Texas Demographic Characteristics and Trends and the Golden Crescent Region

Bronte Club of Victoria
October 3, 2012
Victoria, Texas
## Growing States, 2000-2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65% (2.8 million) of this change can be attributed to growth of the Hispanic population

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and 2010.

Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>24,782,302</td>
<td>3,930,484</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>45.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>25,674,681</td>
<td>529,120</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>54.79</td>
<td>44.99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2009 and 2011 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.
Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity

52% of all migrants were international

67% of all migrants

Net domestic migration (848,702 migrants)
- Other: 5%
- Black: 23%
- Hispanic: 28%
- White: 44%

International migration (933,083 migrants)
- Other: 18%
- Black: 8%
- Hispanic: 50%
- White: 24%

Total
- Other: 12%
- Black: 15%
- Hispanic: 40%
- White: 33%

Sources: Percentages of domestic and international migrants by race and ethnicity derived from the 2006-2008 American Community Survey. Total numbers of domestic and international migrants between 2000-2009 are from Table 4. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009, U.S. Census Bureau
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

2000

- Hispanic or Latino: 32%
- NH White: 53%
- NH Black: 11%
- Other: 4%

2010

- Hispanic or Latino: 38%
- NH White: 45%
- NH Black: 11%
- Other: 6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census count
Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity

52% of all migrants were international

67% of all migrants

## Population Change Select Texas Counties, 2010-2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>2010 Census</th>
<th>July 1, 2010 Estimate</th>
<th>July 1, 2011 Estimate</th>
<th>Population Change 2010-2011</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
<th>International Migration</th>
<th>Domestic Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calhoun</td>
<td>21,381</td>
<td>21,357</td>
<td>21,442</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeWitt</td>
<td>20,097</td>
<td>20,096</td>
<td>20,255</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goliad</td>
<td>7,210</td>
<td>7,232</td>
<td>7,243</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gonzales</td>
<td>19,807</td>
<td>19,850</td>
<td>19,904</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>-48</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>-115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson</td>
<td>14,075</td>
<td>14,074</td>
<td>14,032</td>
<td>-42</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>-113</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavaca</td>
<td>19,263</td>
<td>19,267</td>
<td>19,347</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>-20</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria</td>
<td>86,793</td>
<td>86,846</td>
<td>87,545</td>
<td>699</td>
<td>628</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>-65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Vintage 2011
Victoria County (Victoria), Texas

Population (2010): 86,793
Population (2005): 84,453
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $17,800
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $17,200
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $21,000

Source: Internal Revenue Service Tax Stats. The data presented here only include people represented as an exemption on an income tax return. Years represent filing seasons, which for most people end on April 15, but they include returns received as late as the end of September. For best results, please use Firefox, Chrome, Safari, or Internet Explorer 9.
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Total Population by County, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Census Counts
Percent Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2010

Population increase for Texas was 20.6% during this period

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts
Mean Travel Time to Work, Texas Census Tracts, 2006-2010

Mean travel time

- 15 mins or less
- 16-25 mins
- 21-25 mins
- 26-40 mins
- 41-105 mins

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2006-2010
Percent Labor Force Employed in Professional, Scientific, Management Occupations, Texas Census Tracts, 2006-2010

Legend

- 0-15%
- 16-30%
- 31-40%
- 41-50%
- 51-60%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2006-2010
Percent Households Receiving SNAPP Benefits, Texas Census Tracts, 2006-2010

Legend
- 0-5%
- 6-10%
- 11-15%
- 16-25%
- 26-30%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2006-2010
Percent of the Labor Force Unemployed, Texas Census Tracts, 2006-2010

Legend

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unemployed Range</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-3%</td>
<td>Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1-7.5%</td>
<td>Light Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.6-12.5%</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.6-17.5%</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.6-45%</td>
<td>Red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample, 2006-2010
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040

Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections
Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040

Projected population by county, Texas, 2040

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