Texas Population Characteristics, Trends, and Projections

Texas State Agency Business Administrators Association

June 5, 2014
San Marcos, Texas
**Growing States, 2000-2010**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>281,421,906</td>
<td>308,745,538</td>
<td>27,323,632</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>33,871,648</td>
<td>37,253,956</td>
<td>3,382,308</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>15,982,378</td>
<td>18,801,310</td>
<td>2,818,932</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>8,186,453</td>
<td>9,687,653</td>
<td>1,501,200</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>8,049,313</td>
<td>9,535,483</td>
<td>1,486,170</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>5,130,632</td>
<td>6,392,017</td>
<td>1,261,385</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65% (2.8 million) of this change can be attributed to growth of the Hispanic population.

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and 2010.

## Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year*</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Numerical Change</th>
<th>Annual Percent Change</th>
<th>Natural Increase</th>
<th>Net Migration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>7,711,194</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>9,579,677</td>
<td>1,868,483</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>93.91</td>
<td>6.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>11,196,730</td>
<td>1,617,053</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>86.74</td>
<td>13.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>14,229,191</td>
<td>3,032,461</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>41.58</td>
<td>58.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16,986,510</td>
<td>2,757,319</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>65.85</td>
<td>34.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20,851,820</td>
<td>3,865,310</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>49.65</td>
<td>50.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25,145,561</td>
<td>4,293,741</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>54.94</td>
<td>45.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>26,060,796</td>
<td>915,235</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>52.05</td>
<td>47.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>26,448,193</td>
<td>387,397</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* All values for the decennial dates are for April 1\textsuperscript{st} of the indicated census year. Values for 2012 and 2013 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.
Along and east of I-35:
40% of land
86% of population
92% of population growth (2011-2012)
Change of the Total Population by County, 2010 to 2012

- 96 counties lost population over the two year period
- 90% of counties that lost population had net out migration
- 47% had natural decline

# The 10 Fastest Growing Metro Areas Increase from July 1, 2011, to July 1, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Metro Area</th>
<th>Percent Increase</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Midland, Texas</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Clarksville, Tenn.-Ky.</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, Fla.</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>The Villages, Fla.</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Odessa, Texas</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Jacksonville, N.C.</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Austin-Round Rock, Texas</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Casper, Wyo.</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Columbus, Ga.-Ala.</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Manhattan, Kan.</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>County</th>
<th>Numeric Increase</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Harris, Texas</td>
<td>80,005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Los Angeles, Calif.</td>
<td>73,764</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Maricopa, Ariz.</td>
<td>73,644</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Dallas, Texas</td>
<td>45,827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>San Diego, Calif.</td>
<td>38,880</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>King, Wash.</td>
<td>35,838</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Travis, Texas</td>
<td>34,381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Orange, Calif.</td>
<td>34,017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Tarrant, Texas</td>
<td>32,997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Clark, Nev.</td>
<td>32,833</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013

Unemployment rate (percent) for Texas and the United States, 2007-2013

Percentage of Families Whose Income in the Past 12 Months is Below the Poverty Level, Texas 2006-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-year samples, 2006-2012
Household Income and Benefits, Texas, 2007-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-year samples, 2007-2012
Median Household Income (dollars), Texas, 2006-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-year sample, 2006-2012
Outstanding State Debt for 10 Most Populous States, 2013

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.
Note: Texas debt outstanding from the Census Bureau differs from that reported by the Texas Bond Review Board. Population figures are 2013 Census estimates.
State of Texas Debt Per Capita Outstanding at Fiscal Year End: 10-Year Trend

Sources: Texas Bond Review Board, U.S. Census Bureau, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Note: Some debt issued before 2006 may not be reflected. Reflects debt in 2013 dollars divided by estimated population in the relevant year. Texas debt outstanding from the Texas Bond Review Board differs from that reported by the U.S. Census Bureau. Some of this debt may be self-supporting, that is, paid in whole or in part with dedicated non-tax revenue, even when backed by a pledge of general revenue.
Dallas County, Texas

Population (1 yr and over): 2,311,527
Movers from a different state: 40,586
Movers to a different state: 38,952
Movers from a different county, same state: 69,229
Movers to a different county, same state: 98,522
Movers from abroad: 17,738
Denton County, Texas

- Population (1 yr and over): 639,501
- Movers from a different state: 18,111
- Movers to a different state: 12,464
- Movers from a different county, same state: 44,412
- Movers to a different county, same state: 30,416
- Movers from abroad: 3,817
Lubbock County, Texas

Population (1 yr and over): 270,616
Movers from a different state: 5,537
Movers to a different state: 4,305
Movers from a different county, same state: 18,544
Movers to a different county, same state: 13,451
Movers from abroad: 1,256

Total net migration flows for Lubbock County, Texas

Net gain
Net loss
No net movers
Not available

American Community Survey Estimates
Total net migration flows for McCulloch County, Texas

McCulloch County, Texas
Population (1 yr and over): 8,158
Movers from a different state: 41
Movers to a different state: 15
Movers from a different county, same state: 555
Movers to a different county, same state: 617
Movers from abroad: 2

United States Census Bureau
American Community Survey Estimates
Percent of Population Born in Texas, Counties, 2008-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample, 2008-2012
Percent of Population that is Foreign Born, Texas Counties, 2008-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample, 2008-2012
Numeric change in Hispanic population, by county, 2000-2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts
Percent Hispanic, Texas Counties, 2007-2011

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample, 2007-2011
Numeric change in Asian population, by county, 2000-2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Counts
Percent of the population age 5 and over that speaks Spanish at home and speaks English less than very well, Texas Counties, 2008-2012

Legend

0-5%
5.1-10%
10.1-20%
20.1-35%
35.1-50%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample, 2008-2012
Percent of the population age 5 and over that speaks a language other than English at home, Texas Counties, 2008-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample, 2008-2012
Percent of Households with at Least One Person Over the Age of 64 Years, Texas Counties, 2008-2012

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-year sample, 2008-2012
Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census count
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1
Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050

Migration Scenarios
- Zero
- 0.5 of 2000-2010
- 2000-2010

Source: Texas State Data Center 2012 Population Projections
Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2010-2050

Source: Texas State Data Center 2012 Population Projections, 2000-2010 Migration Scenario
## Educational Attainment in Texas, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Educational Attainment</th>
<th>Percent of persons aged 25 years and older</th>
<th>State Ranking</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High school diploma or equivalency or greater</td>
<td>81.1%</td>
<td>48/49/50 (tied with CA and MS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelors or greater</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, One-year Sample, 2011.
Race/Ethnic Composition by Education Level in the Labor Force (aged 25 years and more), Texas, 2009

Less Than High School:
- Non-Hispanic White: 61%
- Hispanic: 19%
- Non-Hispanic Black: 6%
- Non-Hispanic Other: 3%

College and Greater:
- Non-Hispanic White: 67%
- Hispanic: 15%
- Non-Hispanic Black: 8%
- Non-Hispanic Other: 9%

Source: Derived from 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates by the Office of the State Demographer.
Trends in Educational Attainment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity – High School Graduates and Above

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, Public Use Micro Sample, 2001-2011
Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, 2030 Using Constant Rates, and 2030 Using Trended Rates, Texas

These should be going DOWN

These should be going UP

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year PUMS, Texas State Data Center, 2012 Vintage Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario
Demographics and Destiny
Lloyd Potter, Ph.D.

Office: (512) 463-8390 or (210) 458-6530
Email: Lloyd.Potter@osd.state.tx.us
Internet: http://osd.state.tx.us