The Changing Population of Texas

Government Finance Officers Association of Texas
October 25, 2012
San Marcos, TX
# Growing States, 2000-2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65% (2.8 million) of this change can be attributed to growth of the Hispanic population.

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and 2010.

## Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>24,782,302</td>
<td>3,930,484</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>54.04</td>
<td>45.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>25,674,681</td>
<td>529,120</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>54.79</td>
<td>44.99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2009 and 2011 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio. Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.
Components of Population Change, Texas 1950-2009

- Net Migration
- Natural Increase
Estimated Annual Net Migration to Texas, 2000 to 2009

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census 2009 Estimates
Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity

52% of all migrants were international

67% of all migrants

Estimated domestic migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population

Legend
-20 to -45%
-19 to -10%
-9 to -5%
-4 to 0%
1 to 5%
6 to 20%
21 to 30%
31 to 65%

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, March 19, 2009. Map produced by the Texas State Data Center
Estimated international migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population

Legend
- 0-1%
- 1-2.5%
- 2.5-3.5%
- 3.5-5%
- 5-10%

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau, March 19, 2009. Map produced by the Texas State Data Center
Travis County (Austin), Texas

Population (2010): 1,024,266
Population (2005): 891,266
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $27,700
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $24,600
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $30,000

Collin County (Plano), Texas

Population (2010): 782,341
Population (2005): 647,187
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $28,400
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $26,300
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $34,000

Enter a county or major city:
Dallas County (Dallas), Texas

Population (2010): 2,368,139
Population (2005): 2,250,830
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $23,200
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $23,400
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $21,000

Enter a county or major city:

Randall County (Amarillo), Texas

Population (2010): 120,725
Population (2005): 111,113
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $18,500
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $19,100
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $27,000

Wayne County (Detroit), Mich.

Population (2010): 1,820,584
Population (2005): 1,960,263
Inbound income per cap. (2010): $17,500
Outbound income per cap. (2010): $19,800
Non-migrant income per cap. (2010): $21,000

http://www.forbes.com

Source: Internal Revenue Service Tax Stats. The data presented here only include people represented as an exemption on an income tax return. Years represent filing seasons, which for most people end on April 15, but they include returns received as late as the end of September. For best results, please use Firefox, Chrome, Safari, or Internet Explorer 9.
## States with Largest Estimated Unauthorized Immigrant Populations, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Estimate (thousands)</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>2,550</td>
<td>(2,350 - 2,750)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>(1,450 - 1,850)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>825</td>
<td>(725 - 950)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>(525 - 725)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>(425 - 650)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>(425 - 625)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>425</td>
<td>(300 - 550)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>(275 - 500)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center estimates based on residual methodology applied to March Supplements to the Current Population Survey (February 1, 2011).
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census count
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Total Population by County, 2010

- 82 - 10,000
- 10,001 - 50,000
- 50,001 - 100,001
- 100,001 - 500,001
- 500,001 - 1,000,000
- 1,000,001 - 4,100,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census
Change of the Total Population by County, 2000 to 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2000 and 2010 Decennial Census

Legend
-3,200 - 0
1 - 10,000
10,001 - 50,000
50,001 - 100,000
100,001 - 700,000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2000 and 2010 Decennial Census
Population increase for Texas was 20.6% during this period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 and 2010 Decennial Census
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040

Source: Texas State Data Center 2008 Population Projections
Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040

Percent Projected Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2008-2040
# Educational Attainment in Texas, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Percent of persons aged 25 years and older</th>
<th>State Ranking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High school diploma or equivalency or greater</td>
<td>80.7%</td>
<td>49/50 (tied with CA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors or greater</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Race/Ethnic Composition by Education Level

aged 25 years and more, Texas, 2009

Source: Derived from 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates by the Office of the State Demographer.
Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040

* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario
Median Household Income by County, 2006-2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 3-Year Sample 2006-2008
Percent of Population Less than 18 Years of Age, Living Below Poverty During Past 12 Months, 2006-2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 3-Year Sample 2006-2008
% Health Insurance Coverage by Ethnic Group and Type, Texas, 2008

Source: American Community Survey Microdata, 2008
## Teen Birth Rate by State, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Birth rate per 1,000 women ages 15-19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>52.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>52.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>50.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>47.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>46.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>45.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>43.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Center for Health Statistics at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Projected Increase in Obesity in Texas by Ethnicity, 2006 to 2040

Source: Office of the State Demographer projections, using 2000-2004 migration scenario population projections
Demographics and Destiny
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

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Email: Lloyd.Potter@osd.state.tx.us

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