

# The Changing Demographics of New American Children

Children's Law  
Symposium  
October 26, 2011  
Houston, TX

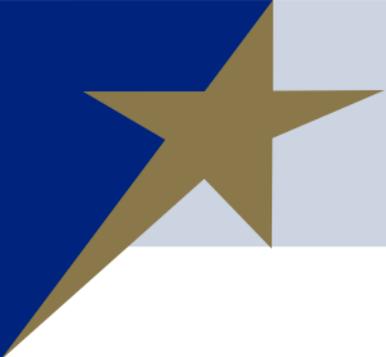


# Growing States, 2000-2010

	2000 Population*	2010 Population*	Numerical Change 2000-2010	Percent Change 2000-2010
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7%
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	<b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6%</b>
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	3,382,308	10.0%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6%

15.7% of numerical  
change in U.S.

Note: Population values are decennial census counts for April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.  
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts.



# Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2009

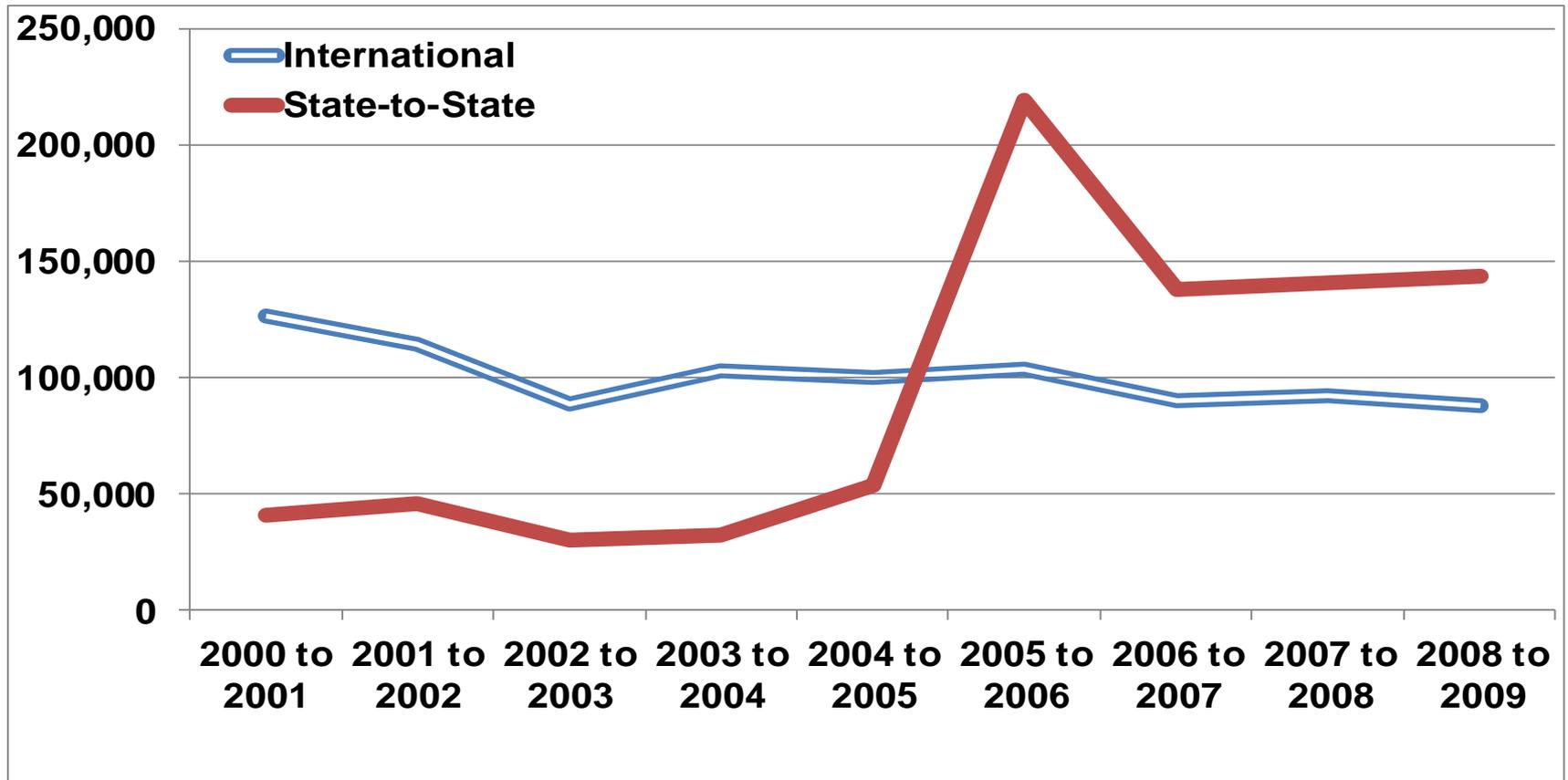
Year *	Population	Numerical Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Percent Change	Percent Change Due to	
						Natural Increase	Net Migration
1950	7,711,194	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960	9,579,677	1,868,483	1,754,652	113,831	24.2	93.91	6.09
1970	11,196,730	1,617,053	1,402,683	214,370	16.9	86.74	13.26
1980	14,229,191	3,032,461	1,260,794	1,771,667	27.1	41.58	58.42
1990	16,986,510	2,757,319	1,815,670	941,649	19.9	65.85	34.15
2000	20,851,820	3,865,310	1,919,281	1,946,029	22.8	49.65	50.35
2009	24,782,302	3,930,484	2,124,124	1,781,785	18.8	54.04	45.33

\*All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2009 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

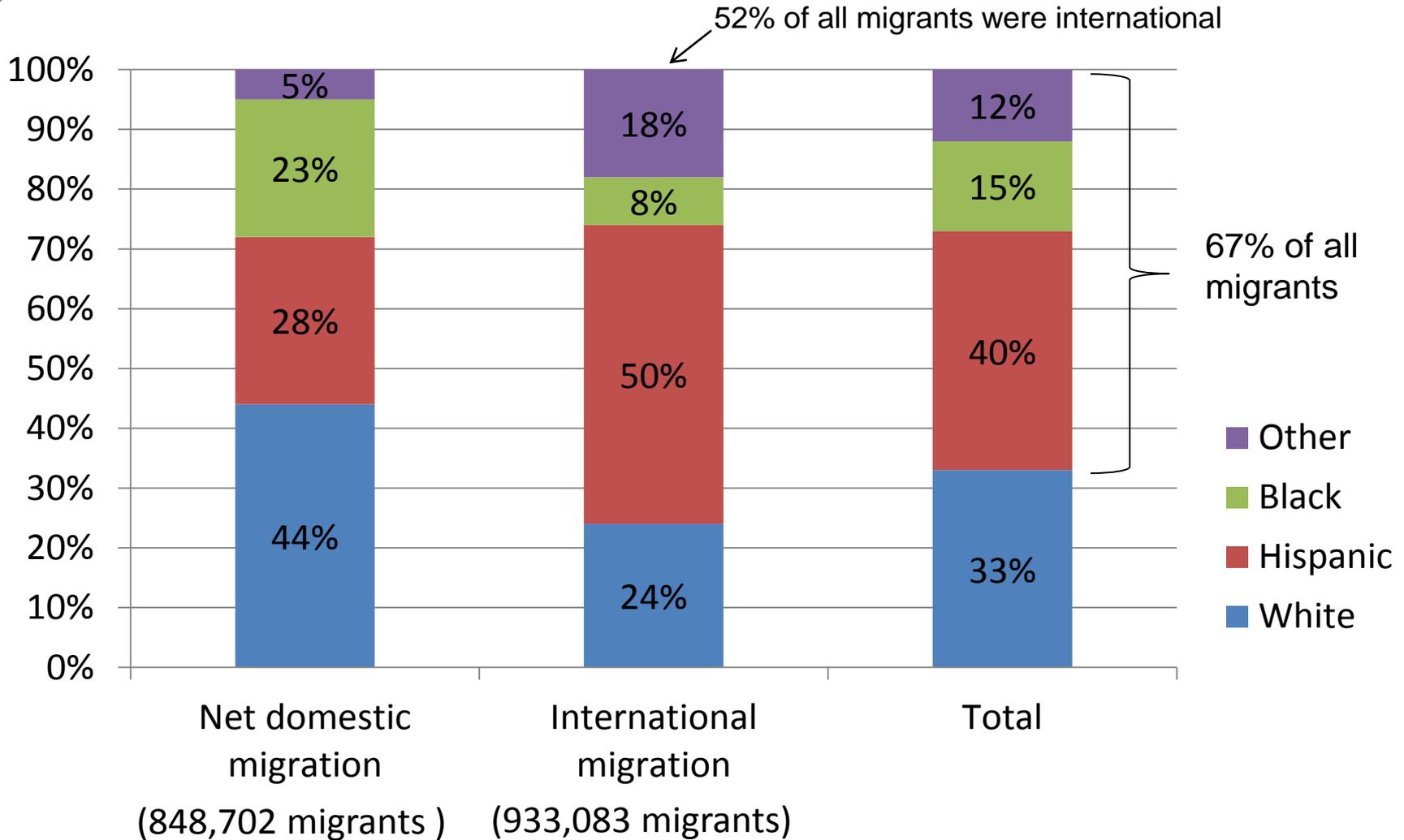
Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center.

# Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000-2009

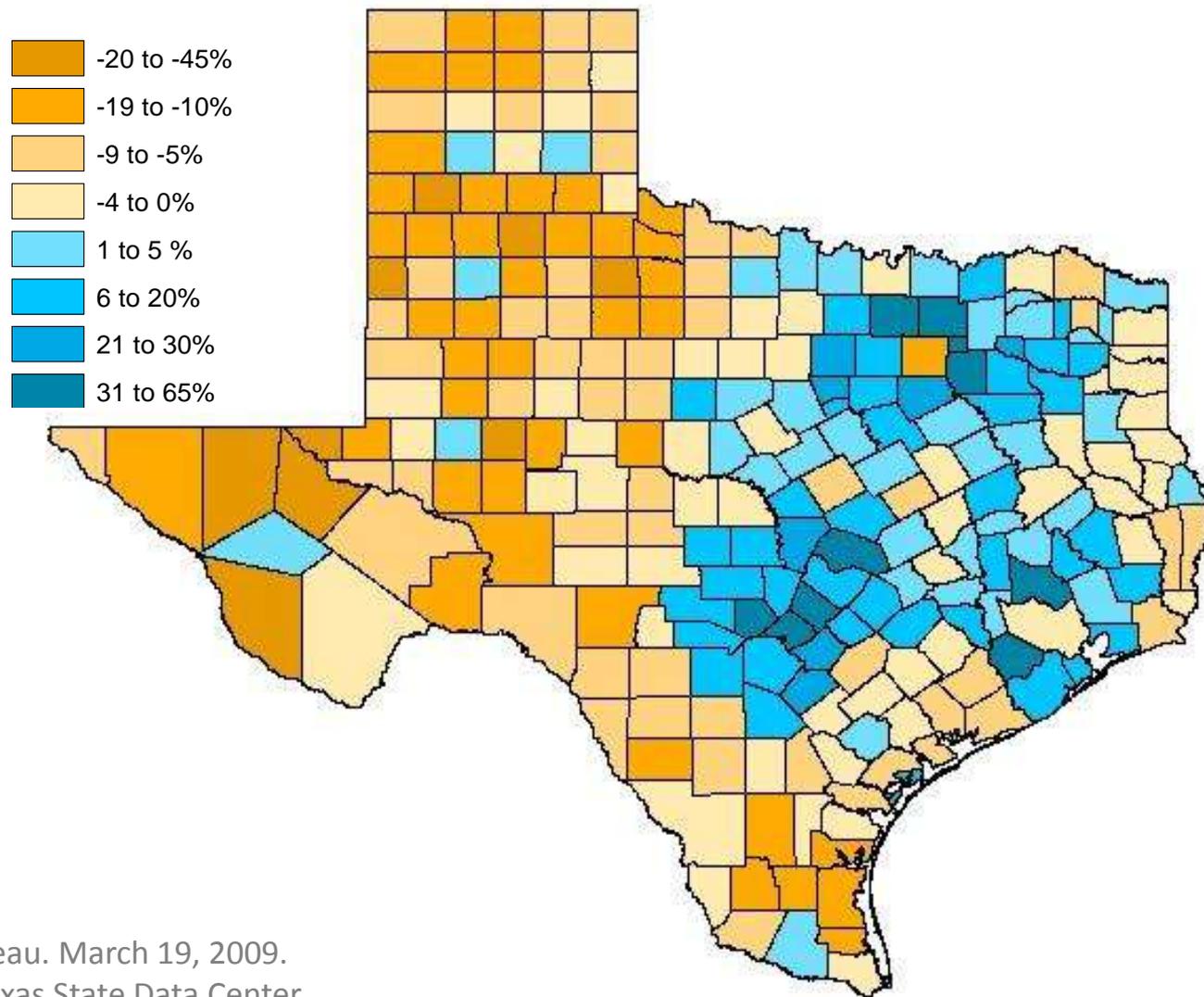


# Percent of Migrants to Texas by Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2009



Sources: Percentages of domestic and international migrants by race and ethnicity derived from the 2006-2008 American Community Survey. Total numbers of domestic and international migrants between 2000-2009 are from Table 4. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009, U.S. Census Bureau.

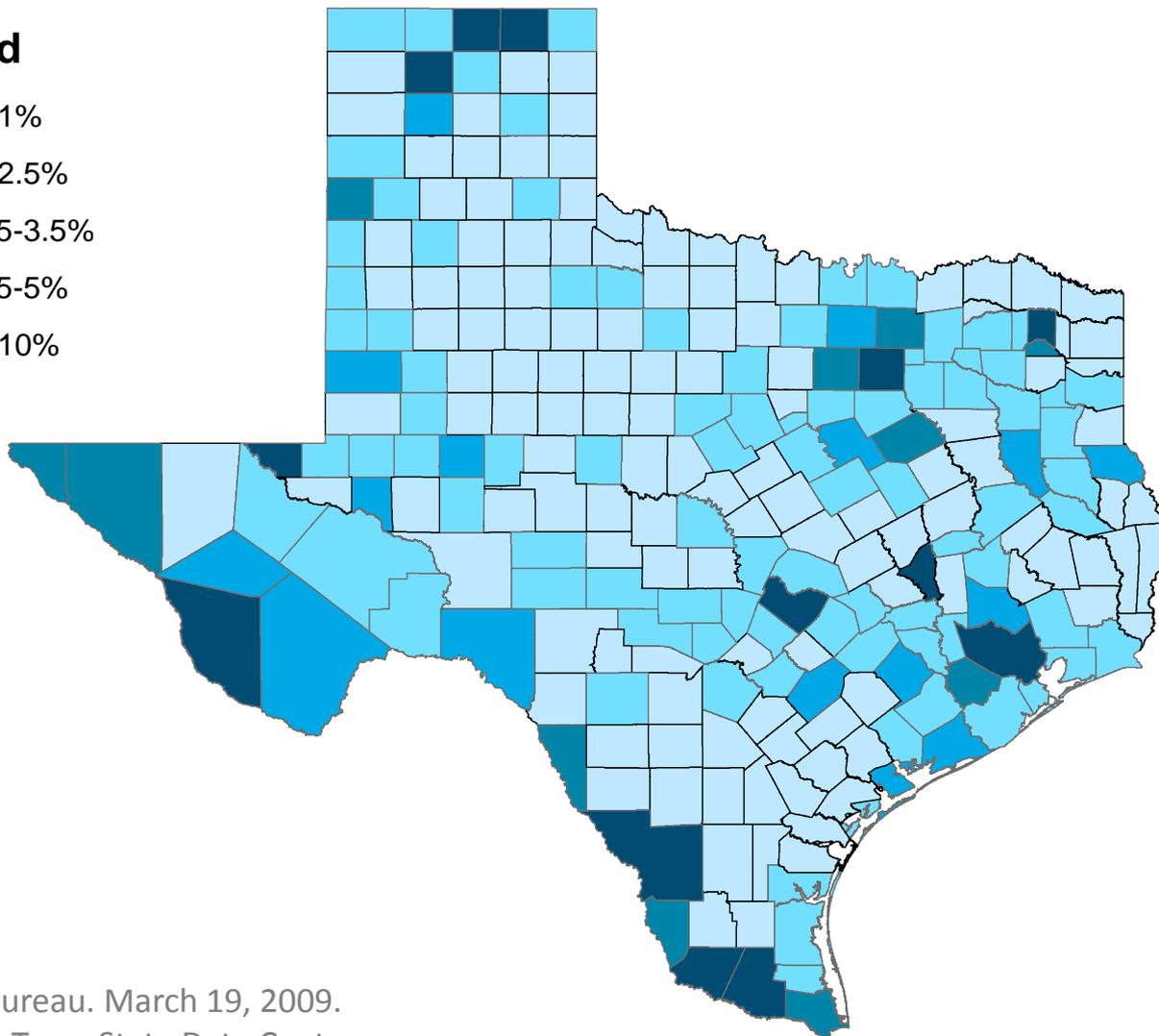
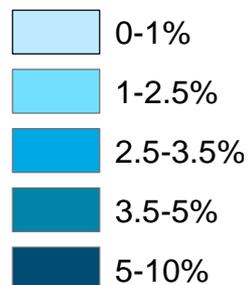
# Estimated Domestic Migration (2000-2008) by County as a Percentage of the 2000 Population



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. March 19, 2009.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

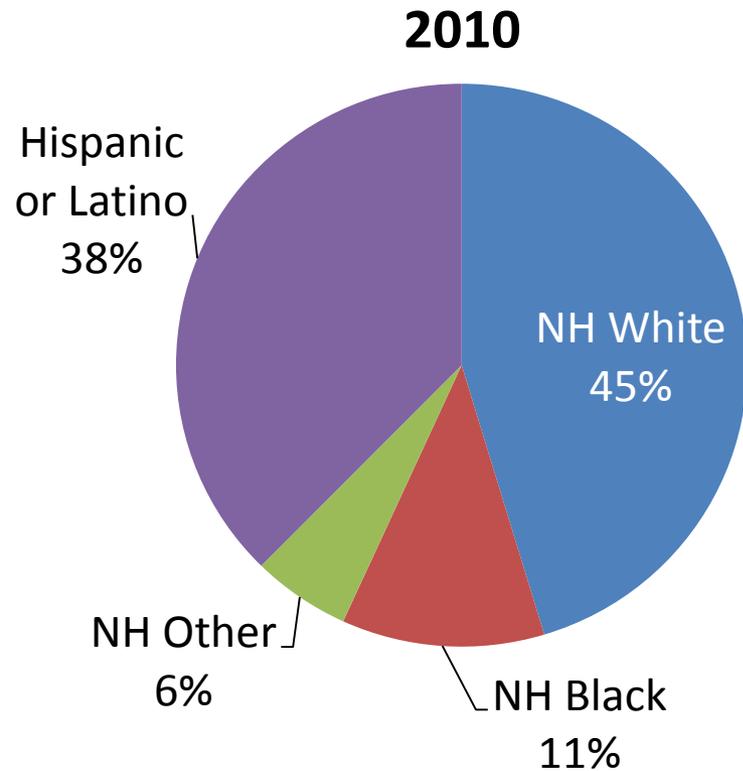
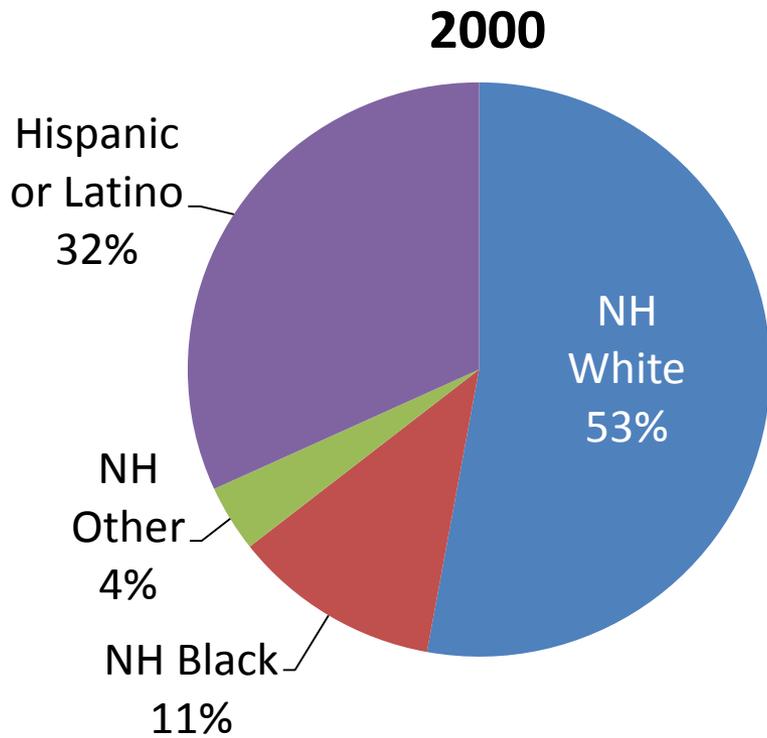
# Estimated International Migration (2000-2008) by County as a Percentage of the 2000 Population

## Legend

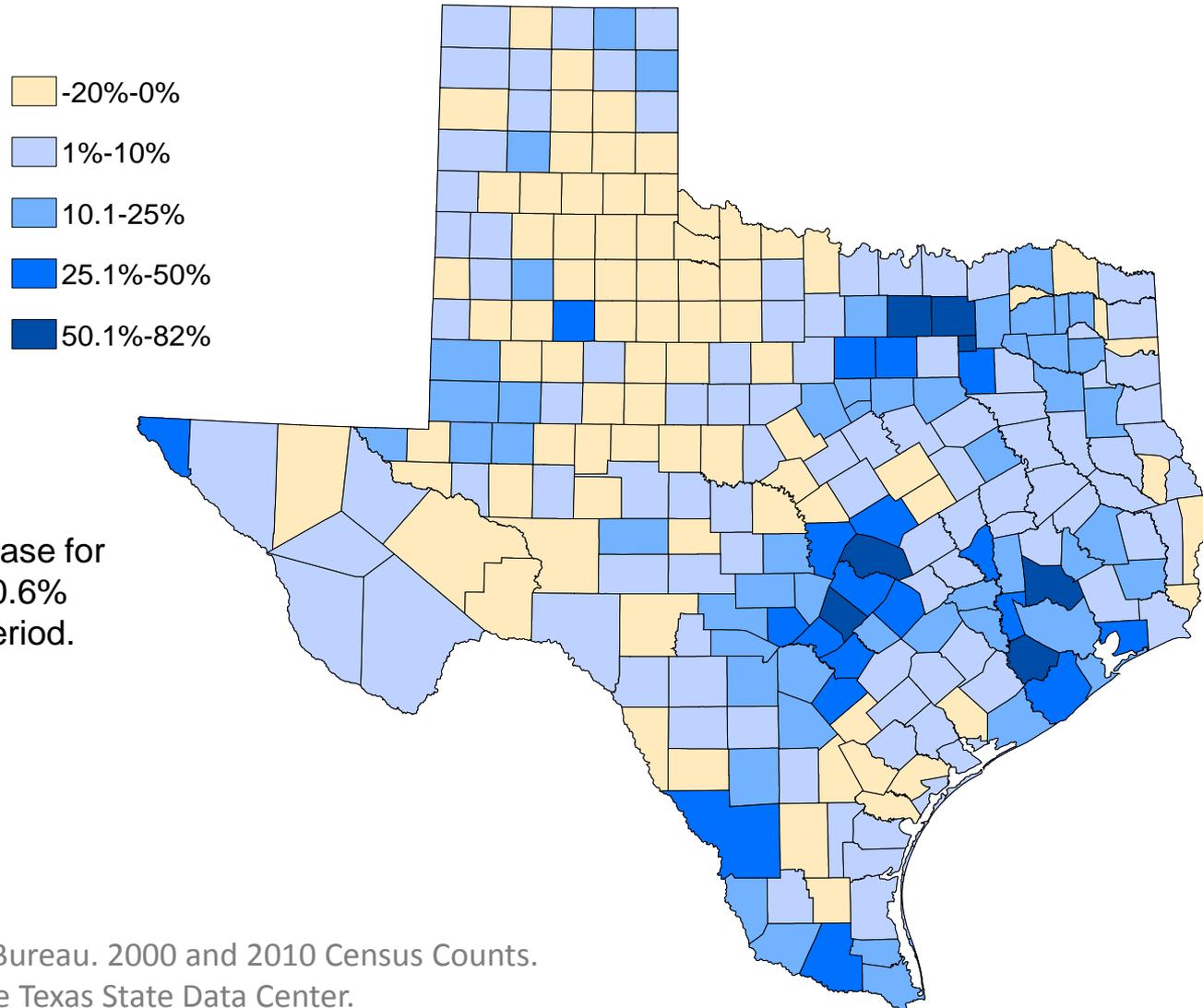


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. March 19, 2009.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

# Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010



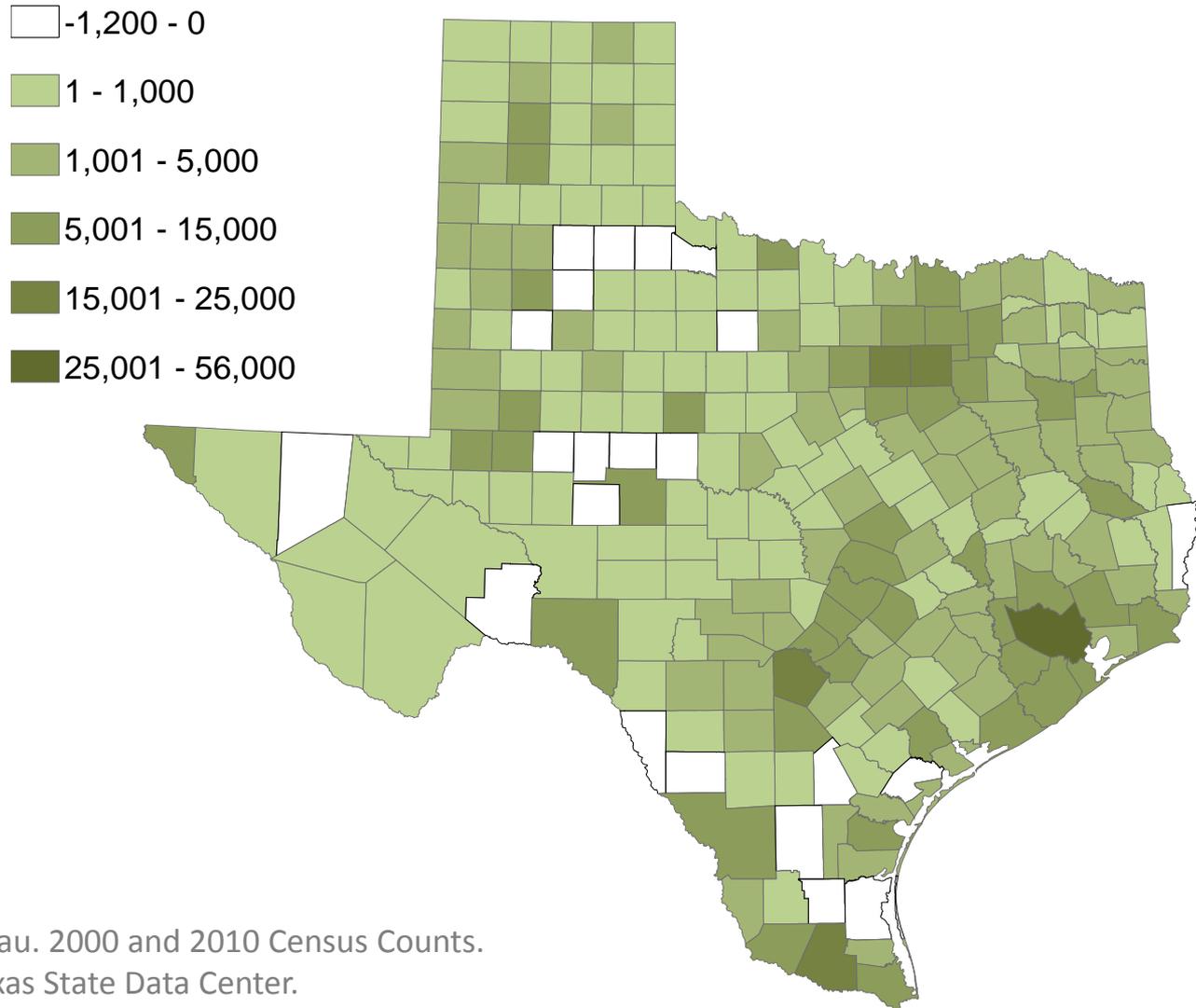
# Percent Change of Total Population by County, 2000-2010



Population increase for  
Texas was 20.6%  
during this period.

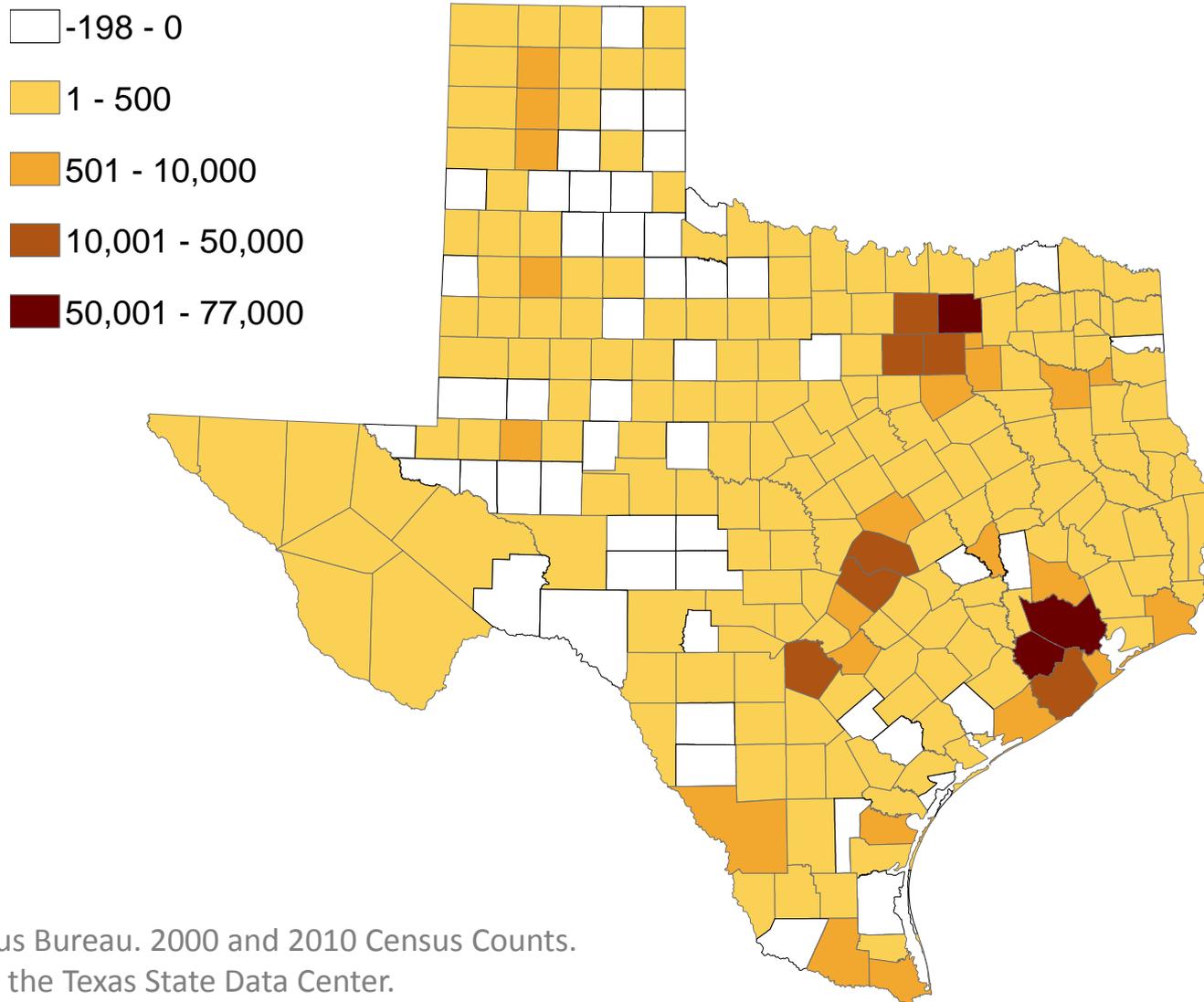
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

# Numeric Change in Hispanic Population by county, 2000-2010



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

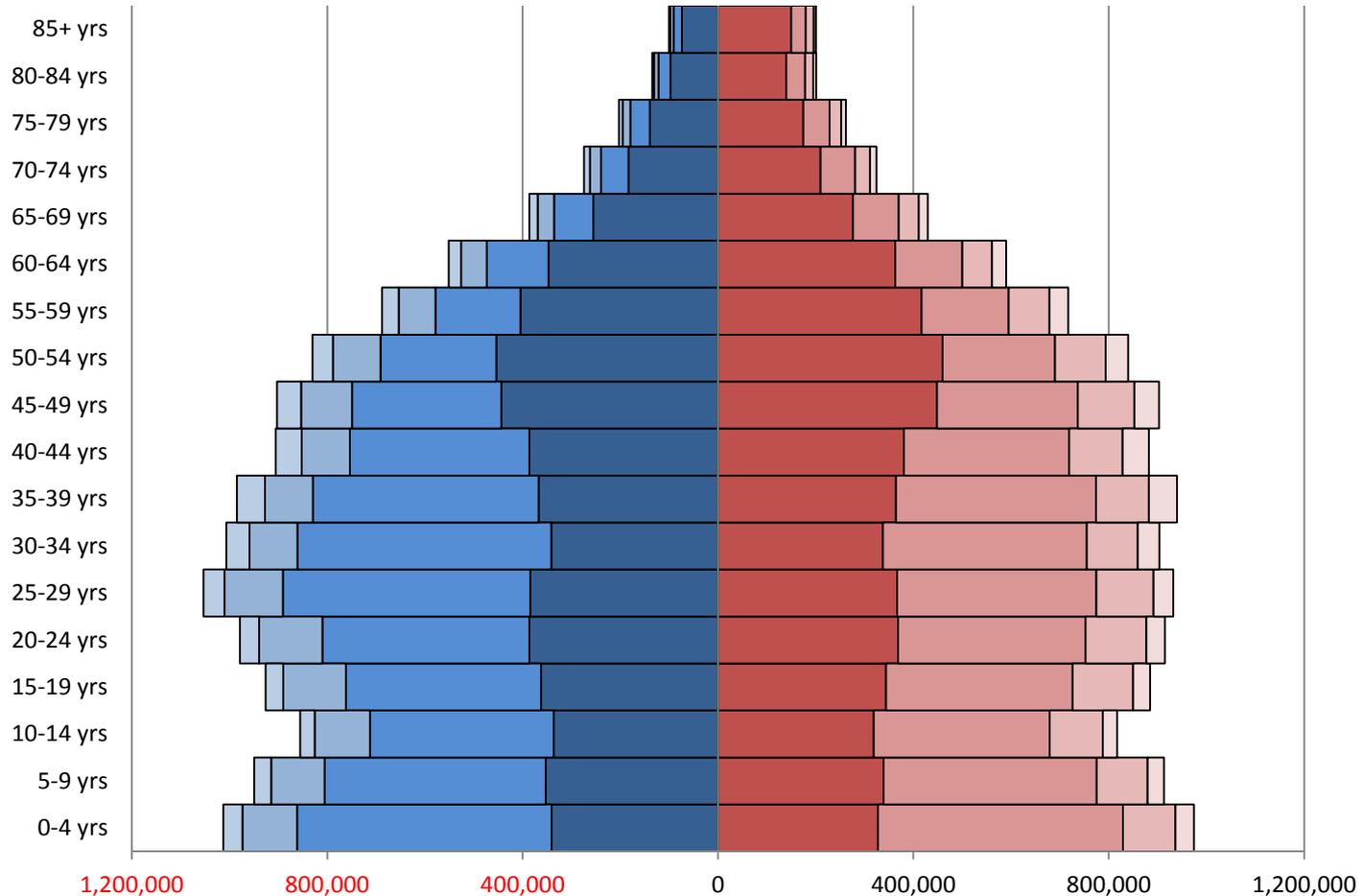
# Numeric Change in Asian Population by County, 2000-2010



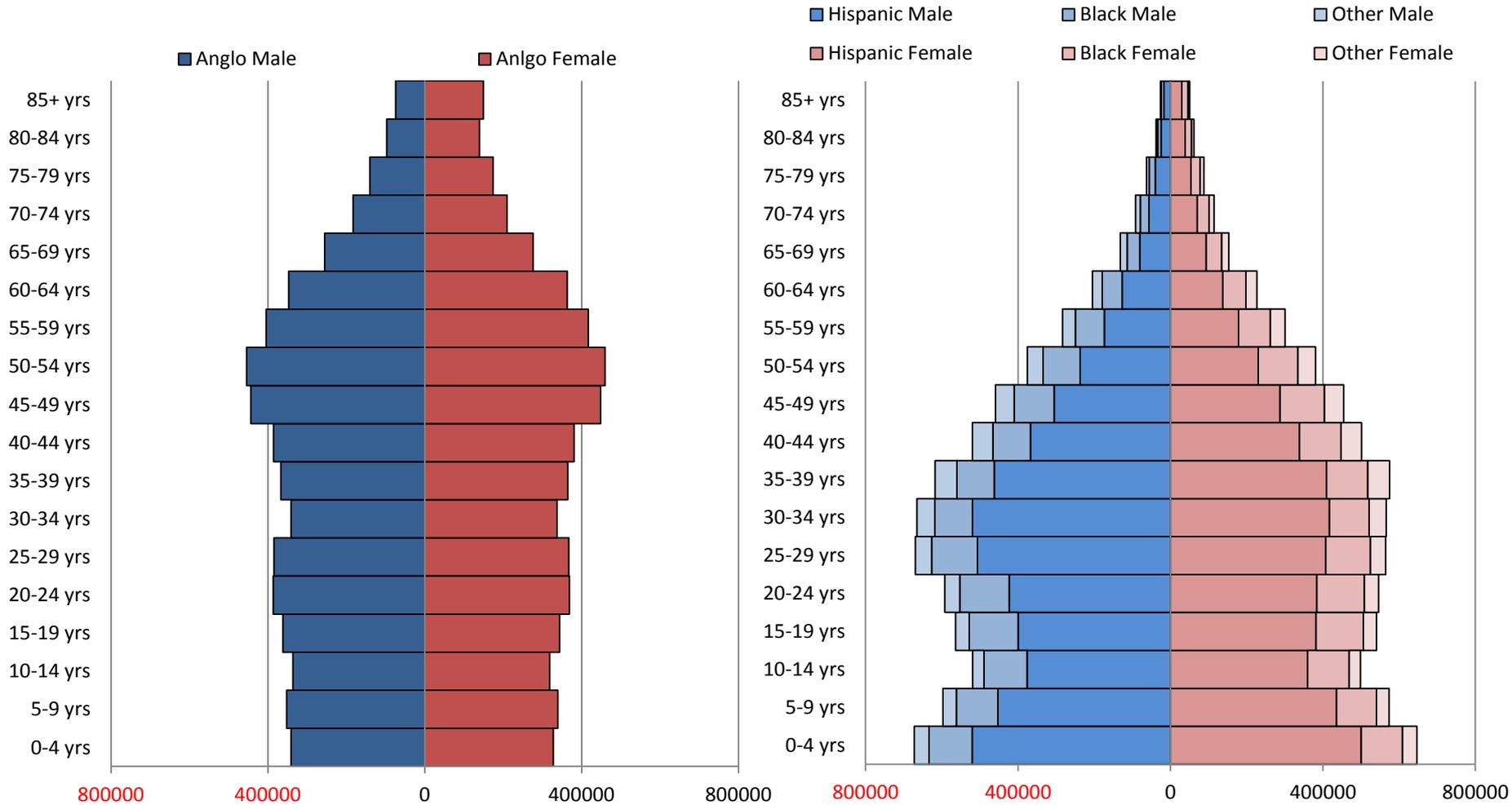
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

# Projected Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

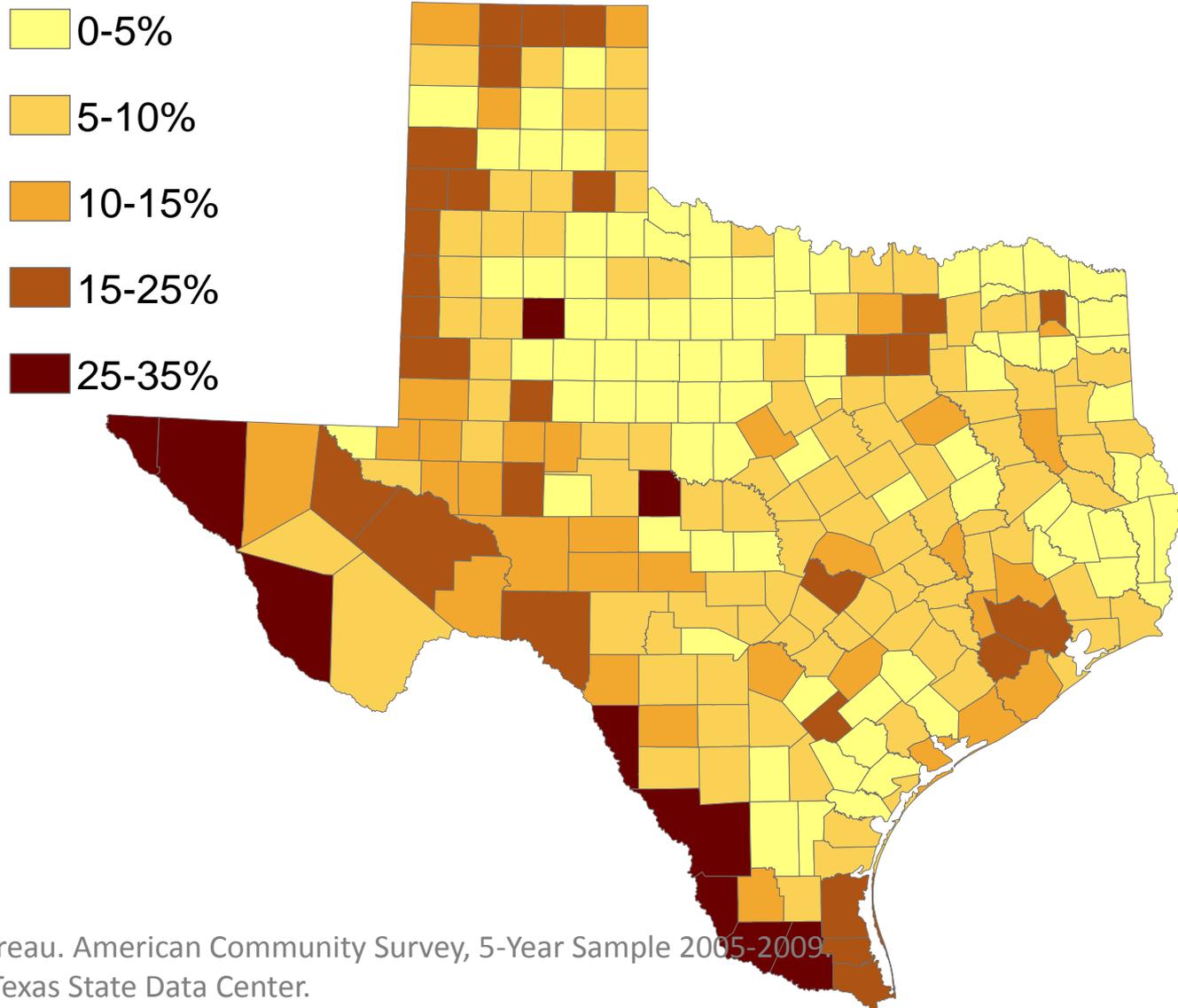
■ Anglo Male 
 ■ Hispanic Male 
 ■ Black Male 
 ■ Other Male 
 ■ Anglo Female 
 ■ Hispanic Female 
 ■ Black Female 
 ■ Other Female



# Projected Texas Population Pyramids by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

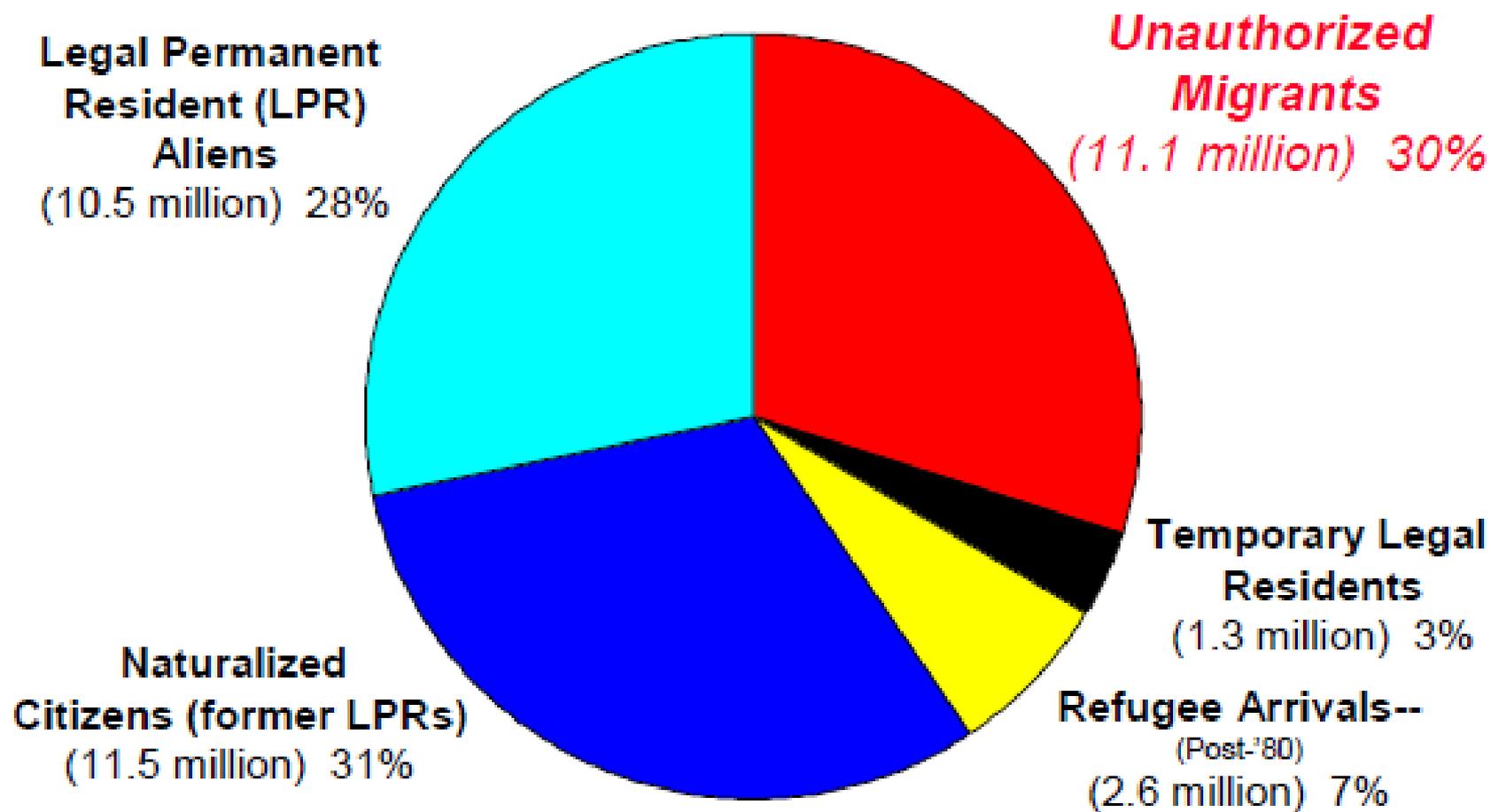


# Percent of Population that is Foreign Born by County, 2005-2009



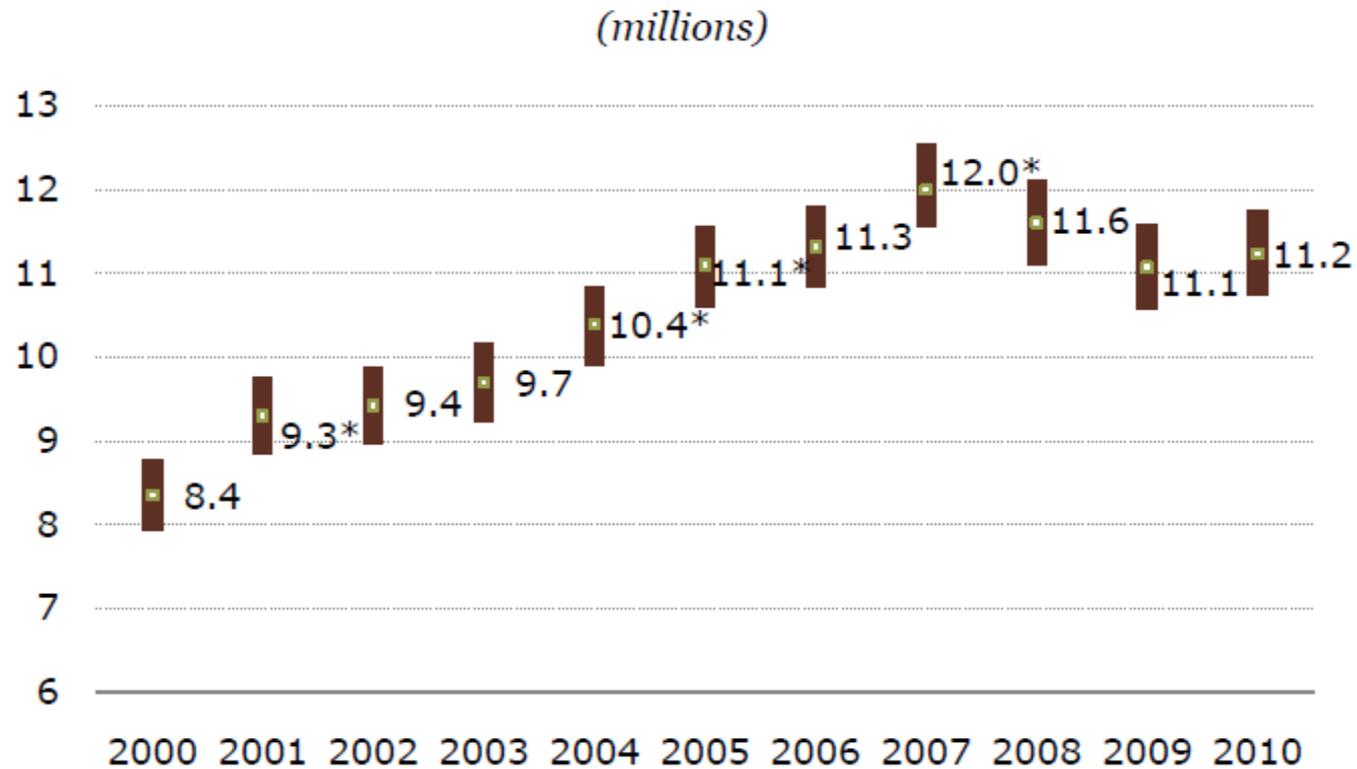
Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

# Legal Status of U.S. Immigrants



37.0 Million Foreign-Born in 2005

# Estimates of the U.S. Unauthorized Immigrant Population, 2000-2010



Notes: Bars indicate low and high points of the estimated 90% confidence interval. The symbol \* indicates the change from the previous year is statistically significant.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey. See Methodology.

# Unauthorized Families' Mixed Composition

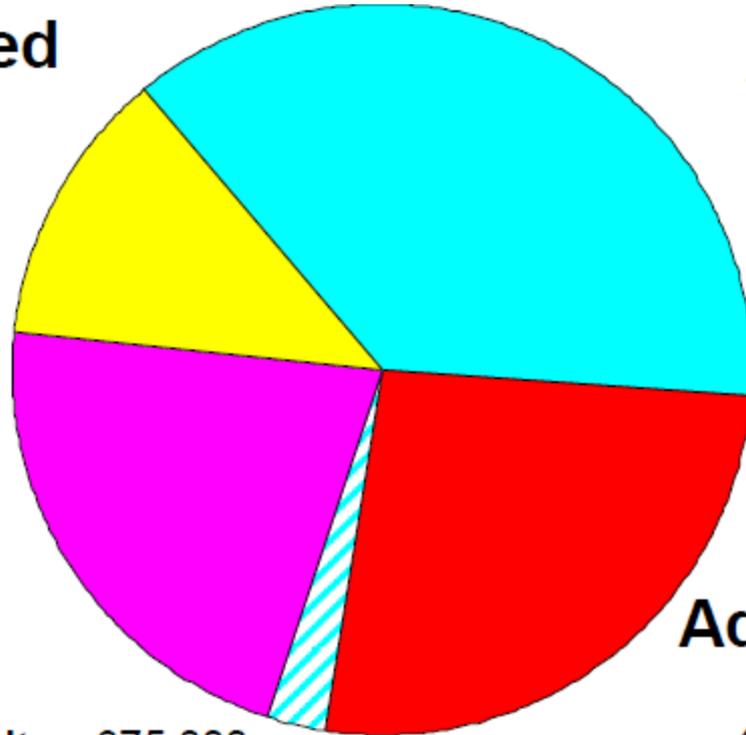
## Unauthorized Children

1.8 million  
16% of all unauthorized

## U.S. Citizen Children

3.1 million  
64% of kids

Other Adults—375,000



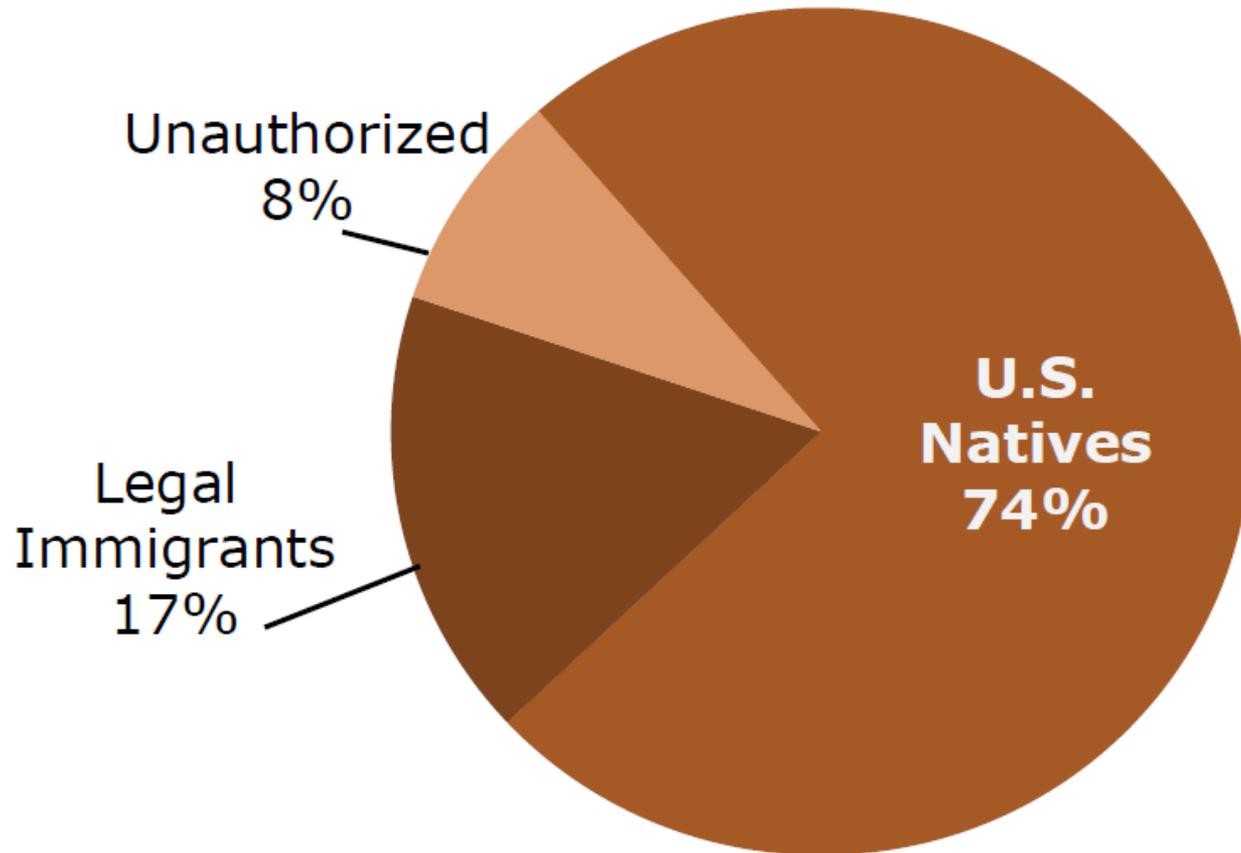
## Adult Men

5.4 million  
58% of Adults

## Adult Women

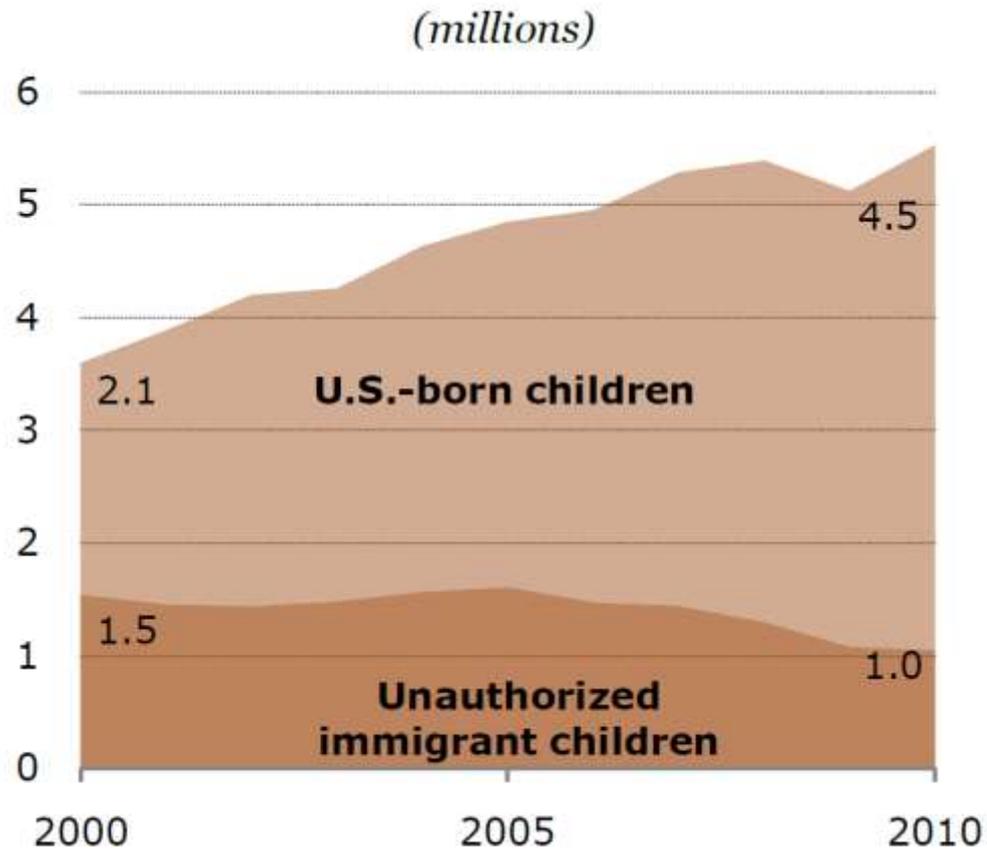
3.9 million  
42% of Adults

# Parents' Status for Births in the U.S., 2009



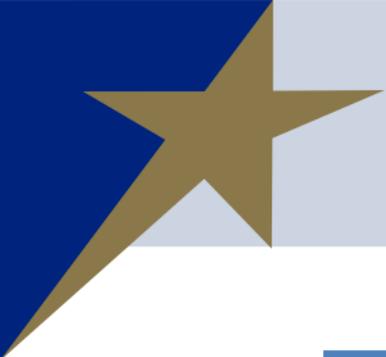
Notes: Births occurring March 2009 –March 2010 based on population under age 1. Percentages may not add to 100% because of rounding.  
Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on augmented March Supplements to the Current Population Survey.

# Children with At Least One Unauthorized Immigrant Parent, by Status for 2000-2010



Note: Children are persons under age 18 who are not married.

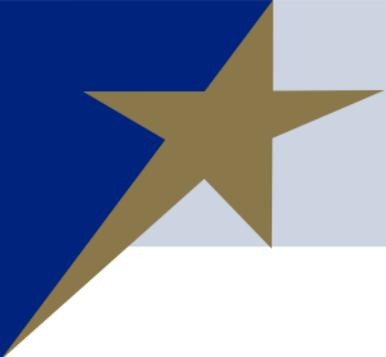
Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on augmented March Supplements to the Current Population Survey.<sup>19</sup>



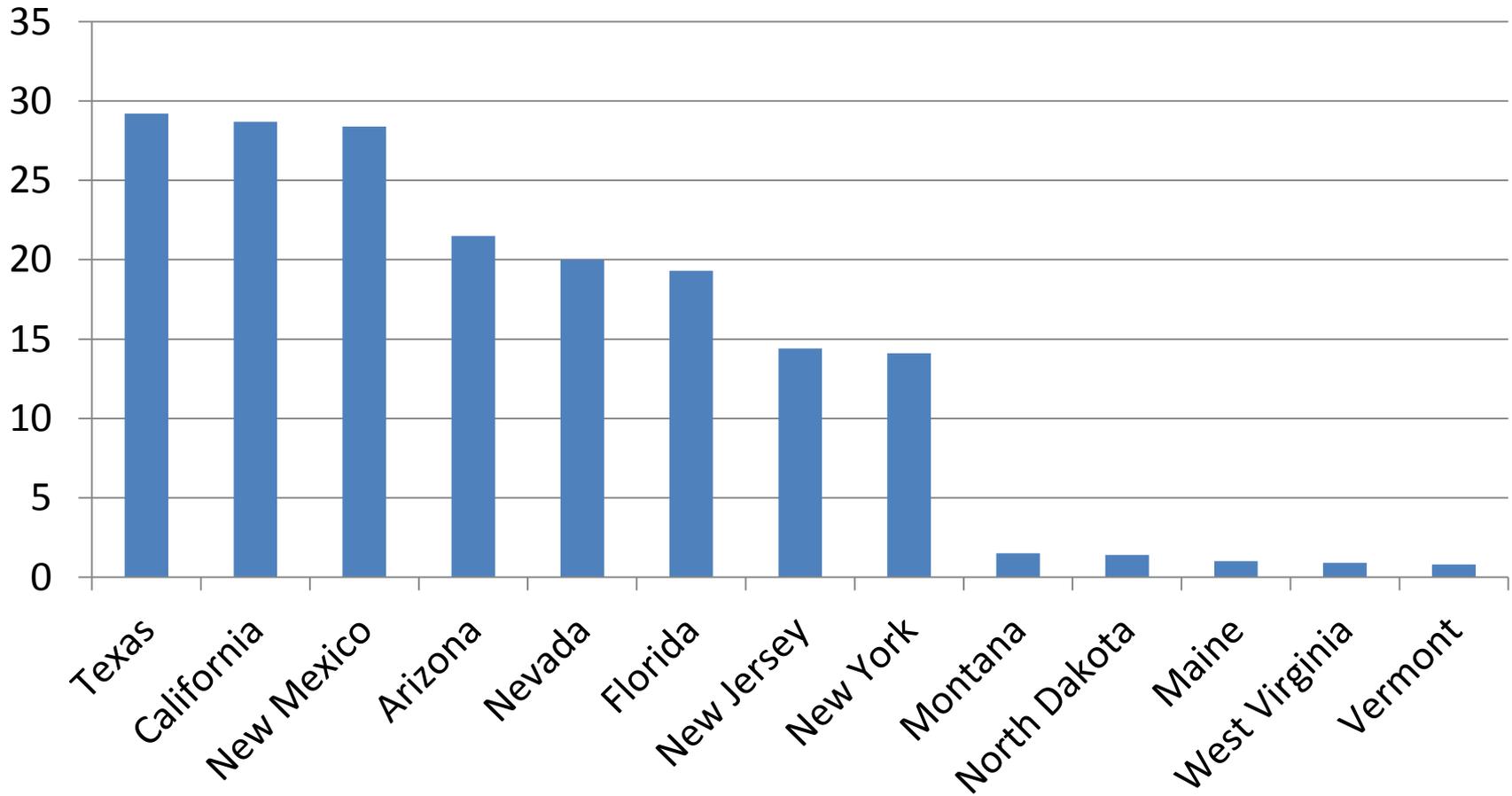
# States with Largest Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

State	Estimate (thousands)	Range
California	2,550	(2,350 - 2,750)
Texas	1,650	(1,450 - 1,850)
Florida	825	(725 - 950)
New York	625	(525 - 725)
New Jersey	550	(425 - 650)
Illinois	525	(425 - 625)
Georgia	425	(300 - 550)
Arizona	400	(275 - 500)

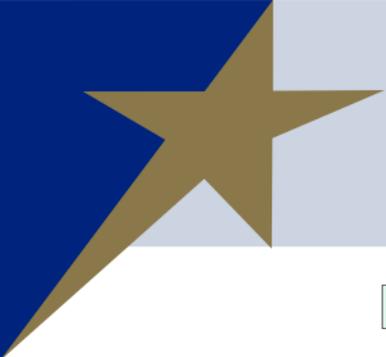
Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011).



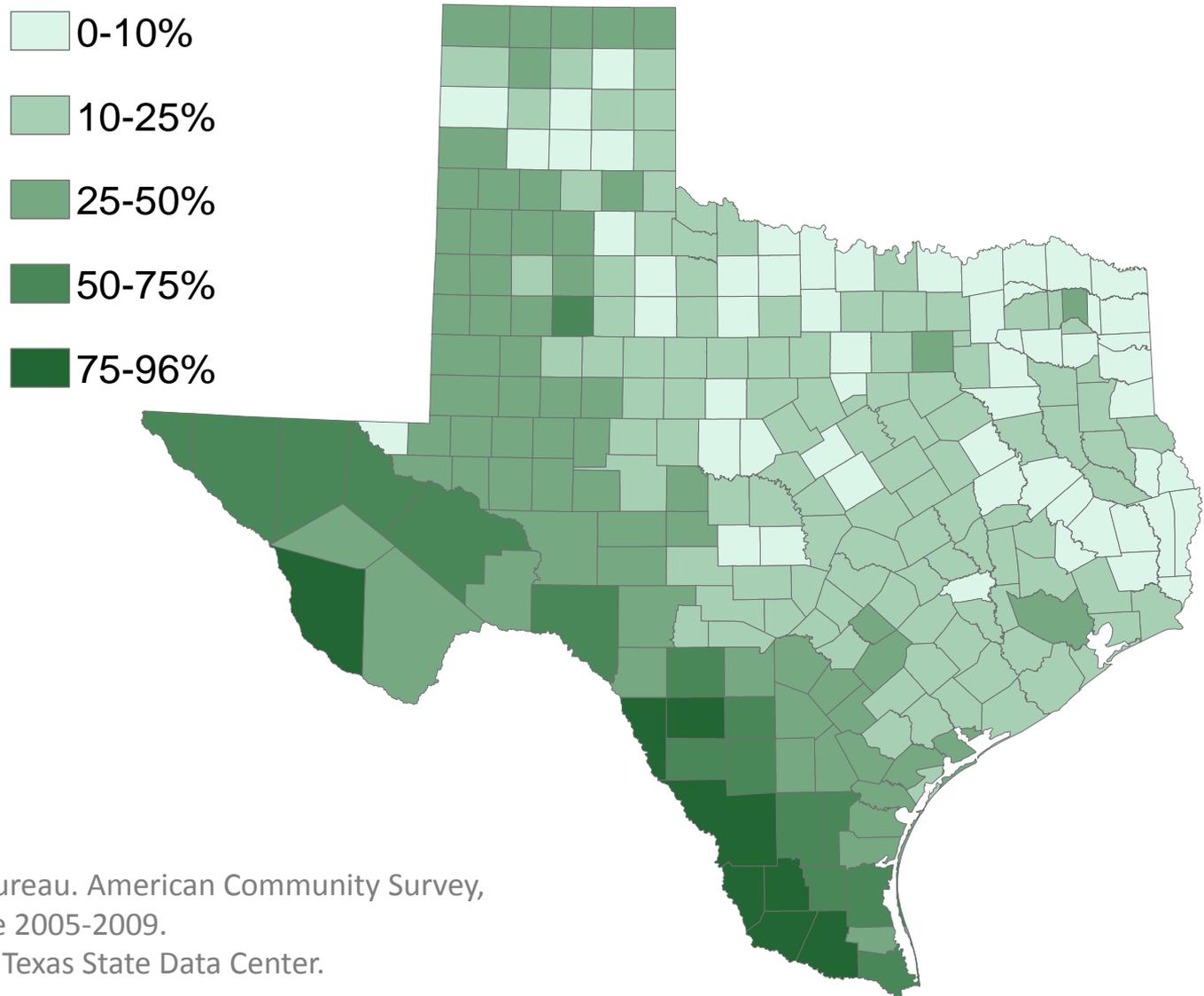
# Percent of the Population 5 Years and Over Who Speak Spanish at Home, 2009



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey, 2009.

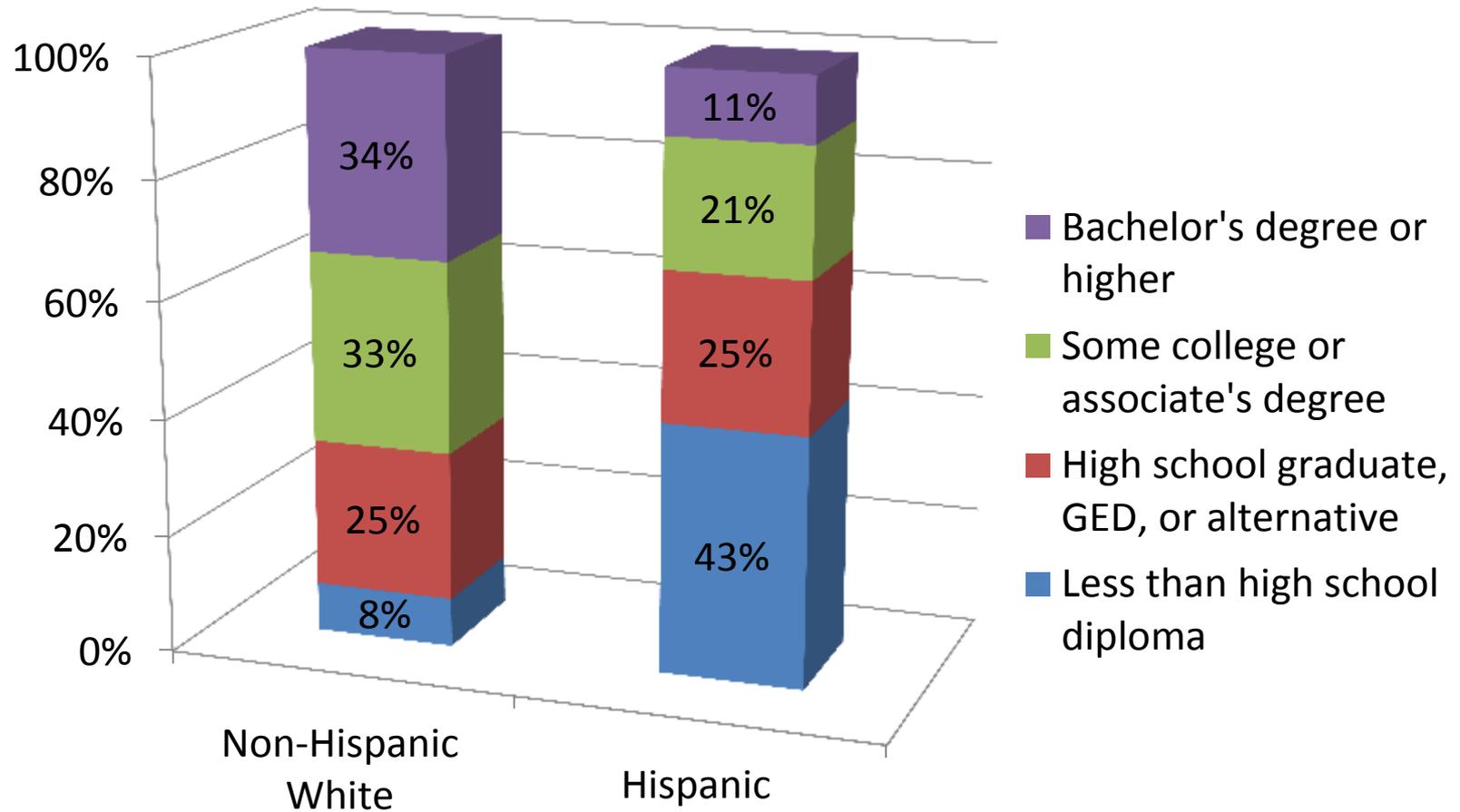


# Percent of the Population 5 Years and Over Who Speak Spanish at Home, 2006-2009

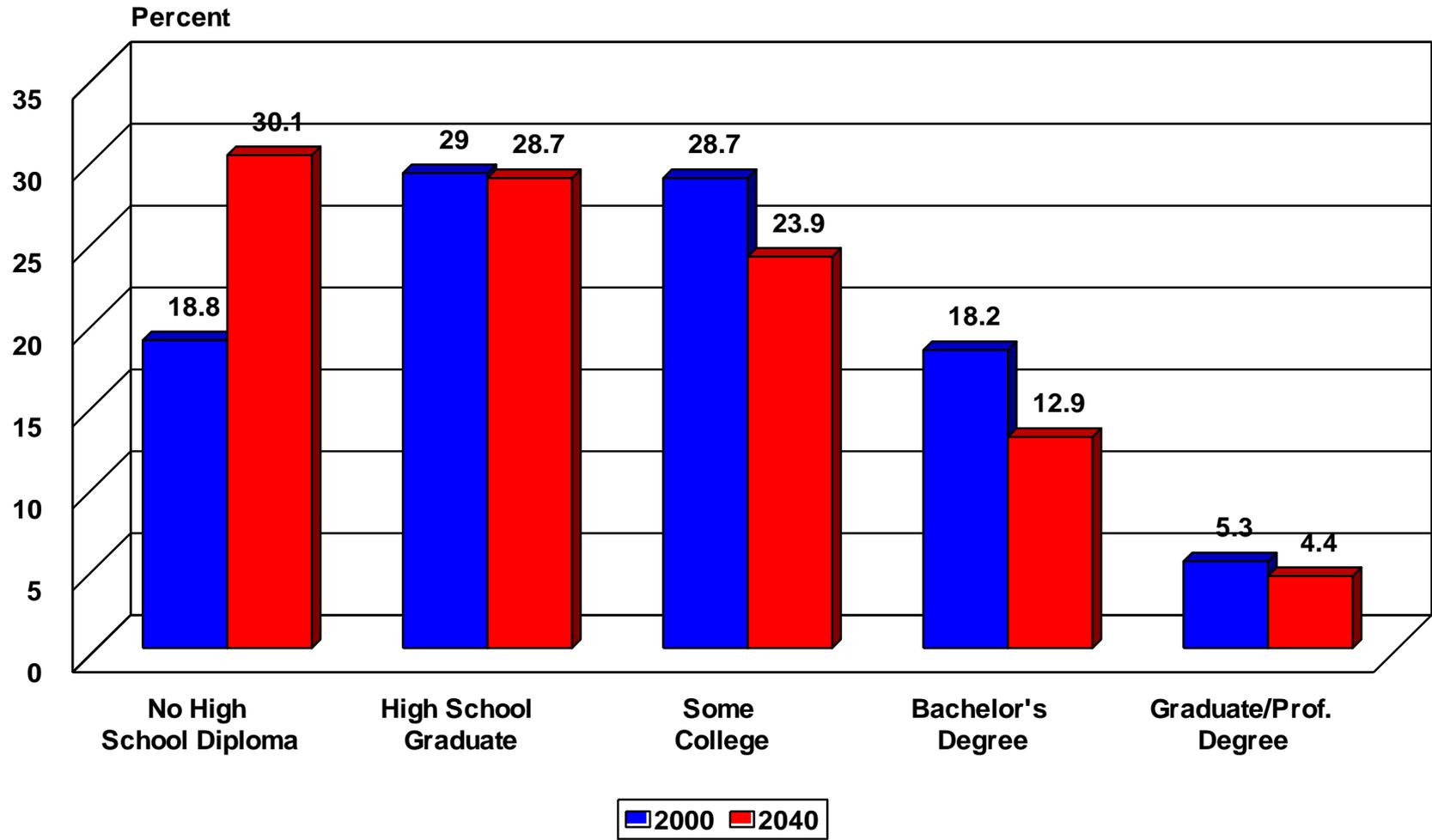


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. American Community Survey,  
5-Year Sample 2005-2009.  
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.

# Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years of Age and Older by Ethnicity in Texas, 2009



# Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040



\* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Source: Texas State Data Center. 2009 Population Projections.

# Demographics and Destiny



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