Update on Texas
Demographic Characteristics and Trends

Texas Department of Insurance
Texas Consumer Health Assistance Program
January 26, 2012
Austin, TX
# Growing States, 2000-2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td><strong>20,851,820</strong></td>
<td><strong>25,145,561</strong></td>
<td><strong>4,293,741</strong></td>
<td><strong>20.6%</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Population values are decennial census counts for April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010.
Total Population by County, 2010

Total Population

Number of People
- 82 - 9,999
- 10,000 - 24,999
- 25,000 - 99,999
- 100,000 - 999,999
- 1,000,000 - 4,092,459

Population % Change, 2000 to 2010

Percent Change
- -21% - -10.1%
- -10% - -0.1%
- 0% - 24.9%
- 25% - 54.9%
- 55% - 81.8%

## Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>1,754,652</td>
<td>113,831</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>1,402,683</td>
<td>214,370</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>1,260,794</td>
<td>1,771,667</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>1,815,670</td>
<td>941,649</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>1,919,281</td>
<td>1,946,029</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>24,782,302</td>
<td>3,930,484</td>
<td>2,124,124</td>
<td>1,781,785</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>45.33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2009 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table. Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center.
Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009

Percent of Migrants to Texas by Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2009

52% of all migrants were international

67% of all migrants

# States with Largest Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Estimate (thousands)</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,550</td>
<td>(2,350 - 2,750)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>(1,450 - 1,850)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>(725 - 950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>(525 - 725)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>(425 - 650)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>(425 - 625)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>(300 - 550)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>(275 - 500)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011)
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

2000

- Hispanic or Latino: 32%
- NH White: 53%
- NH Other: 4%
- NH Black: 11%

2010

- Hispanic or Latino: 38%
- NH White: 45%
- NH Other: 6%
- NH Black: 11%

Population by County, 2010

Non-Hispanic White

Hispanic

Number of People
- 60 - 9,999
- 10,000 - 49,999
- 50,000 - 99,999
- 100,000 - 499,999
- 500,000 - 1,349,646

Number of People
- 18 - 9,999
- 10,000 - 49,999
- 50,000 - 99,999
- 100,000 - 499,999
- 500,000 - 1,671,540

Population by County, 2010

Non-Hispanic Black

Non-Hispanic Asian

Number of People

0 - 9,999
10,000 - 49,999
50,000 - 99,999
100,000 - 149,999
150,000 - 249,853

Number of People

0 - 9,999
10,000 - 49,999
50,000 - 99,999
100,000 - 149,999
150,000 - 249,853

Maps produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Percent Change in Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Non-Hispanic White

Hispanic

Percent Change

-51.4% - -10.1%
-10% - -0.1%
0% - 24.9%
25% - 54.9%
55% - 62.1%
Less than 100 population

Percent Change in Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Non-Hispanic Black

Percent Change
-49% - -10.1%
-10% - -0.1%
0% - 24.9%
25% - 74.9%
75% - 3000%
Less than 100 population

Non-Hispanic Asian

Percent Change
-27.9% - -10.1%
-10% - -0.1%
0% - 24.9%
25% - 54.9%
55% - 697%
Less than 100 population

Maps produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Projected Racial and Ethnic Population Percentages for Texas, 2000-2040

Texas Population Pyramids by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Population Pyramid for Texas Non-Hispanic Whites, 2010

Population Pyramid for Texas Hispanics, 2010

Median age

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Summary File 1 data by the Office of the State Demographer.
Texas Population Pyramid, 2010

Population Pyramid for Texas, 2010

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Summary File 1 data by the Office of the State Demographer.
# Texas Population 18 and Older by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Percent of Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Numeric</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH White</td>
<td>8,426,166</td>
<td>9,074,684</td>
<td>648,518</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>4,282,901</td>
<td>6,143,144</td>
<td>1,860,243</td>
<td>43.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Black</td>
<td>1,631,448</td>
<td>2,076,282</td>
<td>444,834</td>
<td>27.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Asian</td>
<td>415,219</td>
<td>716,968</td>
<td>301,749</td>
<td>72.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Other</td>
<td>209,327</td>
<td>268,659</td>
<td>59,332</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>14,965,061</td>
<td>18,279,737</td>
<td>3,314,676</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

# Texas Population Under 18 by Race/Ethnicity, 2000 and 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Percent</th>
<th>Percent of Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Numeric</td>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH White</td>
<td>2,507,147</td>
<td>2,322,661</td>
<td>-184,486</td>
<td>-7.4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>2,386,765</td>
<td>3,317,777</td>
<td>931,012</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Black</td>
<td>732,807</td>
<td>810,543</td>
<td>77,736</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Asian</td>
<td>139,226</td>
<td>231,458</td>
<td>92,232</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NH Other</td>
<td>120,814</td>
<td>183,385</td>
<td>62,571</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>5,886,759</td>
<td>6,865,824</td>
<td>979,065</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Summary File 1 Data.
Population Aged 65 Years and Older in Texas Counties, 2010

Population 65 years plus

Percent of total population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Summary File 1 Data.
Maps produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Percent of Persons Aged 65 Years and Older in Texas Counties, 2000 Census and 2040 Projected

2000

2040

Source: Texas State Data Center. 2008 Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario. Maps produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Projected Population Among Older Texans

Source: Texas State Data Center, 2000-2004 Projection Scenario.
Projection of Ethnicity of Texas Population Aged 65 Years and Older, 2000 to 2040

[Graph showing projections for Anglo, Hispanic, African American, and Other ethnicities from 2000 to 2040.]

Source: Texas State Data Center, 2000-2004 Projection Scenario.
## Percent Health Insurance Coverage by Race/Ethnicity and Type of Insurance, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Public</th>
<th>Private</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Public includes individuals with public only and those with public plus private insurance. Private includes individuals who only have private insurance.

Source: American Community Survey, 2010 PUMS data
Percent Health Insurance Coverage By Immigrant Status & Type of Insurance, 2010

Note: Public includes individuals with public only and those with public plus private insurance. Private includes individuals who only have private insurance.
Source: American Community Survey, 2010 PUMS data
Percent Under 65 Years of Age Who Are Uninsured by County, 2009

Map produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Percent Under 19 Years of Age Who Are Uninsured by County, 2009

Map produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Percent at or below 138% of Poverty Who Are Uninsured by County, 2009

Percent of Texans Reporting a Self-Care Limitation or Any Disability by Age, 2010

Source: Office of the State Demographer tabulation of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2010
Projected Growth of the 65+ Population Reporting a Self-Care Limitation, 2000 to 2040, Assuming Constant Age/Sex/Race/Ethnic Rates of Disability

Source: Office of the State Demographer, 2000-2004 Projection Scenario
Projected Increase in Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006 to 2040

Source: Office of the State Demographer using 2006 Texas State Data Center Population Projections, 2000-2004 Migration Scenario
Projected Number of Adults with Diabetes by Race and Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2040

Source: Office of the State Demographer using 2006 Texas State Data Center Population Projections, 2000-2004 Migration Scenario
Projected Percent of the Adult Population with Diabetes by County, 2010 and 2040

2010

Source: Office of the State Demographer using 2006 Texas State Data Center Population Projections, 2000-2004 Migration Scenario
Physicians per 1,000 Population, 2010

Physician Rate

Physician Rate Change, 2000 to 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts and Texas Medical Board (physicians).
Physicians per 100,000 by Metro & Border Status for Counties, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not Border</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Metro</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Border</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Census 2009 Estimates
Department of State Health Services, Health Professions Resource Center Database
Physicians per 1,000 Population Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2008 Population Estimate (population), and Texas Medical Board (physicians).
Physicians in Direct Patient Care, 2004 and 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physicians in Direct Patient Care</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>Increase</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary Care</td>
<td>15,374</td>
<td>16,830</td>
<td>1,456</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialist</td>
<td>19,558</td>
<td>22,544</td>
<td>2,986</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>34,932</td>
<td>39,374</td>
<td>4,442</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population (Millions)</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Tabulation of Texas Medical Board, Physician Licensure Database; Database maintained and supplied by Department of State Health Services, Center for Health Statistics, Health Professions Resource Center
Demographics & Destiny
• Texas is growing.
• Texas is becoming more urban.
• Texas is becoming more diverse.
• Texas is young but aging.
• All of these factors along with public policy changes will influence the number of individuals in need of insurance.
Office of the State Demographer

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Website: http://osd.state.tx.us