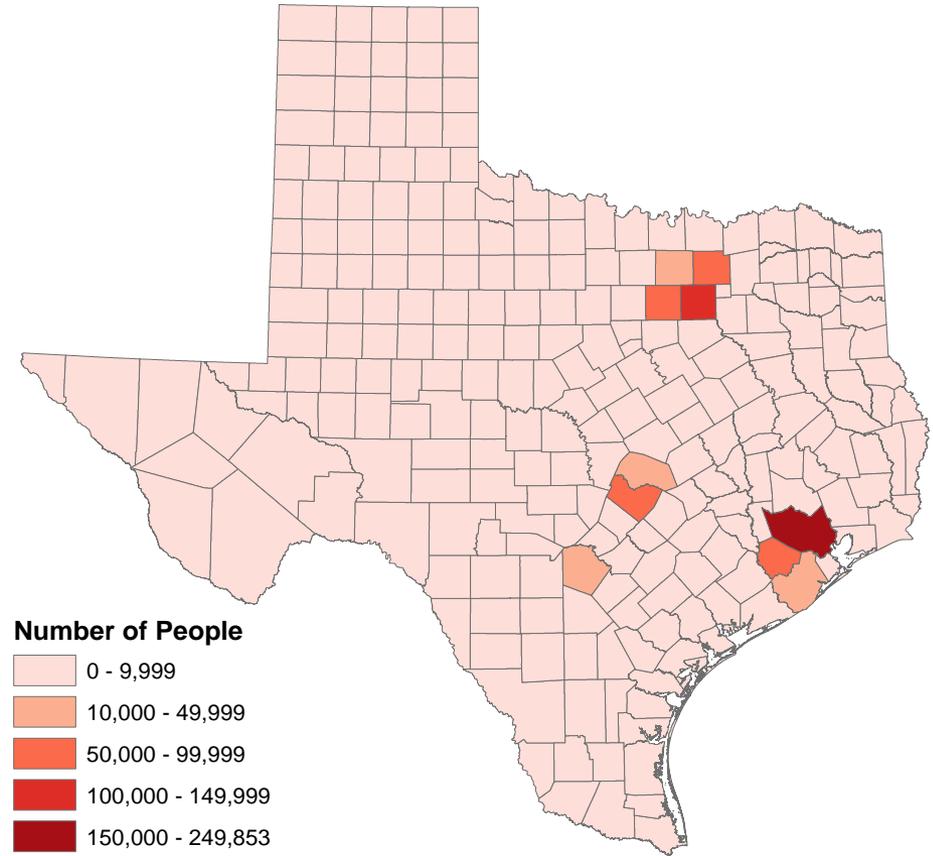
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.
Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.

Population by County, 2010

Non-Hispanic Black

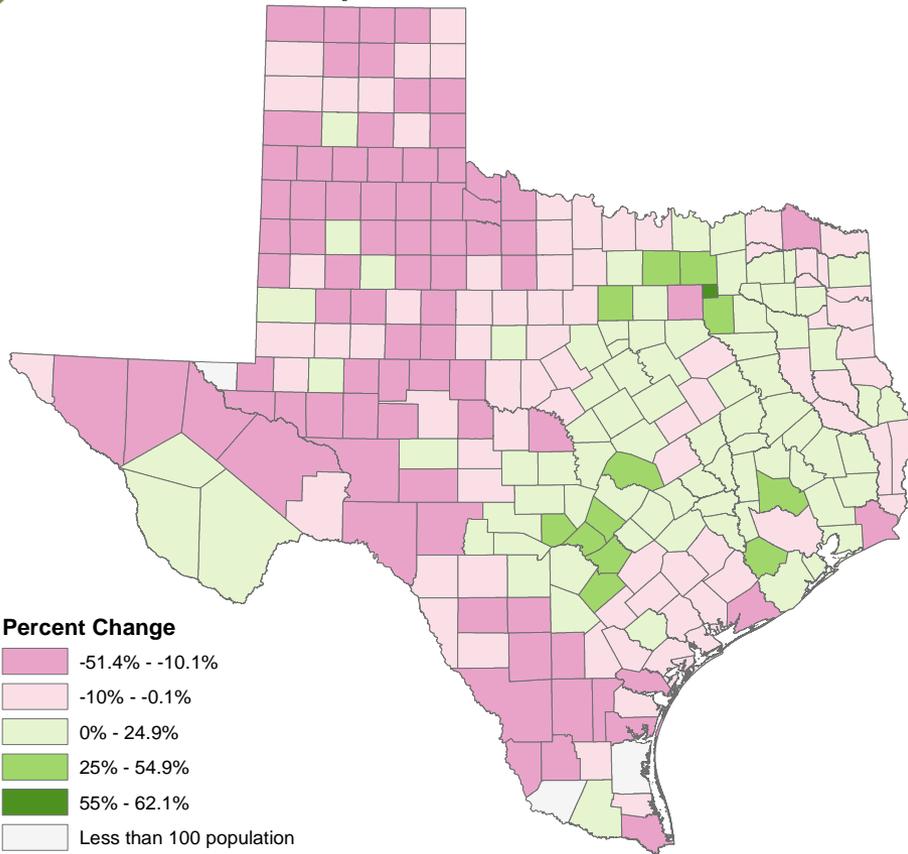


Non-Hispanic Asian

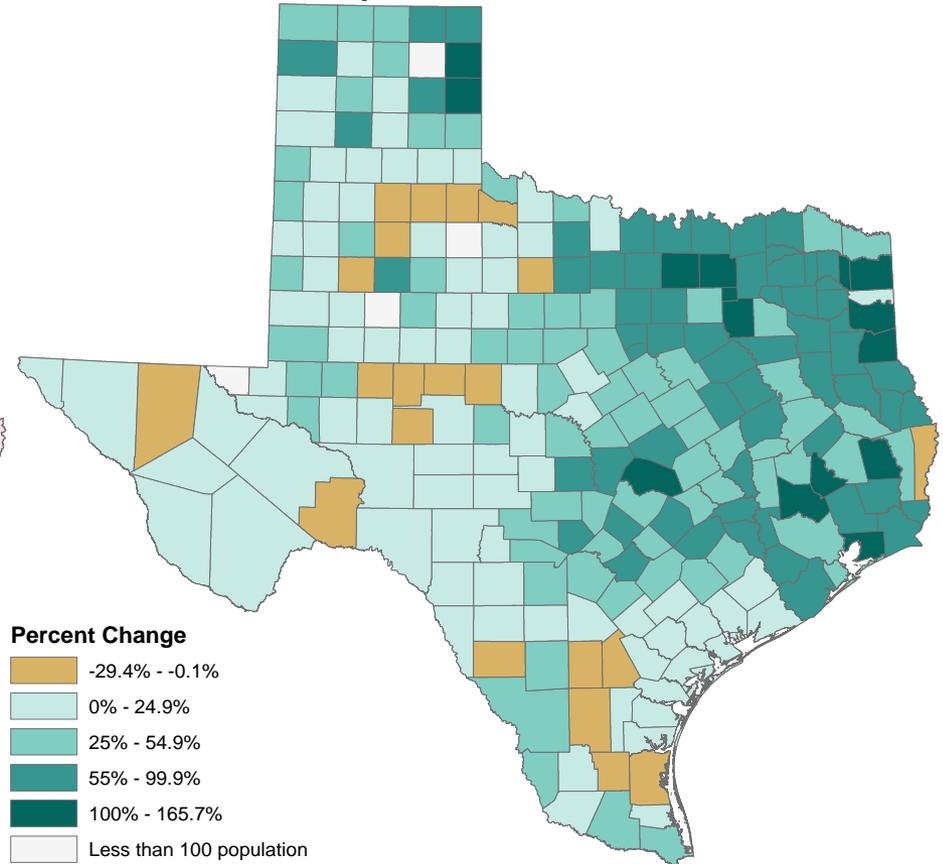


Percent Change in Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Non-Hispanic White

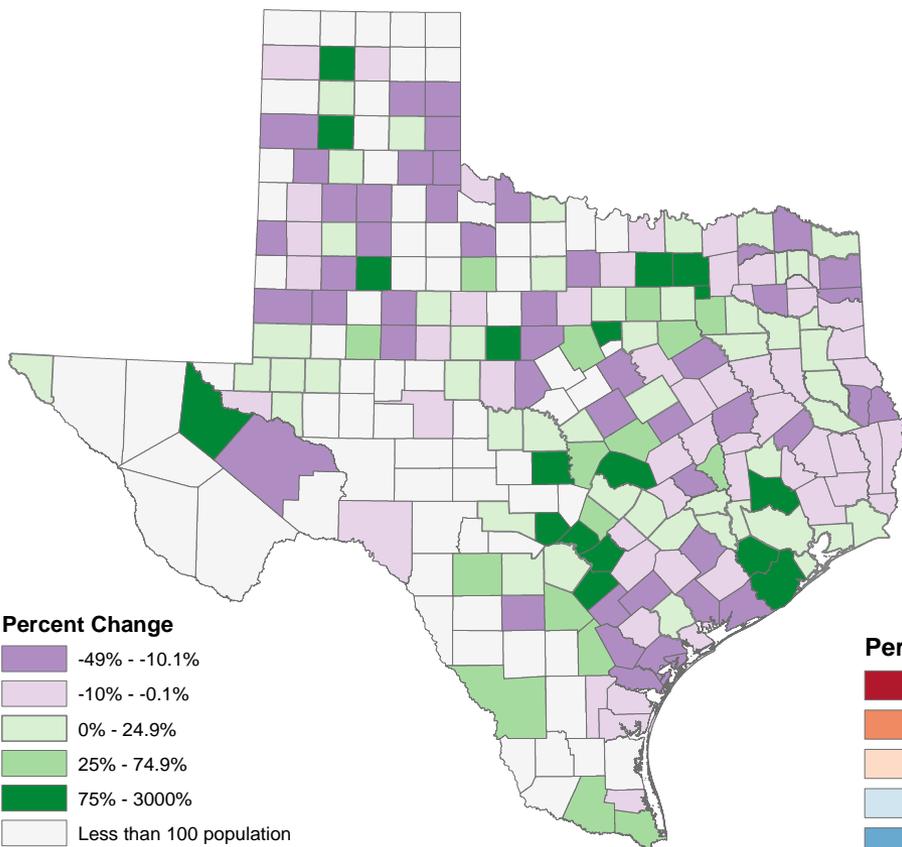


Hispanic

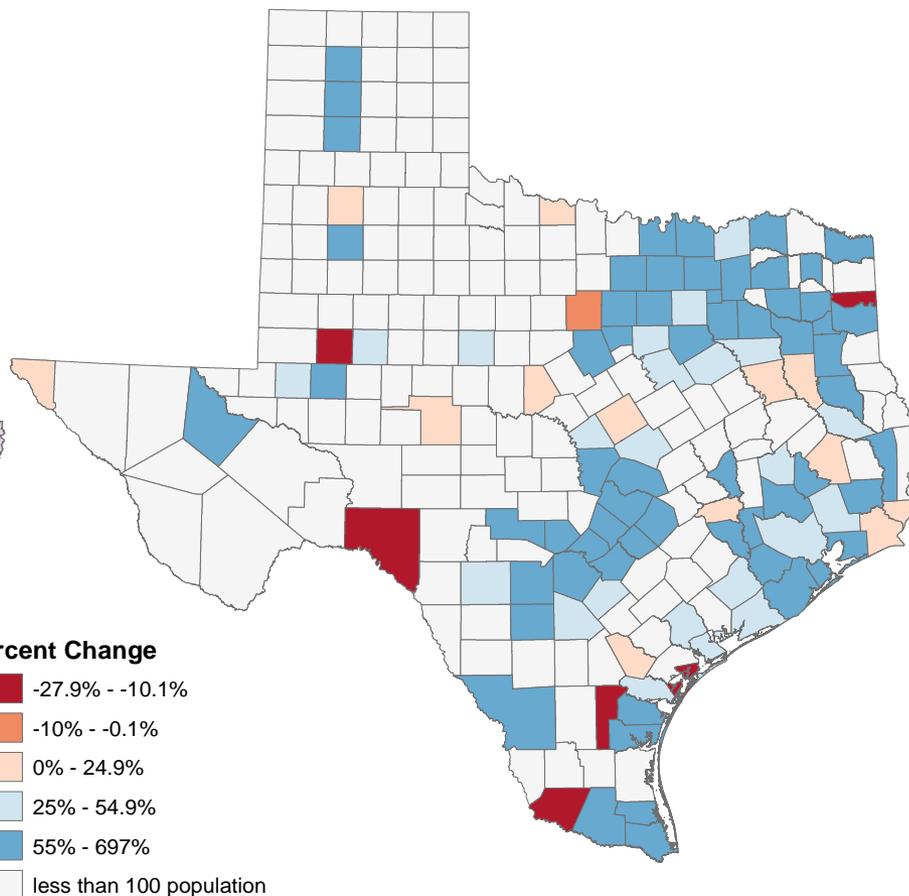


Percent Change in Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Non-Hispanic Black

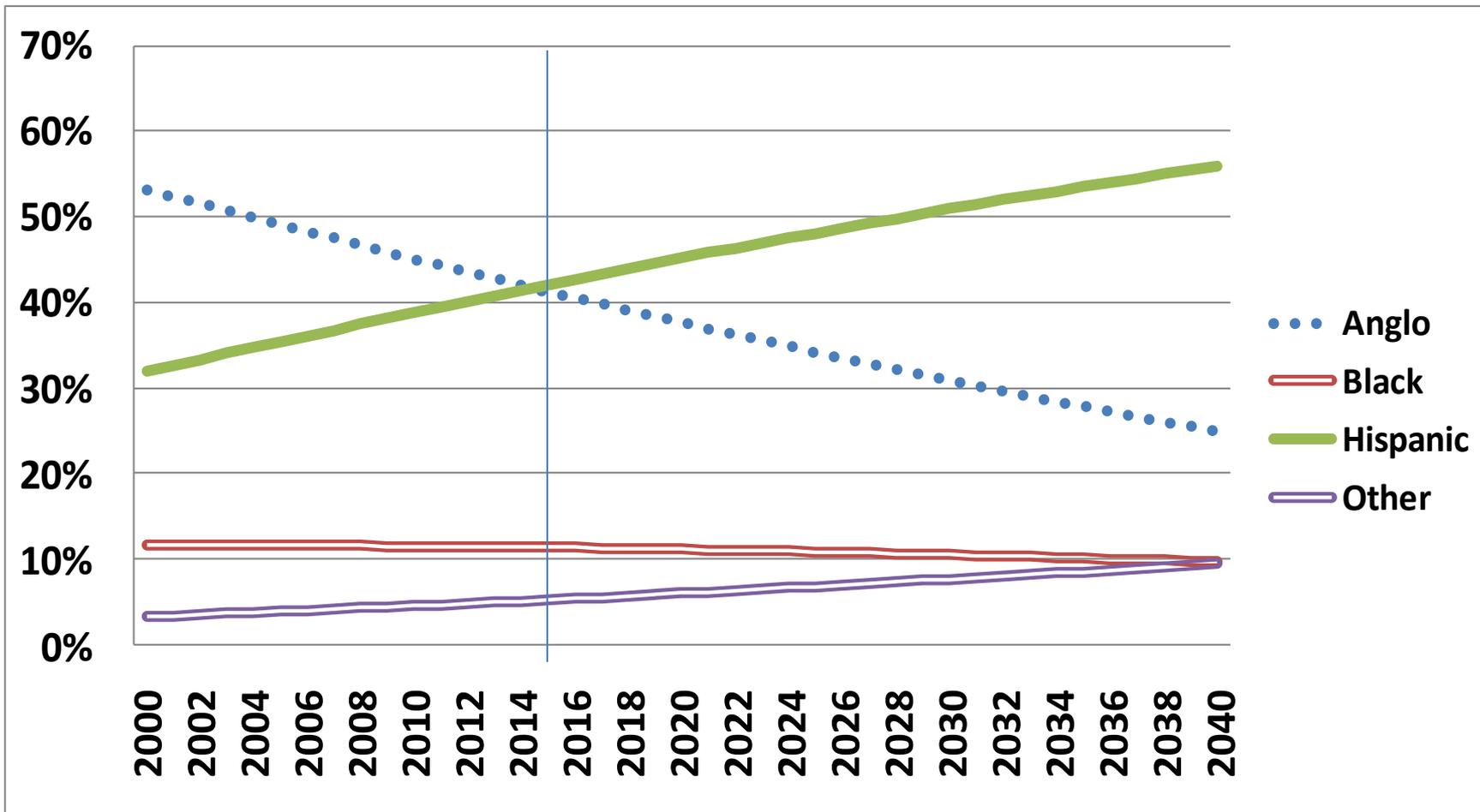


Non-Hispanic Asian

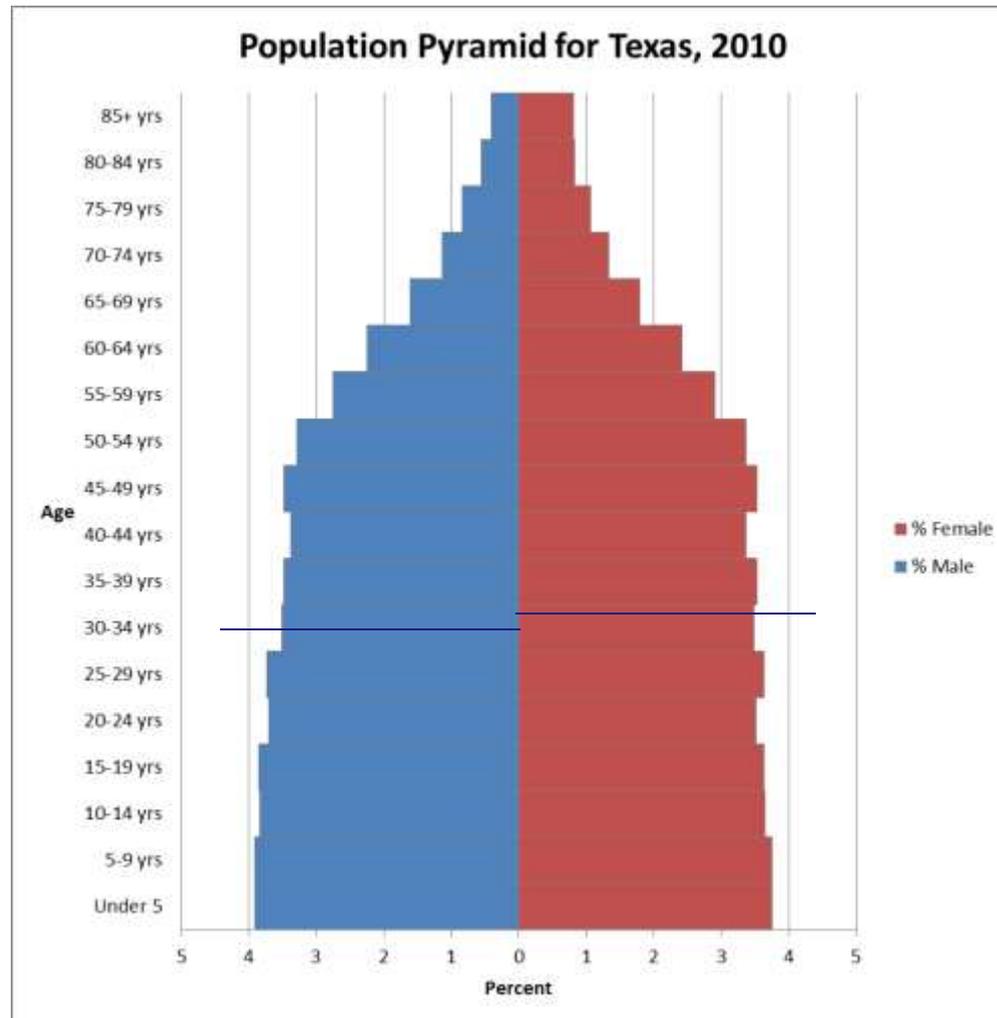


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data.
Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.

Projected Racial and Ethnic Population Percentages for Texas, 2000-2040



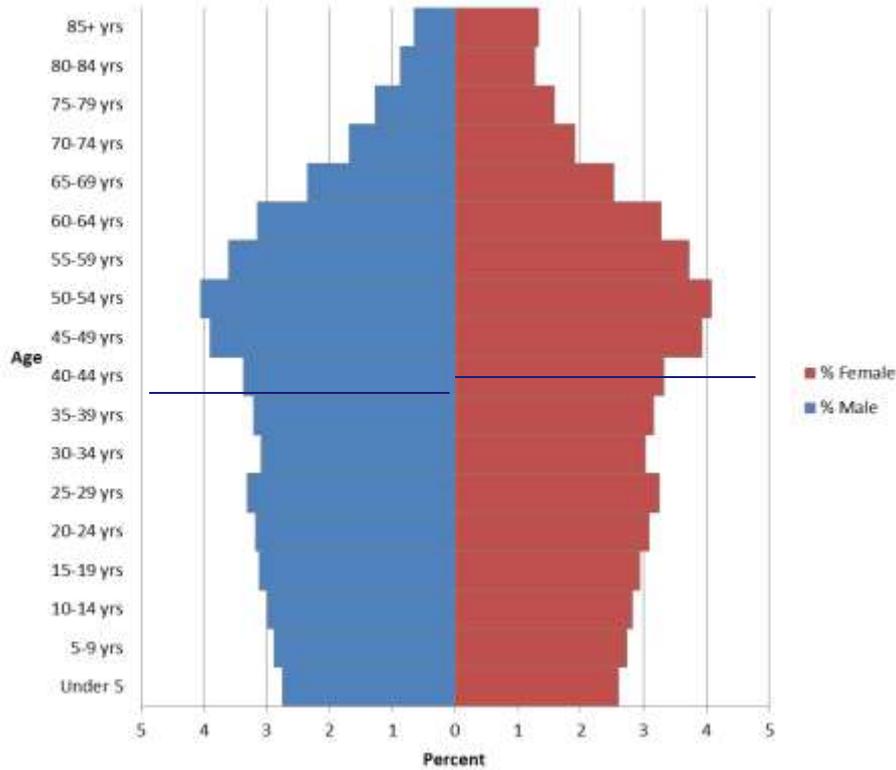
Texas Population Pyramid, 2010



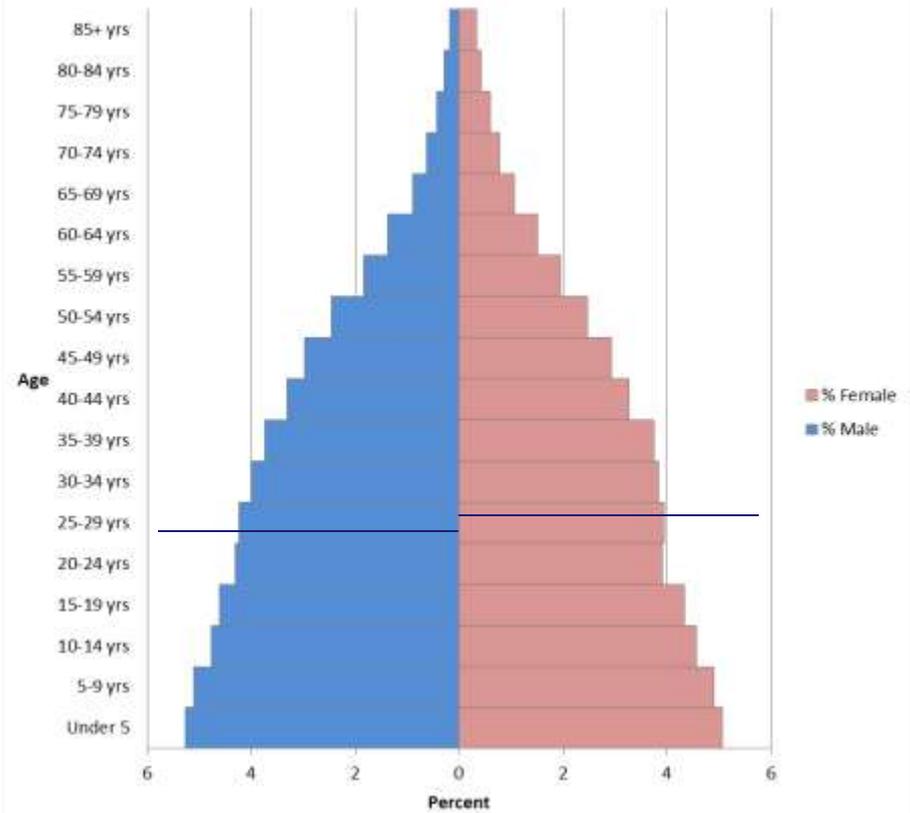
— Median age

Texas Population Pyramids by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

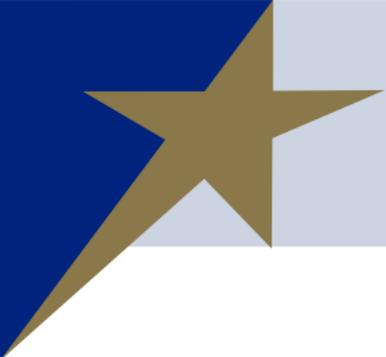
Population Pyramid for Texas Non-Hispanic Whites, 2010



Population Pyramid for Texas Hispanics, 2010

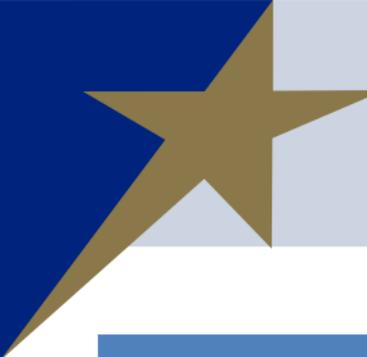


— Median age



Texas Population 18 and Older by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity	2000	2010	Change		Percent of Population	
			Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White	8,426,166	9,074,684	648,518	7.7	56.3	49.6
Hispanic	4,282,901	6,143,144	1,860,243	43.4	28.6	33.6
NH Black	1,631,448	2,076,282	444,834	27.3	10.9	11.4
NH Asian	415,219	716,968	301,749	72.7	2.8	3.9
NH Other	209,327	268,659	59,332	28.3	1.4	1.5
Texas	14,965,061	18,279,737	3,314,676	22.2	100.0	100.0

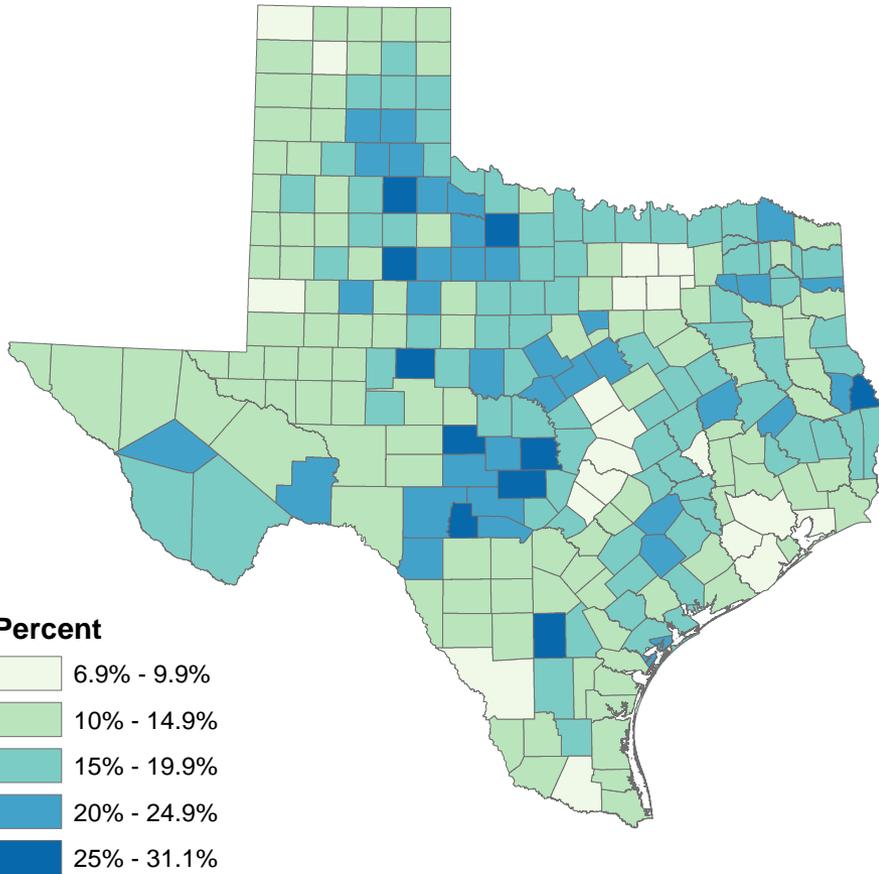


Texas Population Under 18 by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2010

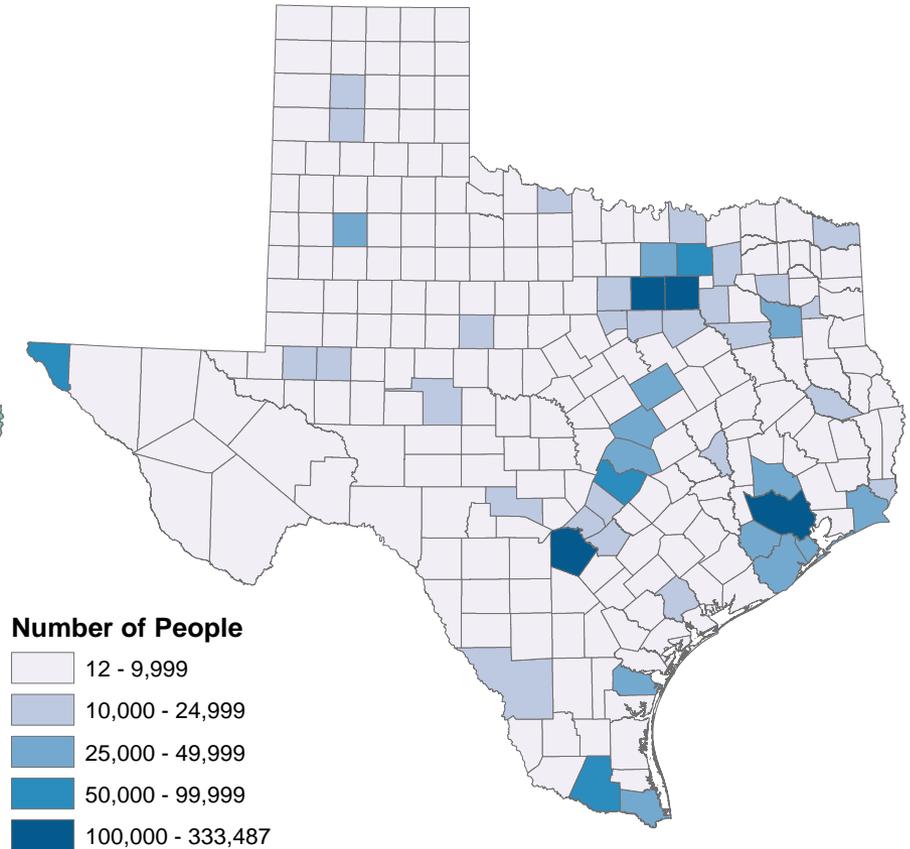
Race/Ethnicity	2000	2010	Change		Percent of Population	
			Numeric	Percent	2000	2010
NH White	2,507,147	2,322,661	-184,486	-7.4	42.6	33.8
Hispanic	2,386,765	3,317,777	931,012	39.0	40.5	48.3
NH Black	732,807	810,543	77,736	10.6	12.5	11.8
NH Asian	139,226	231,458	92,232	66.3	2.4	3.4
NH Other	120,814	183,385	62,571	51.8	2.0	2.7
Texas	5,886,759	6,865,824	979,065	16.6	100.0	100.0

Population Aged 65 Years and Older in Texas Counties, 2010

Percent of total population

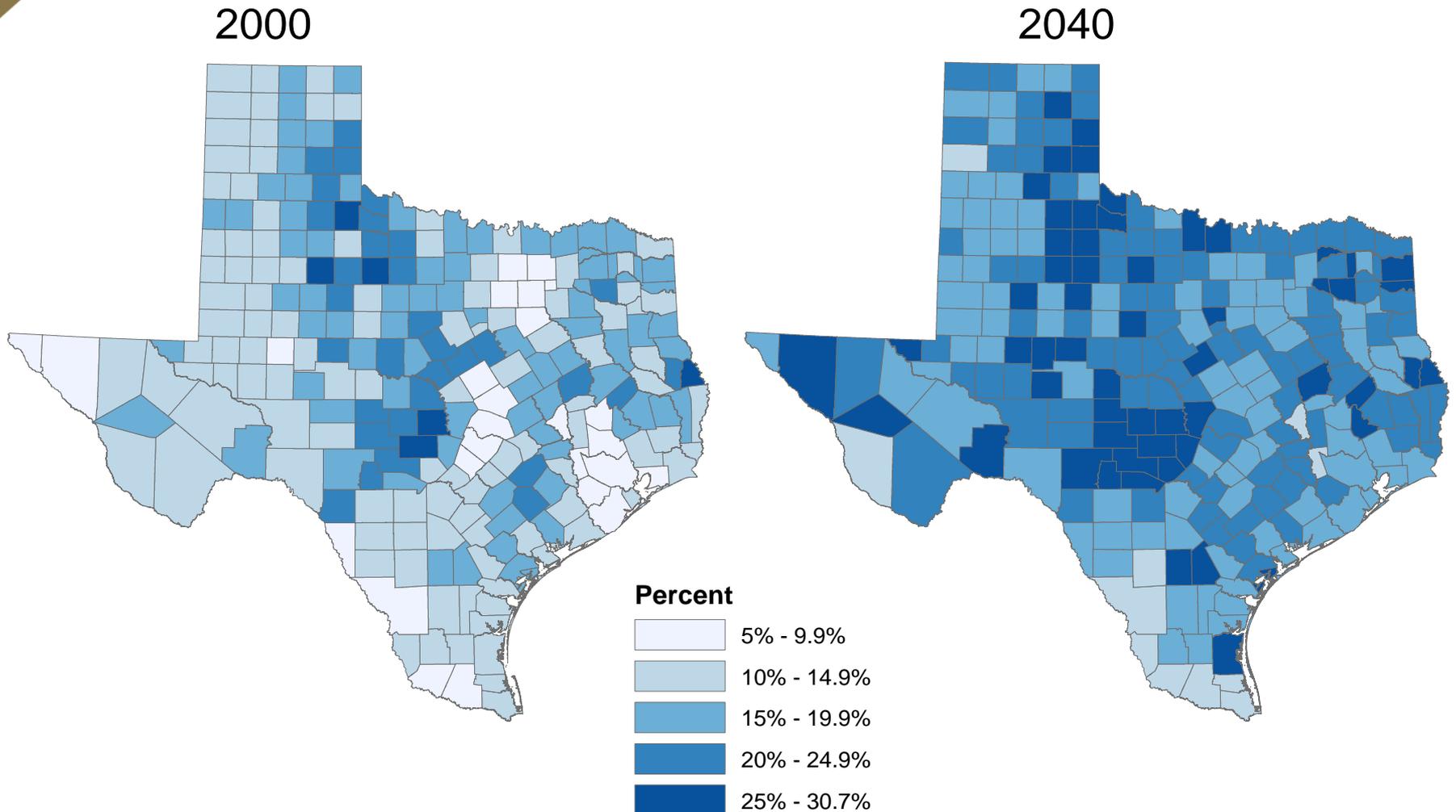


Population 65 years plus

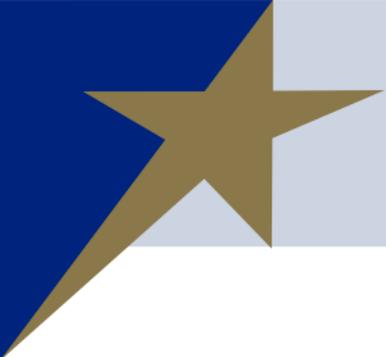


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Summary File 1 Data.
Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.

Percent of Persons Aged 65 Years and Older in Texas Counties, 2000 Census and 2040 Projected

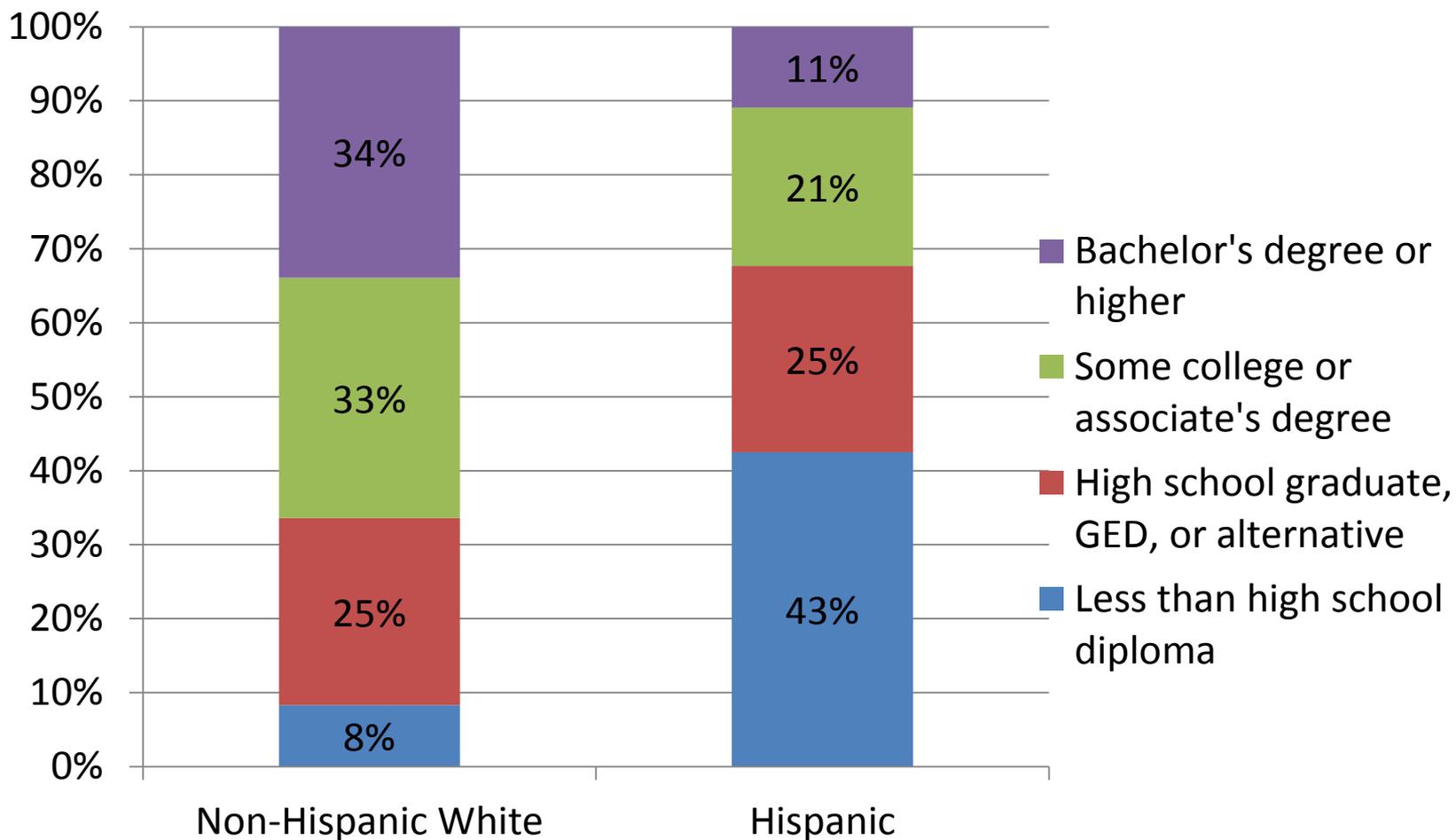


Source: Texas State Data Center. 2008 Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario.
Maps produced by the Texas State Data Center.

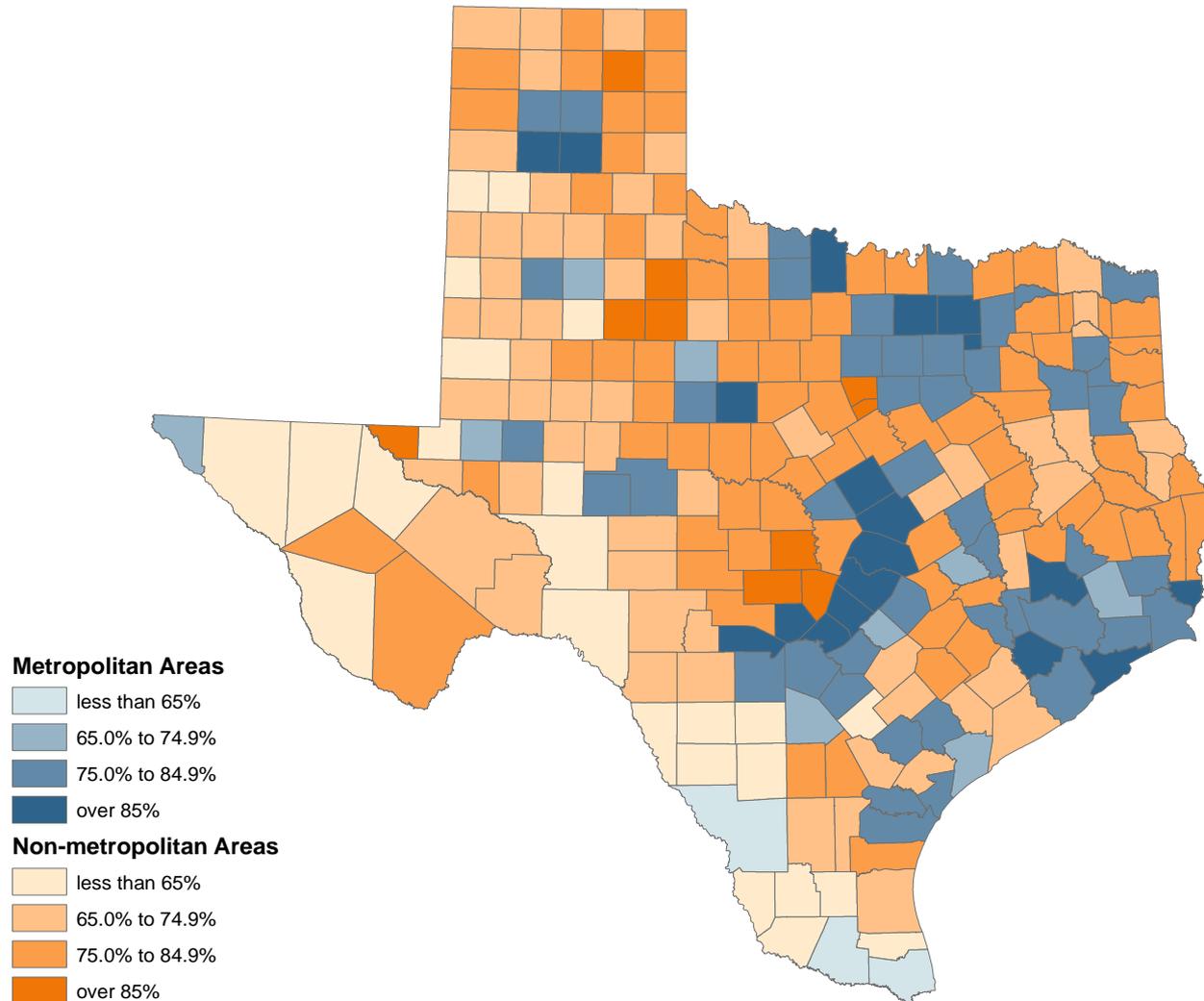


Education in Texas

Educational attainment of persons 25+ years of age by ethnicity, Texas, 2010

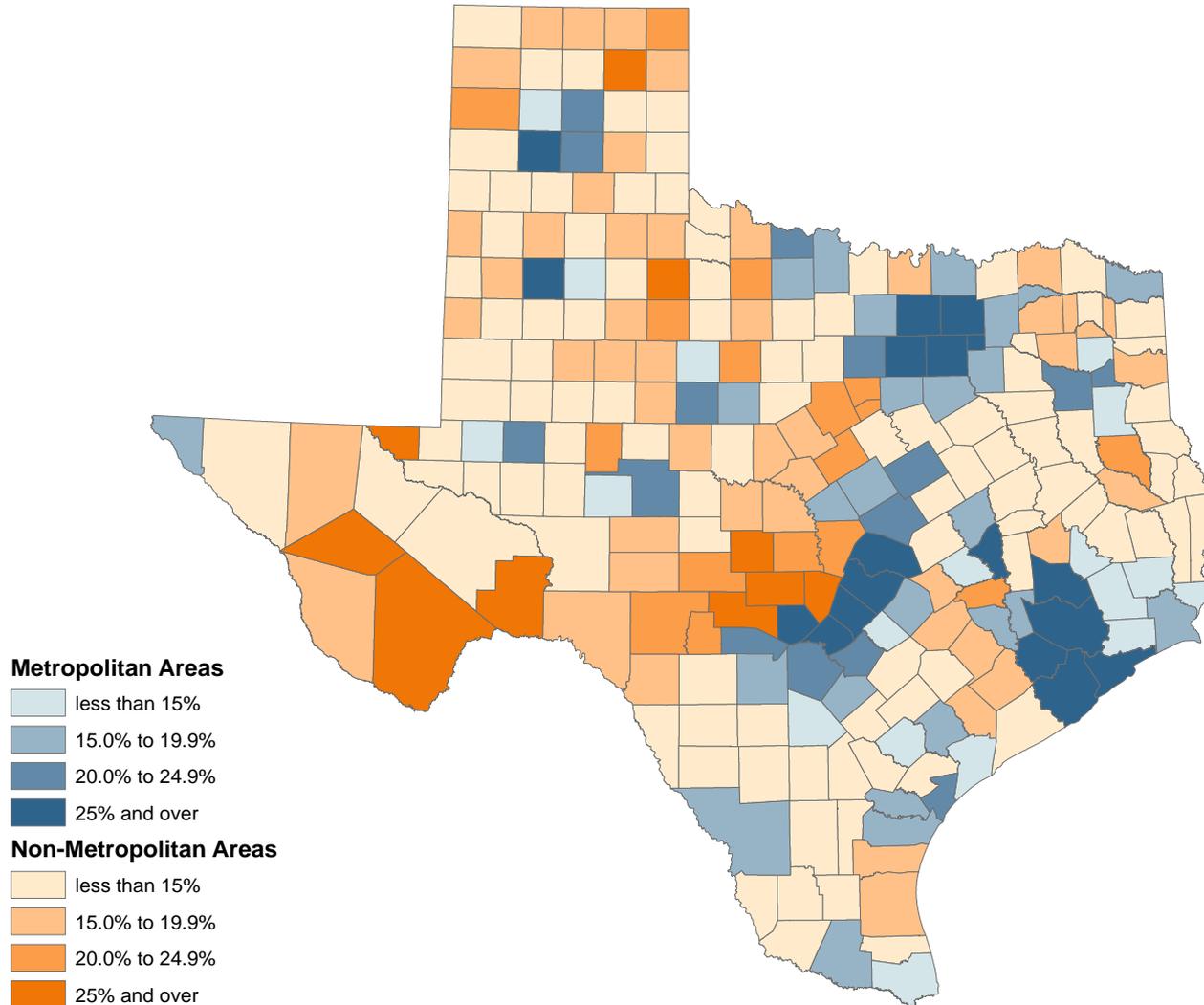


Percent of People 25 Years and Over Who Have Completed High School (includes equivalency) by Rural and Non-Metro Areas and County, 2005-2009

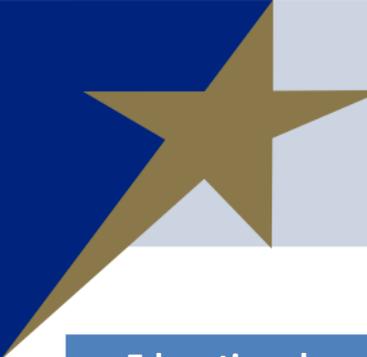


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009.
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

Percent of People 25 Years and Over Who Have Completed a Bachelor's Degree by Rural and Non-Metro Areas and County, 2005-2009



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009.
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.



Educational Attainment Among Persons in the Labor Force, Texas 2009

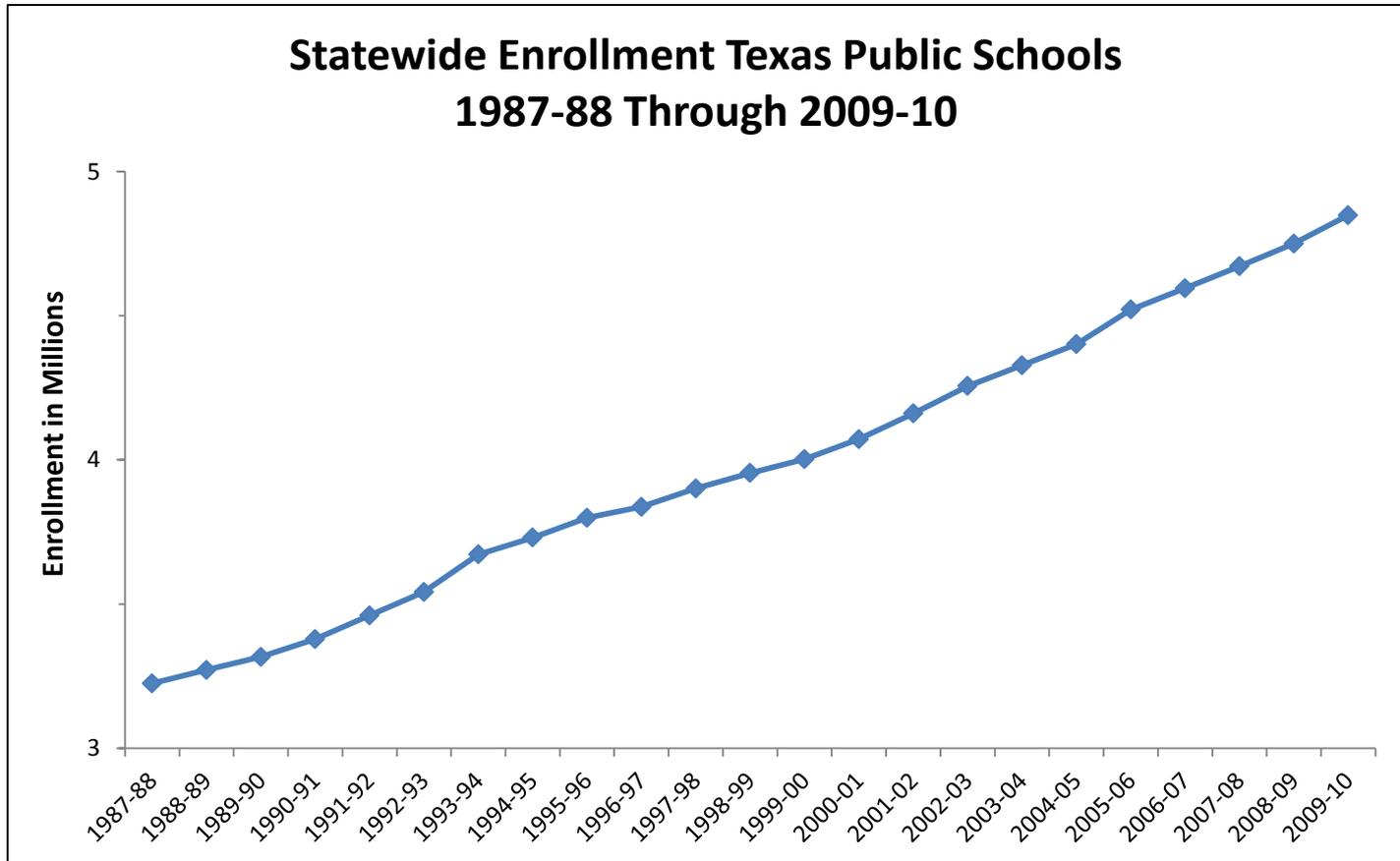
Educational Attainment	Non-Hispanic White		Non-Hispanic Black		Hispanic		Non-Hispanic Other		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Less than High School	405,592	6.7	133,084	9.9	1,481,057	35.5	60,424	9.6	2,080,157	17.0
High School graduate	1,375,979	22.7	397,979	29.5	1,135,831	27.2	105,976	16.9	3,015,765	24.7
Some college/Associate's degree	2,120,460	35.0	554,526	41.0	1,076,281	25.8	160,037	25.5	3,911,304	32.0
Bachelor's degree	1,467,992	24.2	180,943	13.4	353,220	8.5	167,999	26.8	2,170,154	17.8
Graduate or Professional degree	688,951	11.4	84,423	6.2	130,678	3.1	133,122	21.2	1,037,174	8.5
Total civilian labor force	6,058,974	100.0	1,350,955	100.0	4,177,067	100.0	627,558	100.0	12,214,554	100.0

Source: Derived from 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates by the Office of the State Demographer.

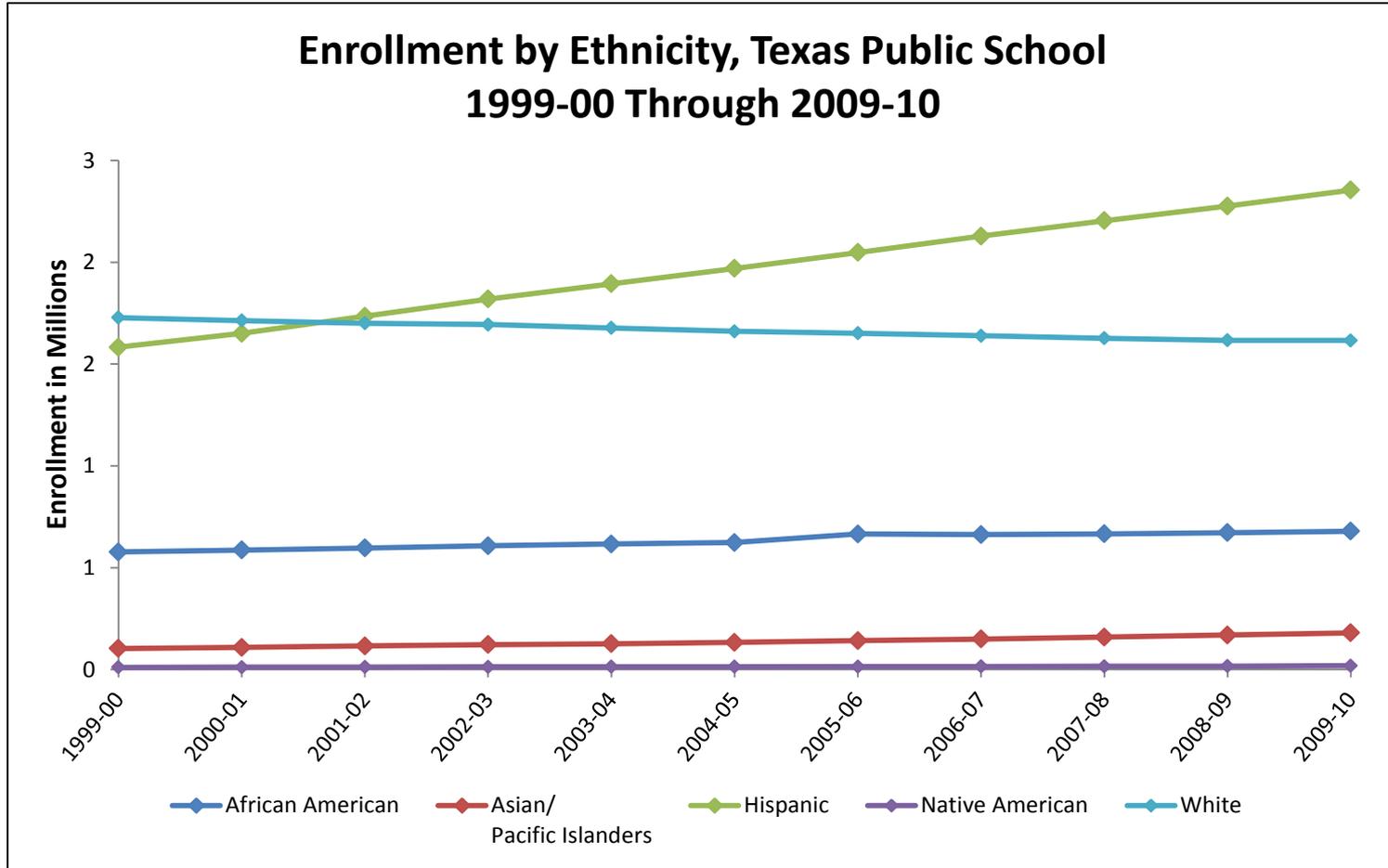
Public K-12 Education



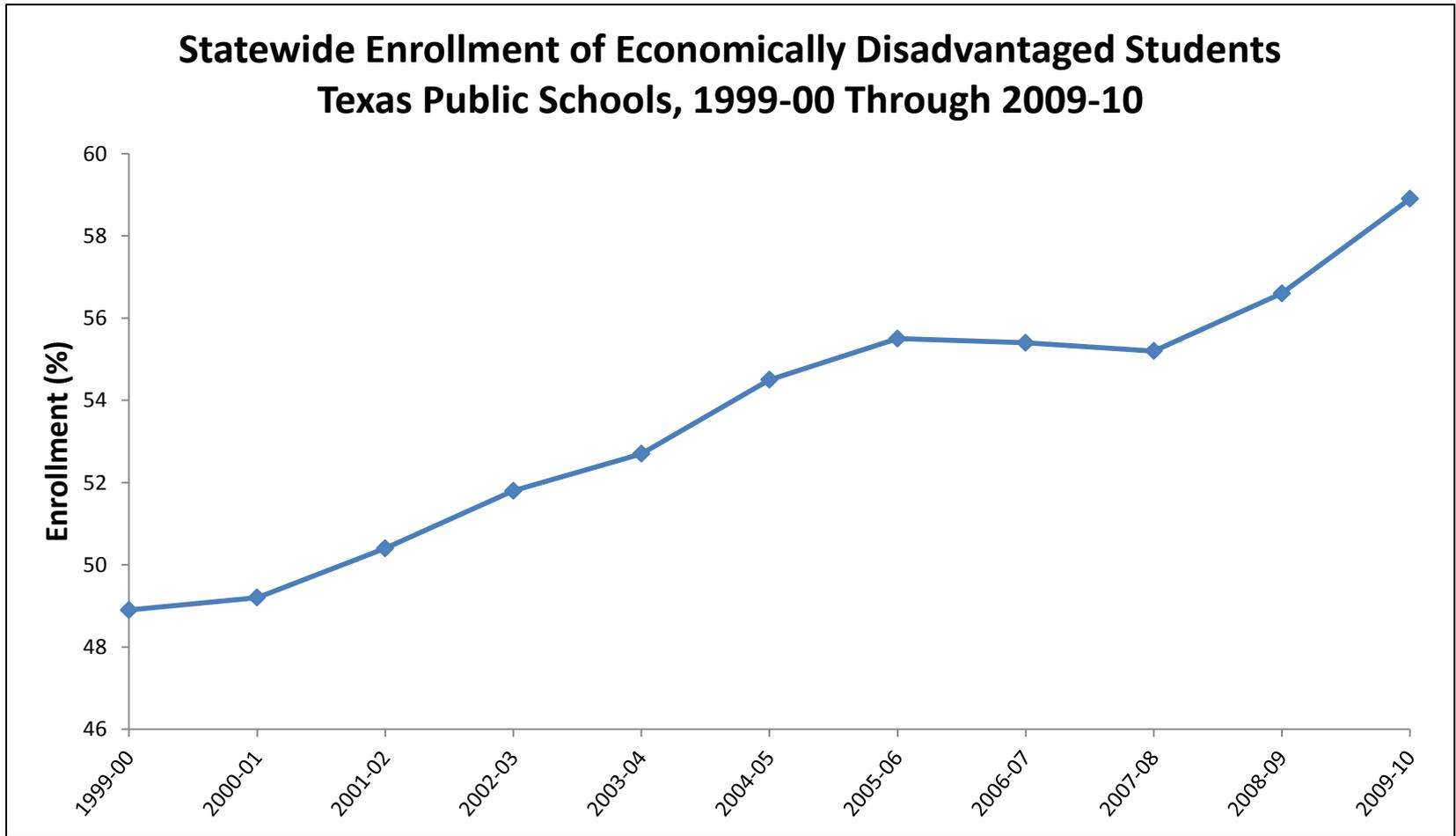
Public K-12 Enrollment



Public K-12 Enrollment



Public K-12 Enrollment

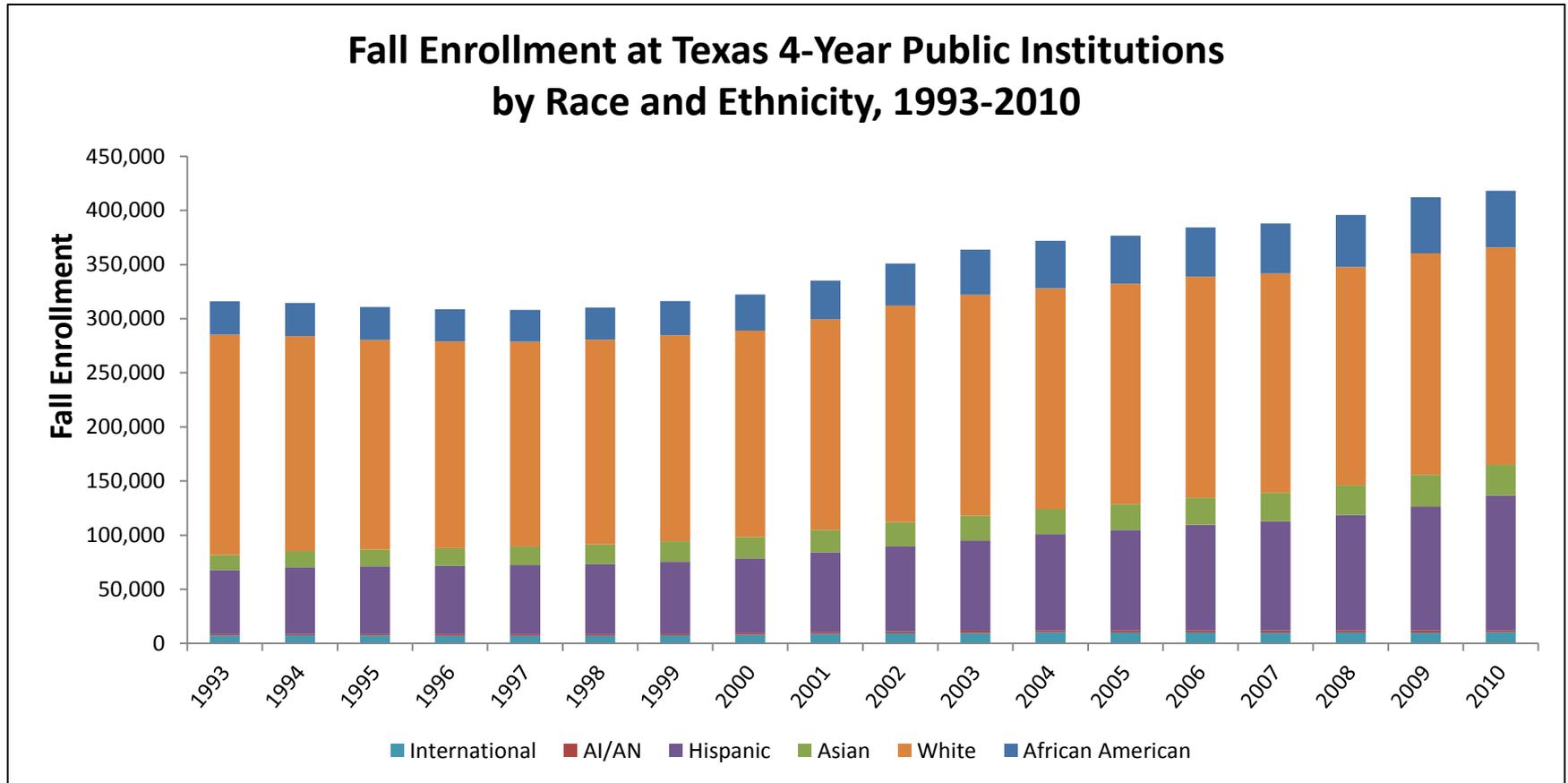


Source: Texas Education Agency. Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2009-10 (Table 5).

Public Higher Education



Public Higher Education

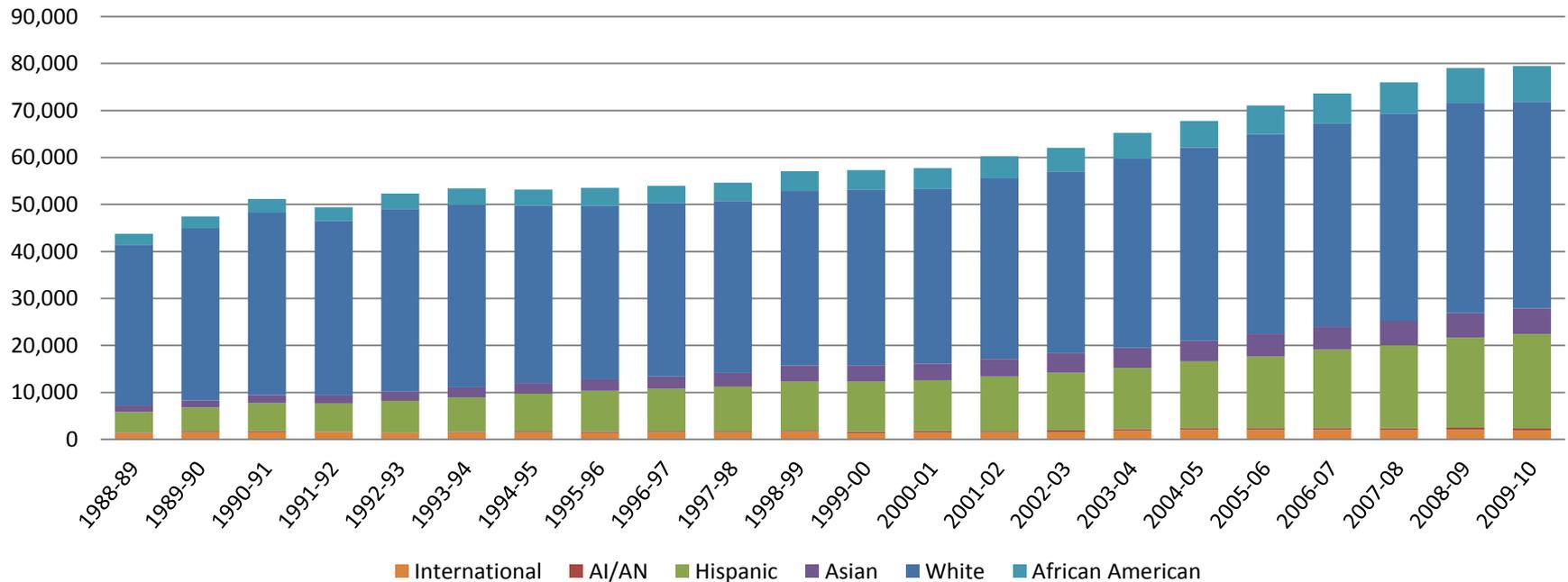


Source: Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board.

Note: Not all race/ethnicity categories that were reported are included in table.

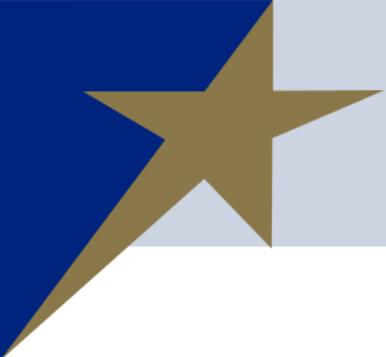
Public Higher Education

Bachelor Degrees Earned at Texas 4-Year Public Institutions by Race and Ethnicity, 1989-2010



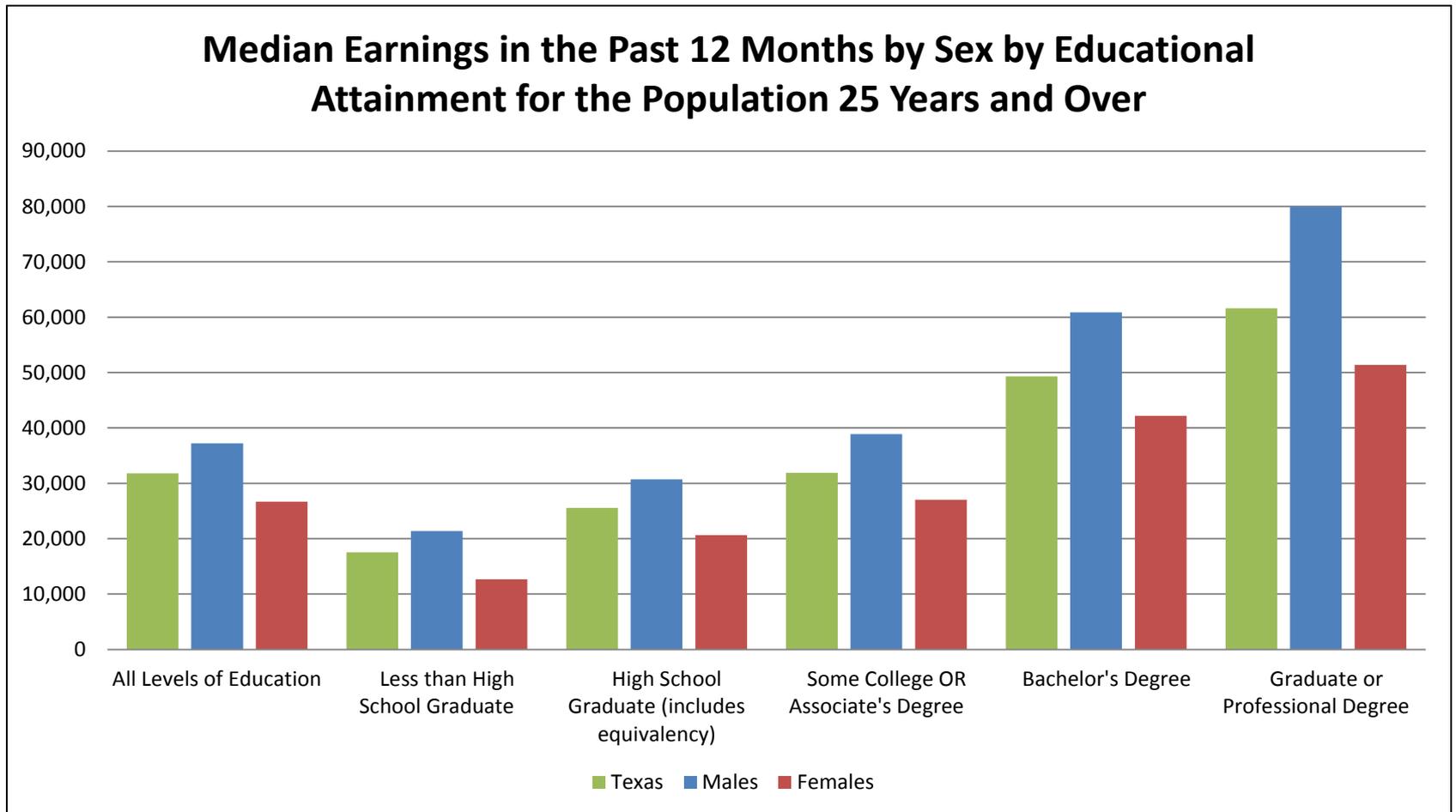
Source: Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board.

Note: Not all race/ethnicity categories that were reported are included in table.



Socioeconomic and Labor Force Implications

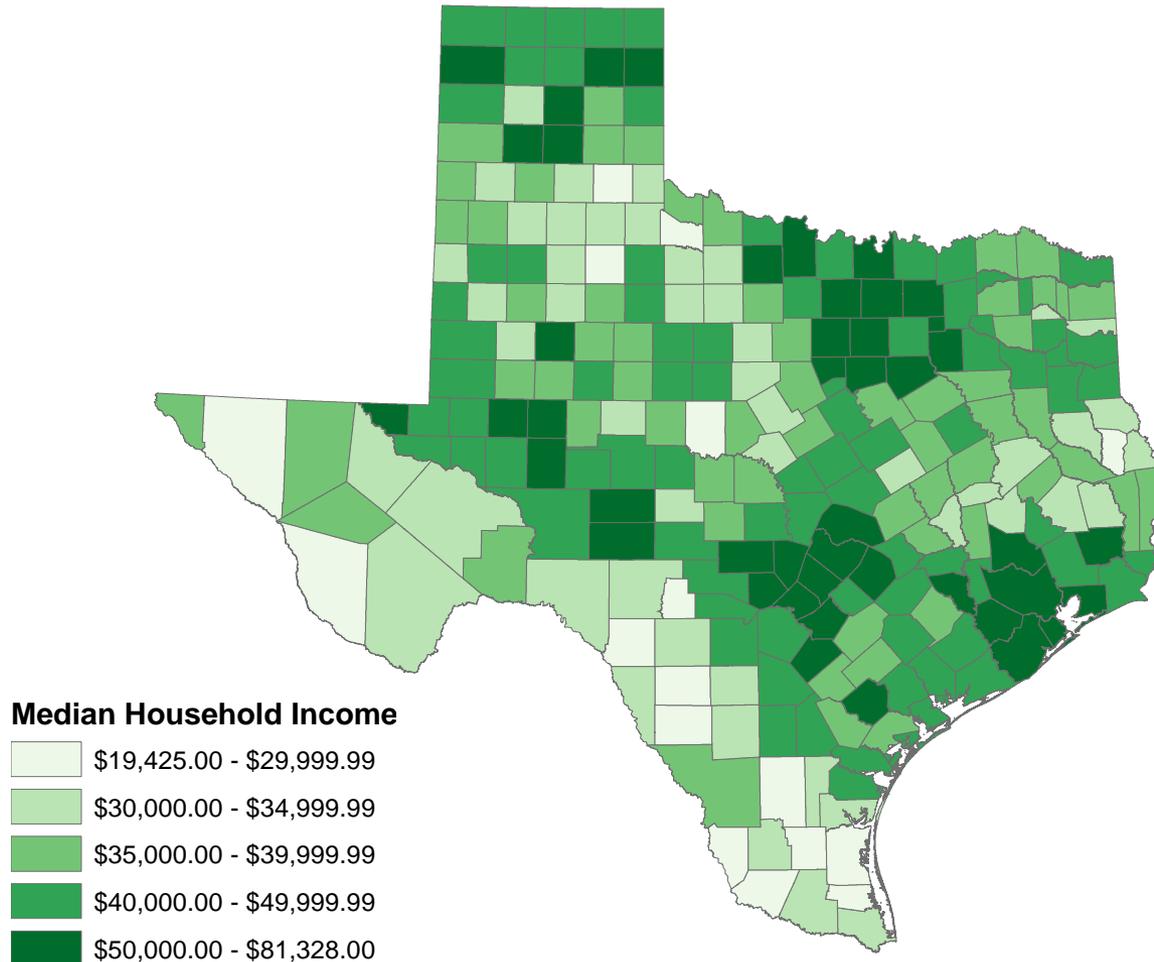
Earnings and Education



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (B20004).

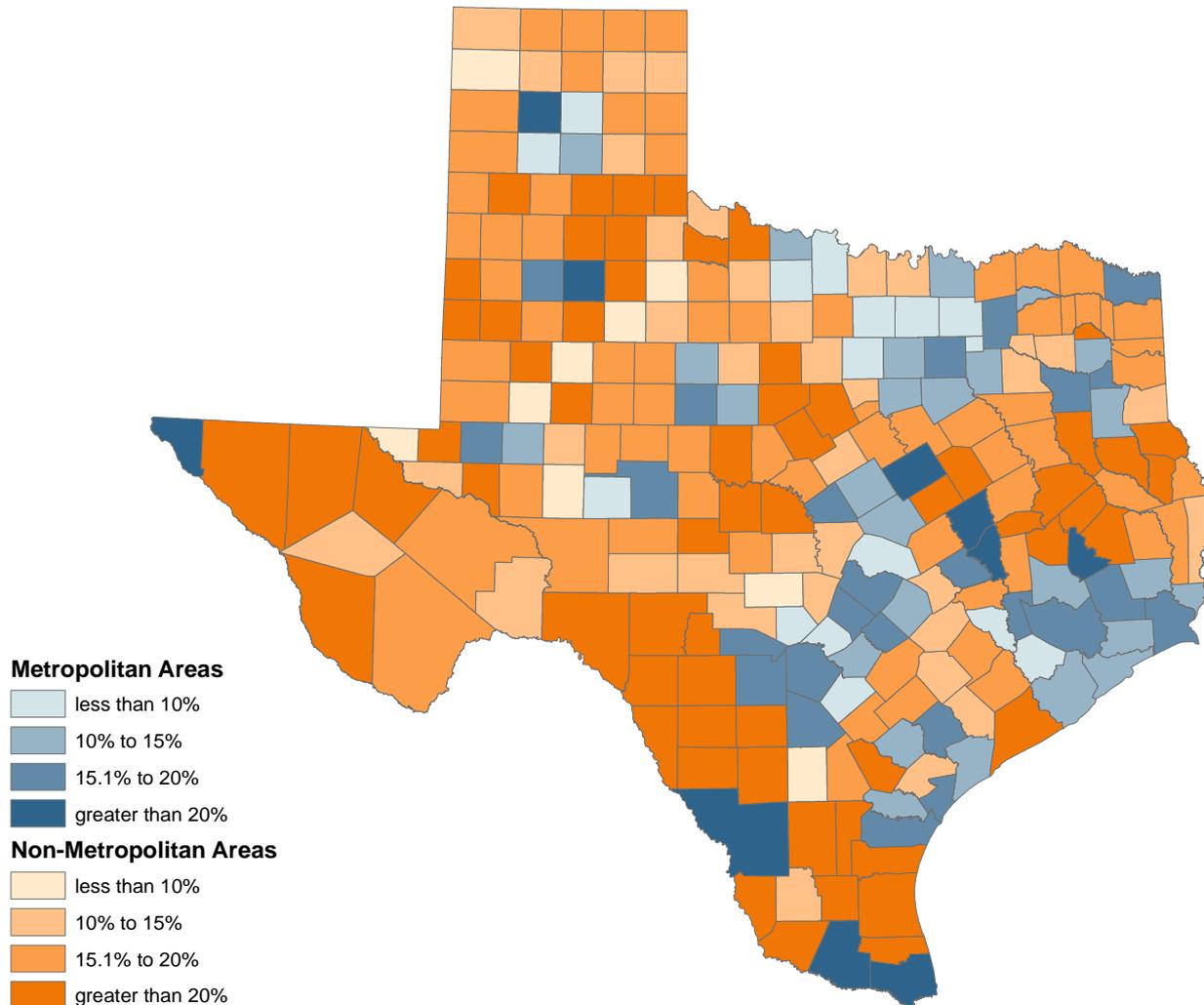
Note: Earnings in 2010 inflation adjusted dollars.

Median Household Income by County, 2005-2009



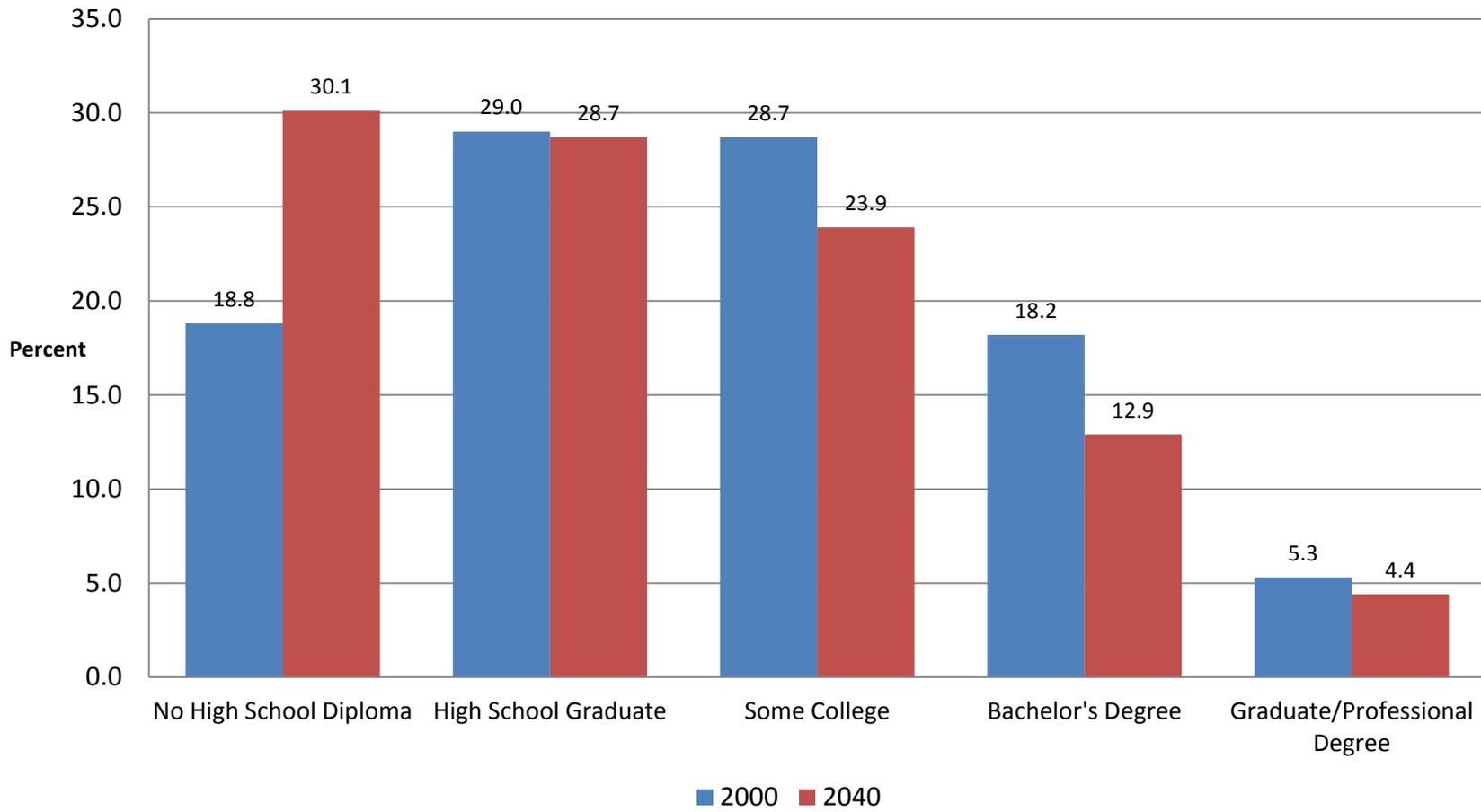
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009.
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

Percent of People Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months (for whom poverty status is determined)

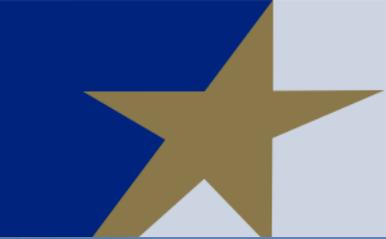


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009.
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040

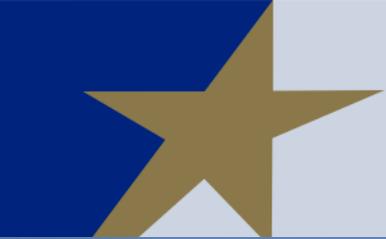


Source: Texas State Data Center. 2008 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario.



Demographics & Destiny





Demographics & Destiny

Texas is growing, and growing fast.
Texas is young, but aging.
Texas continues to diversify.
Racial/ethnic disparities remain
in many areas important to the
future of Texas.



Office of the State Demographer

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