## Growing States, 2000-2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15.7% of numerical change in U.S.

Note: Population values are decennial census counts for April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010. Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts.
Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change**</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>24,782,302</td>
<td>3,930,484</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>45.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>25,674,681</td>
<td>529,120</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>54.79</td>
<td>44.99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All values for the decennial dates are for April 1\textsuperscript{st} of the indicated census year. Values for 2009 and 2011 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau. **Change is from previous decade/time period.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table. Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center.
Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 2009 Estimates
Percent of Migrants to Texas by Race and Ethnicity, 2000-2009

52% of all migrants were international

67% of all migrants

Net domestic migration (848,702 migrants)
- Other: 5%
- Black: 23%
- Hispanic: 28%
- White: 44%

International migration (933,083 migrants)
- Other: 12%
- Black: 15%
- Hispanic: 40%
- White: 33%

Total
- Other: 18%
- Black: 8%
- Hispanic: 50%
- White: 24%

## States with Largest Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Estimate (thousands)</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,550</td>
<td>(2,350 - 2,750)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>(1,450 - 1,850)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>(725 - 950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>(525 - 725)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>(425 - 650)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>(425 - 625)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>(300 - 550)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>(275 - 500)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011).
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

**2000**
- NH White: 53%
- Hispanic or Latino: 32%
- NH Other: 4%
- NH Black: 11%

**2010**
- NH White: 45%
- Hispanic or Latino: 38%
- NH Other: 6%
- NH Black: 11%

Texas Population Pyramid by White (non-Hispanic), 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Census Count.
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Census Count.
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Census Count.
Total Population by County, 2010

Total Population

Number of People
- 82 - 9,999
- 10,000 - 24,999
- 25,000 - 99,999
- 100,000 - 999,999
- 1,000,000 - 4,092,459

Population % Change, 2000 to 2010

Percent Change
- -21% - -10.1%
- -10% - -0.1%
- 0% - 24.9%
- 25% - 54.9%
- 55% - 81.8%

Percent Change in Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Non-Hispanic White

Hispanic

Percent Change in Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Non-Hispanic Black

Non-Hispanic Asian

Projected Racial and Ethnic Population Percentages for Texas, 2000-2040

Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040

Projected Increase in Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006 to 2040

Source: Office of the State Demographer.
2006 Texas State Data Center Population Projections, 2000-2004 Migration Scenario
Note: Public includes individuals with public only and those with public plus private insurance. Private includes individuals who only have private insurance.
Source: American Community Survey, 2010 PUMS data
Population Aged 65 Years and Older in Texas Counties, 2010

Population 65 years plus

Percent of total population

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2010 Summary File 1 Data.
Maps produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
Percent of Persons Aged 65 Years and Older in Texas Counties, 2000 Census and 2040 Projected

Source: Texas State Data Center. 2008 Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario. Maps produced by the Office of the State Demographer.
## Educational Attainment in Texas, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Percent of persons aged 25 years and older</th>
<th>State Ranking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High school diploma or equivalency</td>
<td>79.9%</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Race/Ethnic Composition by Education Level in the Labor Force (aged 25 years and greater), Texas, 2009

Source: Derived from 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates by the Office of the State Demographer.
Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040

Source: Texas State Data Center. 2008 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario.
Demographics and Destiny
Texas Demographics

• Growing more and faster than all states
• Growth driven by balance of natural increase and net migration
• Unauthorized migrants about 6.5% of the population
• Increasing diversity driven by growth of Hispanic population
• Solid age structure for economic growth
• Challenges in growing an educated labor force
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

Office: (512) 463-8390 or (210) 458-6530
Email: Lloyd.Potter@osd.state.tx.us
Internet: http://osd.state.tx.us