Texas Demographic and Health Characteristics and Trends

4th Annual West Texas Conference for Rural Health Clinics
June 1, 2012
Lubbock, Texas
# Growing States, 2000-2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>United States</strong></td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Texas</strong></td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>California</strong></td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Florida</strong></td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Georgia</strong></td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>North Carolina</strong></td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Arizona</strong></td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and 2010.

### Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>24,782,302</td>
<td>3,930,484</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>45.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>25,674,681</td>
<td>529,120</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>54.79</td>
<td>44.99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2009 and 2011 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.
Texas Business-Cycle Index

Source: FRB Dallas

http://www.dallasfed.org
Texas Residential Permits and Mortgage Rate

Source: Bureau of the Census

http://www.dallasfed.org
Texas Quarterly Job Growth

* Seasonally adjusted annual rate; quarterly employment figure uses the last month of the quarter.

Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 2009 Estimates
Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity

52% of all migrants were international

67% of all migrants

Sources: Percentages of domestic and international migrants by race and ethnicity derived from the 2006-2008 American Community Survey. Total numbers of domestic and international migrants between 2000-2009 are from Table 4. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009, U.S. Census Bureau
# States with Largest Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Estimate (thousands)</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,550</td>
<td>(2,350 - 2,750)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>(1,450 - 1,850)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>(725 - 950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>(525 - 725)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>(425 - 650)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>(425 - 625)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>(300 - 550)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>(275 - 500)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011).
Estimated domestic migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population

Legend:
- -20 to -45%
- -19 to -10%
- -9 to -5%
- -4 to 0%
- 1 to 5%
- 6 to 20%
- 21 to 30%
- 31 to 65%


Legend:
- 0-1%
- 1-2.5%
- 2.5-3.5%
- 3.5-5%
- 5-10%

Randall County (Amarillo), Texas

Population (2010): 120,725
Population (2005): 111,113
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $18,500
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $19,100
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $27,000

El Paso County (El Paso), Texas

Population (2010): 800,647
Population (2005): 728,095
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $14,200
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $15,600
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $15,000

Crockett County, Texas

Population (2005): 3,851
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $17,400
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $14,600
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $19,000

Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition,
2000 and 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census count
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Change of the Total Population by County, 2000 to 2010

79 counties lost population over the decade

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2000 and 2010 Census Counts
Population increase for Texas was 20.6% during this period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts
Percent of the Population Less than 18 Years of Age, Living Under Poverty for During Past 12 Months, 2005-2009

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009
Median Household Income by County, 2005-2009

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009
Percent of People Below Poverty in the Past 12 Months (for whom poverty status is determined) by Metro and Non-Metro Area and County, 2005-2009

Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Percent of People Lacking Health Insurance Coverage by Metro and Non-Metro Area, 2009

The Census Bureau estimates that in 2009 Texas had the highest uninsured rate in the country, at 26.1%, or 6.4 million people.

Texas also had the highest uninsured rate of children, with 17.4%, or 1.28 million children lacking insurance.

Physicians per 1,000 Population Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2008

Physicians per 1,000 persons aged 65+

GT 0 - LE 5
GT 5 - LE 10
GT 10 - LE 20
GT 20

Texas Medical Board.
Map produced by the Texas State Data Center.
Physicians per 1,000 Population, 2010

Physician Rate

Physician Rate Change, 2000-2010

Physicians per 100,000 by Metro & Border Status of Counties, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Non-Metro</th>
<th>Metropolitan</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not Border</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Border</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau. 2009 Estimates.
Department of State Health Services. Health Professions Resource Center Database.
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040

Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections
Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040

Projected population by county, Texas, 2040

Population Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2009 Estimated

Percent 65 Years and Older

Population 65 Years and Older

Percent of Persons Aged 65 Years and Older by County, 2000 Census and 2040 Projected

2000 Count

2040 Projection

Projected Population Among Older Texans

Projection of Ethnicity of Texas Population Aged 65 Years and Older, 2000 to 2040

Projected Increase in Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006 to 2040

Source: Office of the State Demographer projections, using 2000-2004 migration scenario population projections
Projected Number of Adults with Diabetes by Race and Ethnicity, Texas, 2010-2040

Source: Office of the State Demographer, 2010
Demographics and Destiny
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